

① Bubble Sort algo:

Step 1:- algorithm Bubble Sort (list)

Step 2:- pre: list $\neq \emptyset$

Step 3:- Post list is sorted in ascending order for all values

Step 4:- for $i \leftarrow 0$ to list: Count - 1

Step 5:- for $j \leftarrow 0$ to list: Count - 1

Step 6:- if list[i] > list[j]

Step 7:- Swap (list[i]; list[j])

Step 8:- end if

Step 9:- end for

Step 10:- end for

Step 11:- return list

Step 12:- end Bubble Sort

Algorithm of Merge Sort

Step 1: Find the middle index of the array
$$\text{middle} = \text{first} + (\text{last} - \text{first}) / 2$$

Step 2: Divided the array from the middle

Step 3: call merge sort for the first half of the array

merge sort (array, first, middle)

Step 4: call merge sort for the second half of the array

merge sort (array, middle + 1, last)

Step 5: merge the two sorted halves into a single sorted array.

quick Sort:

Step ① quickSort (array, leftmost Index, rightmost Index)

Step ② if (leftmost Index < rightmost Index)

pivotIndex \leftarrow partition (array, leftmost Index, rightmost Index)

quickSort (array, leftmost Index, pivotIndex - 1)

quickSort (array, pivotIndex, rightmost Index)

Step ③, partition (array, leftmost Index, rightmost Index)

Set rightmost Index as pivotIndex

slowIndex \leftarrow leftmost Index - 1

Step ④ for $i \leftarrow$ leftmost Index + 1

Step ⑤ if element $[i] <$ pivotElement $[i] <$ pivotElement

Swap element $[i] <$ pivotElement

slowIndex++

Swap pivotElement and element $[slowIndex + 1]$

Return slowIndex + 1