

Atomic swaps

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Parties U_0 and U_1 hold assets a on blockchain \mathbb{A} and assets b on chain \mathbb{B} respectively.

We define with $\text{swp}(a)$ and $\text{swp}(b)$ the amount of the assets the parties agreed to swap before starting the protocol.

We define the following oracles to interact with the blockchains.

- $\text{PubTx}(\sigma_{tx}, tx, \mathbb{A})$ publish the transaction tx with signature σ_{tx} on chain \mathbb{A}
- $\text{InitTx}(pk_{tx}, pk_{rx}, amnt, \mathbb{A})$ create an unsigned transaction paying $amnt$ from pk_{tx} to pk_{rx} on chain \mathbb{A}
- $\text{WatchTx}(tx, \mathbb{A})$ wait for the transaction tx to be confirmed on chain \mathbb{A}
- $\text{GetBal}(pk, \mathbb{A})$ get the balance of assets held by pk
- $\text{GetSig}(pk, \mathbb{A})$ get the signature σ_{tx} of the latest transaction in pk 's record on chain \mathbb{A}

U_1 starts counting the timeout from the moment they send the VTD commitment to U_0 , and respectively U_0 starts counting down from the moment they receive it.

If the timeout expires before the protocol is completed:

- U_1 will transfer the coins from $pk(1)$ to another wallet on \mathbb{B} . From this moment on, if U_0 tries to $\text{PubTx}(\sigma_{\text{swp}(10)}, tx_{\text{swp}}, \mathbb{A})$, the transaction will get rejected.
- U_0 will wait until $\Pi_{\text{VTD}}.\text{ForceOp}(C)$ is completed to get the other secret key share $sk_1(01)$ of $pk(10)$ to retrieve $sk(10)$ and transfer back assets a to $pk(0)$.

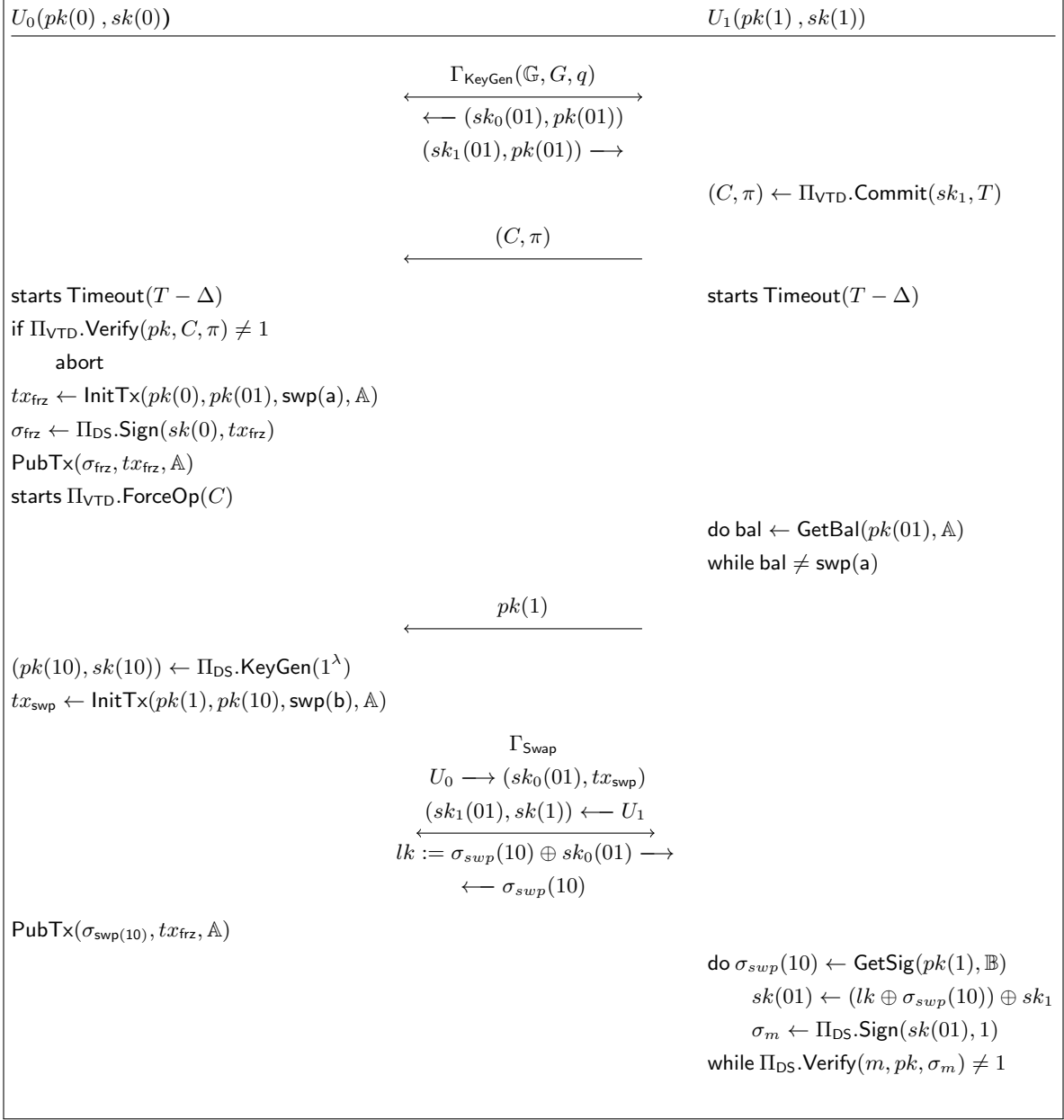


Figure 1: Protocol execution for a successful swap

Global input $(\mathbb{G}, G, q, T, \text{swp}(a), \text{swp}(b), \mathbb{A}, \mathbb{B})$	Global input $(\mathbb{G}, G, q, T, \text{swp}(a), \text{swp}(b), \mathbb{A}, \mathbb{B})$
<pre> $(sk_0(01), pk(01)) \leftarrow \text{wait } \Gamma_{\text{KeyGen}}(\mathbb{G}, G, q)$ $(C, \pi) \leftarrow \text{wait receive}(U_1)$ if $\Pi_{\text{VTD}}.\text{Verify}(pk, C, \pi) \neq 1$ return \perp res $\leftarrow \text{select } \{$ wait $\{$ $\Pi_{\text{VTD}}.\text{ForceOp}(C)$ $\}$ wait $\{$ $(pk(10), sk(10)) \leftarrow \Pi_{\text{DS}}.\text{KeyGen}(1^\lambda)$ $tx_{\text{frz}} \leftarrow \text{wait InitTx}(pk(0), pk(01), \text{swp}(a), \mathbb{A})$ $\sigma_{\text{frz}} \leftarrow \Pi_{\text{DS}}.\text{Sign}(sk(0), tx_{\text{frz}})$ wait $\text{PubTx}(\sigma_{\text{frz}}, tx_{\text{frz}}, \mathbb{A})$ $pk(1) \leftarrow \text{wait receive}(U_1)$ $tx_{\text{swp}} \leftarrow \text{wait InitTx}(pk(1), pk(10), \text{swp}(b), \mathbb{B})$ $\sigma_{\text{swp}}(10) \leftarrow \text{wait } \Gamma_{\text{Swap}}(sk_0(01), tx_{\text{swp}})$ wait $\text{PubTx}(\sigma_{\text{swp}}(10), tx_{\text{swp}}, \mathbb{B})$ $\}$ $\}$ if $\text{res} \neq 1$ $sk(01) := sk_0(01) \oplus \text{res}$ $tx_{\text{rfnd}} \leftarrow \text{wait InitTx}(pk(01), pk(0), \text{swp}(a), \mathbb{A})$ $\sigma_{\text{rfnd}} \leftarrow \Pi_{\text{DS}}.\text{Sign}(sk(01), tx_{\text{rfnd}})$ wait $\text{PubTx}(\sigma_{\text{rfnd}}, tx_{\text{rfnd}}, \mathbb{A})$ </pre>	<pre> $(sk_1(01), pk(01)) \leftarrow \text{wait } \Gamma_{\text{KeyGen}}(\mathbb{G}, G, q)$ $(C, \pi) \leftarrow \Pi_{\text{VTD}}.\text{Commit}(sk_1, T)$ $\text{send}(U_1, (C, \pi))$ res $\leftarrow \text{select } \{$ wait $\{$ $\text{timeout}(T/2)$ $\}$ wait $\{$ do $\text{bal} \leftarrow \text{wait GetBal}(pk(01), \mathbb{A})$ while $\text{bal} \neq \text{swp}(a)$ $\text{send}(U_1, pk(1))$ $\sigma_{\text{swp}}(10) \leftarrow \text{wait } \Gamma_{\text{Swap}}(sk_1(01), sk(1))$ do $\sigma_{\text{swp}}(10) \leftarrow \text{wait GetSig}(pk(1), \mathbb{B})$ $sk(01) \leftarrow (lk \oplus \sigma_{\text{swp}}(10)) \oplus sk_1$ $\sigma_b \leftarrow \Pi_{\text{DS}}.\text{Sign}(sk(01), 1)$ while $\Pi_{\text{DS}}.\text{Verify}(m, pk, \sigma_b) \neq 1$ $tx_{\text{swp}} \leftarrow \text{wait InitTx}(pk(01), pk_{\mathbb{A}}(1), \text{swp}(a), \mathbb{A})$ $\sigma_{\text{swp}} \leftarrow \Pi_{\text{DS}}.\text{Sign}(sk(01), tx_{\text{rfnd}})$ wait $\text{PubTx}(\sigma_{\text{swp}}, tx_{\text{swp}}, \mathbb{A})$ $\}$ $\}$ if $\text{res} \neq 1$ $(pk(11), sk(11)) \leftarrow \Pi_{\text{DS}}.\text{KeyGen}(1^\lambda)$ $tx_{\text{rfnd}} \leftarrow \text{wait InitTx}(pk(1), pk(11), \text{swp}(b), \mathbb{B})$ $\sigma_{\text{rfnd}} \leftarrow \Pi_{\text{DS}}.\text{Sign}(sk(1), tx_{\text{rfnd}})$ wait $\text{PubTx}(\sigma_{\text{rfnd}}, tx_{\text{rfnd}}, \mathbb{B})$ </pre>

Figure 2: Full protocol execution for U_0 and U_1 , respectively left and right (alternative syntax)

$U_0(pk(0), sk(0))$	$U_1(pk(1), sk(1))$
$sk(01) := sk_0(01) \oplus sk_1(01)$ $\sigma_{\text{swp}}(10) \leftarrow \Pi_{\text{DS}}.\text{Sign}(sk(1), tx_{\text{swp}})$ $lk := \sigma_{\text{swp}}(10) \oplus sk_0(01)$	

Figure 3: Protocol definition of 2PC Γ_{Swap}