

情報数学 第7回 (寸) - 1

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$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad H(X, Y) &= - \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log P(x, y) \\
 &= - \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log (P(y|x) P(x)) \\
 &= - \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) (\log P(y|x) + \log P(x)) \\
 &= - \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log P(y|x) - \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log P(x) \\
 &= - \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log P(y|x) + H(X) \\
 &= - \sum_x \sum_y P(y|x) P(x) \log P(y|x) + H(X) \\
 &= - \sum_x P(x) \sum_y P(y|x) \log P(y|x) + H(X) \\
 &= \sum_x P(x) H(Y|X=x) + H(X) \\
 &= H(Y|X) + H(X)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. \quad I(Y; X) &= H(Y) - H(Y|X) \\
 &= H(Y) - (H(X, Y) - H(X)) \\
 &= H(X) + H(Y) - H(X, Y) \quad \text{(*)}
 \end{aligned}$$

①は X, Y について対称的なこと, $I(X; Y) = I(Y; X)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. \quad H(Y|X) &\text{は非負であることより,} \\
 H(X) &\leq H(X, Y)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$H(X) - H(X|Y) = I(X; Y) \quad \text{2.より}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(x, y) \geq P(x)P(y) \text{ ならば } \text{(*)} \geq 0 &= H(X) + H(Y) - H(X, Y) \\
 P(x, y) - P(x)P(y) &= - \sum_x P(x) \log P(x) - \sum_y P(y) \log P(y) - H(X, Y) \\
 = P(x)P(y|x) - P(x)P(y) &= - \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log P(x) - \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log P(y) - H(X, Y) \\
 &= - \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log (P(x)P(y)) + \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log P(x, y) \\
 &= \sum_x \sum_y P(x, y) \log \left(\frac{P(x, y)}{P(x)P(y)} \right) \quad \text{(*)}
 \end{aligned}$$