

Core Lessons

1. What is responsive design and why does it matter to us as developers?
2. Mobile-first vs. Desktop-first Designs
3. What are CSS Breakpoints?
4. CSS Media Query Syntax and Usage
5. Responsive Design Checklist
6. A project to practice these skills

We will NOT cover...

1. How to be an amazing graphic designer
2. Intricacies of responsive design

Current viewport width: 840 pixels

Title Text

HTML

```
1 <h3>Current viewport width: <span>500</span> pixels</h3>
2 <h1>Title Text</h1>
3 <!-- <div>
4   
5   
6   
7 </div-->
```

CSS

```
23
24 /* @media screen and (min-width: 400px) and (max-width: 600px) {
25   h1 {
26     color: blue;
27   }
28 } */
```

JS

```
1 window.onresize = () => {
2   document.querySelector('span').textContent = window.innerWidth;
3 }
4
5 window.onload = () => {
6   document.querySelector('span').textContent = window.innerWidth;
7 }
```

Current viewport width: 782 pixels

Title Text

HTML

```
1 <h3>Current viewport width: <span>500</span> pixels</h3>
2 <h1>Title Text</h1>
3 <!-- <div>
4   
5   
6   
7 </div>
```

CSS

```
23
24 /* @media screen and (min-width: 400px) and (max-width: 600px) {
25   h1 {
26     color: blue;
27   }
28 } */
```

JS

```
1 window.onresize = () => {
2   document.querySelector('span').textContent = window.innerWidth;
3 }
4
5 window.onload = () => {
6   document.querySelector('span').textContent = window.innerWidth;
7 }
```

Current viewport width: 766 pixels

Title Text

HTML

```
1 <h3>Current viewport width: <span>500</span> pixels</h3>
2 <h1>Title Text</h1>
3 <!-- <div>
4   
5   
6   
7 </div-->
```

CSS

```
11 color: green;
12 }
13
14 @media all and (min-width: 600px) {
15   h1 {
16     color: red;
17   }
18
19   img {
20     width: auto;
21   }
22 }
23
24 /* @media screen and (min-width: 400px) and (max-width: 600px) {
25   h1 {
```

JS

```
1 window.onresize = () => {
2   document.querySelector('span').textContent = window.innerWidth;
```

Current viewport width: 598 pixels

Title Text



HTML

```
1 <h3>Current viewport width: <span>500</span> pixels</h3>
2 <h1>Title Text</h1>
3 <!-- <div>
4   
5   
6   
7 </div-->
```

CSS

```
1 {}
2
3
4 img {
5   width: 75%;
6 }
7
8
9
10 h1 {
11   color: green;
12 }
13
14 @media all and (min-width: 600px) {
15   h1 {
16     color: red;
17   }
18 }
```

JS

```
1 window.onresize = () => {
2   document.querySelector('span').textContent = window.innerWidth;
```

Current viewport width: 970 pixels

Title Text



HTML

```
1 <h3>Current viewport width: <span>500</span> pixels</h3>
2 <h1>Title Text</h1>
3 <div>
4   
5   
6   
7 </div>
```

CSS

```
1 }
2
3
4
5
6 img {
7   width: 75%;
8 }
9
10 h1 {
```

JS

```
1 window.onresize = () => {
2   document.querySelector('span').textContent =
```

Current viewport width: 970 pixels

Title Text



HTML

```
1 <h3>Current viewport width: <span>500</span> pixels</h3>
2 <h1>Title Text</h1>
3 <div>
4   
5   
```

CSS

```
1 body {
2   text-align: center;
3   margin-top: 100px;
4 }
5
6 img {
7   width: 75%;
8 }
9
10 h1 {
11   color: green;
12 }
```

JS

```
1 window.onresize = () => {
2   document.querySelector('span').textContent =
   window.innerWidth;
```

placeholder

placeholder

HTML

```
1 <h3>Current viewport width: <span>500</span> pixels</h3>
2 <h1>Title Text</h1>
3 <div>
4   
5   
6   
7 </div>
```

CSS

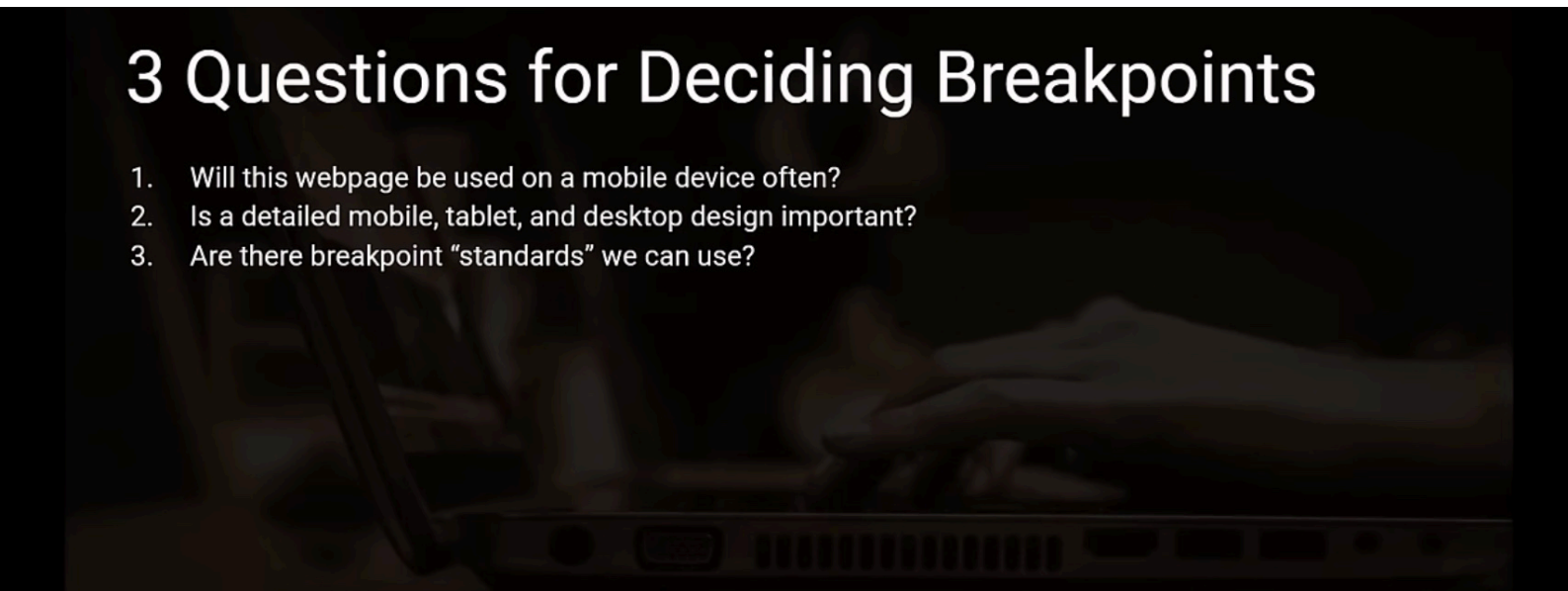
```
12 }
13
14 @media all and (min-width: 600px) {
15   h1 {
16     color: red;
17   }
18
19   img {
20     width: auto;
21   }
22 }
23
24 /* @media screen and (min-width: 400px) and (max-width: 600px) {
```

JS

```
1 window.onresize = () => {
2   document.querySelector('span').textContent = window.innerWidth;
3 }
```

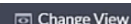

3 Questions for Deciding Breakpoints

1. Will this webpage be used on a mobile device often?
2. Is a detailed mobile, tablet, and desktop design important?
3. Are there breakpoint "standards" we can use?



Responsive Design Checklist

1. **Fluid Layouts** - Does your content rearrange itself on different devices?
2. **Images** - Do your images maintain good aspect ratios on all devices? Are they appropriate sizes on each device?
3. **Text** - Your text should be a "comfortable" size with "comfortable" spacing on every device. No hard and fast rules here, but generally, keep your body text around 16 pixels, and no more than 700 pixels wide on any device.
4. **Overflow** - Nothing should overflow the screen (i.e. cut-off images or text)
5. **Full-width mobile content** - As a general rule of thumb, don't show columns on mobile devices, and make everything 100% width of the screen.
6. **General Useability** - Are your buttons big enough to click on a mobile device? Are the most important things showing first? I could get into a long checklist on this one, but just have a friend use your site on a mobile device and desktop device. They will quickly be able to notice anything that doesn't "feel" right.



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Why Us

Tutorials by Industry experts

Plus 9 expert code reviews

HTML

```
1 <div id="card">
2   <div id="top-section">
3     <h2>Join our community</h2>
4     <h4>30-day, hassle-free money back guarantee</h4>
5     <p>Gain access to our full library of tutorials along with expert code reviews. Perfect for any developers who are serious
      about honing their skills.</p>
6   </div>
7   <div id="bottom-section">
```

CSS

```
115
116
117 @media (min-width: 576px) {
118
119   #card {
120     width: 550px;
121     height: 400px;
122   }
123
124   #bottom-left-section {
125     display: inline-block;
126     height: 100%;
127     width: 50%;
128   }
```

JS

```
function alertUser() {
```