# Appendix

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|---|---|
| **int printf**(**const char** *format, <variables>)<br><br>• **format**: the string that contains the text to be written. It can optionally contain embedded format tags that are replaced by the values of <variables><br>• If successful, the total number of characters written is returned. On failure, a negative number is returned. | **int scanf**(**const char** *format, ...)<br>• **format** : the C string that contains embedded tags on the type and format of data to read.<br>• On success, the function returns the number of items matching the format which were successfully read. |
| **switch** (**expression** ){<br>  **case value1** :<br>    *statement-list1*<br>  **case value2** :<br>    *statement-list2*<br>  **….**<br>  **default:**<br>*default_statements*<br>} | **if (** expression **) {**<br>  *statement-list1*<br>**} // end if**<br>**else {**<br>  *statement-list1*<br>**} //** |
| **while(** *loop repetition condition* **)**<br>**{**<br>statements;    /* loop body */<br>**}** | **for (** initialization; repetition condition; update **)**<br>**{**<br>statements;    **/* loop body */**<br>**}** |
| **do**<br>**{**<br>    statement_list;<br>**}**<br>**while (**loop repetition condition**);** | **&&:** Logical AND<br>**\|\|** : logical OR<br>**!** : logical NOT |

**Headers:**
# include <stdio.h>
# include <math.h>
# include <stdbool.h> to use a boolean type, i.e. bool.


**Square root:**
You can use the built-int function **sqrt (a)** to get the square root value of the variable a

**Ternary operator (?:) syntax**
    Condition? Expr1 : Expr2