

# TensorFlow

## base

## constant

**Tensorという形式でデータを保持する。**

In [1]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np

# それぞれ定数を定義
a = tf.constant(1)
b = tf.constant(2, dtype=tf.float32, shape=[3, 2])
c = tf.constant(np.arange(4), dtype=tf.float32, shape=[2, 2])

print('a:', a)
print('b:', b)
print('c:', c)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\h5py\__init__.py:36: FutureWarning: Con
version of the second argument of issubdtype from `float` to `np.floating` is depr
ecated. In future, it will be treated as `np.float64 == np.dtype(float).type`.
  from ._conv import register_converters as _register_converters
```

```
a: Tensor("Const:0", shape=(), dtype=int32)
b: Tensor("Const_1:0", shape=(3, 2), dtype=float32)
c: Tensor("Const_2:0", shape=(2, 2), dtype=float32)
```

**Session.run(a)すると、runしたノードaに関連するノードをすべて計算し、出力される。**

In [2]:

```
sess = tf.Session()

print('a:', sess.run(a))
print('b:', sess.run(b))
print('c:', sess.run(c))

z=sess.run(a)
print(z*2)
```

```
a: 1
b: [[2. 2.]
     [2. 2.]
     [2. 2.]]
c: [[0. 1.]
     [2. 3.]]
2
```

## placeholder

In [3]:

```
# プレースホルダーを定義
x = tf.placeholder(dtype=tf.float32, shape=[None, 3])

print('x:', x)

sess = tf.Session()

X = np.random.rand(2, 3)
print('X(numpy):', X)
```

```
x: Tensor("Placeholder:0", shape=(?, 3), dtype=float32)
X(numpy): [[0.83370985 0.4860043 0.98081105]
           [0.06851552 0.4632204 0.93428418]]
```

In [4]:

```
# プレースホルダーにX[0]を入力
# shapeを(3,)から(1, 3)にするためreshape
print('x:', sess.run(x, feed_dict={x:X[0].reshape(1, -1)}))
```

```
x: [[0.83370984 0.4860043 0.98081106]]
```

In [5]:

```
# プレースホルダーにX[1]を入力
print('x:', sess.run(x, feed_dict={x:X[1].reshape(1, -1)}))
```

```
x: [[0.06851552 0.4632204 0.9342842 ]]
```

## variables

In [6]:

```
# 定数を定義
a = tf.constant(10)
print('a:', a)
# 変数を定義
x = tf.Variable(1)
print('x:', x)

calc_op = x * a
print(calc_op)

# xの値を更新
update_x = tf.assign(x, calc_op)
print(update_x)
```

```
a: Tensor("Const_3:0", shape=(), dtype=int32)
WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\ops.py:263: colocate_with (from tensorflow.python.framework.ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Colocations handled automatically by placer.
x: <tf.Variable 'Variable:0' shape=() dtype=int32_ref>
Tensor("mul:0", shape=(), dtype=int32)
Tensor("Assign:0", shape=(), dtype=int32_ref)
```

In [7]:

```
sess = tf.Session()

# 変数の初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess.run(init)

print(sess.run(x))

sess.run(update_x)
print(sess.run(x))

sess.run(update_x)
print(sess.run(x))
```

```
1
10
100
```

## 線形回帰

In [32]:

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

iters_num = 300
plot_interval = 10

# データを生成
n = 100
x = np.random.randn(n) # 小数の乱数
d = 3 * x + 2

# ノイズを加える
noise = 0.3
d = d + noise * np.random.randn(n)

print(x)
```

```
[-1.54694948 -1.51921087  1.57037751  0.44242968  0.93837436 -1.12738744
-1.30564086 -1.15317279  0.64632078  0.28184709  0.16976725 -0.04971216
 1.94835533 -0.06157433  0.21539213 -1.25684201  0.4468912  1.70219375
 0.21418637 -0.55039244 -1.18742887  1.16456899 -0.61855652  0.243373
 1.7951167 -1.18503724 -0.43109097  1.1094946  0.45238567  0.9242078
 0.12603835  1.26608628 -0.52972964  0.94286854  0.72474552 -0.01722734
 0.71382974  1.13459924 -0.70918891 -0.48249614 -1.26960039  0.13389292
 0.29250417 -0.11003267 -0.5317991  1.94502461  0.46864993  2.49999654
 1.19651059  0.69394048 -0.39563418  0.50650395  0.244284  1.91082568
 0.53858643 -1.32792827 -0.74594445  0.98002203  0.24095125 -1.07468647
 1.42321709  0.9552136  1.53745317  0.60445825  0.82919331 -1.40468116
 1.76418517  2.0902926  1.36217312 -0.67305506  0.92075485  1.55413754
-1.05193381 -0.35954757 -0.84891241  0.91933351 -1.14127111  0.64555559
 0.05119954  1.64323538  0.04646646  1.15375947 -0.10931806 -0.82747958
-2.10189543  1.0401296  0.05235331 -0.16250072 -1.20193001 -1.37029845
-0.19845659  1.0793981 -1.7268737 -0.9387706 -1.147529 -1.42429152
-0.96081795 -0.49691695 -0.76544498 -0.18550394]
```

In [33]:

```
# 入力値 (プレースホルダー)
xt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
dt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)

# 最適化の対象の変数を初期化
W = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([1]))
b = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([1]))

y = W * xt + b

print(xt)
print(dt)
```

```
Tensor("Placeholder_48:0", dtype=float32)
Tensor("Placeholder_49:0", dtype=float32)
```

In [34]:

```
# 誤差関数 平均2乗誤差
loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y - dt)) #reduce_meanは平均処理
optimizer = tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer(0.1) #勾配降下法、学習率0.1、optimizer最適化アルゴリズム
train = optimizer.minimize(loss) #損失関数の最小化

# 初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)
```

In [35]:

```
# 作成したデータをトレーニングデータとして準備
x_train = x.reshape(-1, 1)
d_train = d.reshape(-1, 1) # 訓練用ラベル

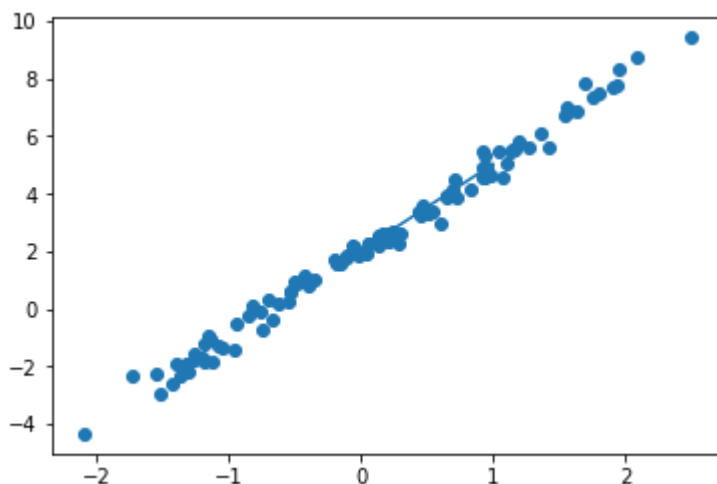
# トレーニング
for i in range(iters_num): # 反復回数
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train}) # 訓練実行
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        loss_val = sess.run(loss, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
        W_val = sess.run(W)
        b_val = sess.run(b)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 誤差 = ' + str(loss_val))

print(W_val)
print(b_val)

# 予測関数
def predict(x):
    return W_val * x + b_val

fig = plt.figure()
subplot = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
plt.scatter(x, d)
linex = np.linspace(0, 1, 2)
liney = predict(linex)
subplot.plot(linex, liney)
plt.show()
```

Generation: 10. 誤差 = 0.16891193  
 Generation: 20. 誤差 = 0.10064526  
 Generation: 30. 誤差 = 0.10034347  
 Generation: 40. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 50. 誤差 = 0.100342125  
 Generation: 60. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 70. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 80. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 90. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 100. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 110. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 120. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 130. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 140. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 150. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 160. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 170. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 180. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 190. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 200. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 210. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 220. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 230. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 240. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 250. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 260. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 270. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 280. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 290. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 Generation: 300. 誤差 = 0.10034214  
 [2.9889605]  
 [2.041801]



## [try]

- noiseの値を変更しよう(noise 0.3を0.03に変更)

In [36]:

```
iters_num = 300
plot_interval = 10

# データを生成
n = 100
x = np.random.rand(n)
d = 3 * x + 2

# ノイズを加える
noise = 0.03
d = d + noise * np.random.randn(n)

# 入力値
xt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
dt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)

# 最適化の対象の変数を初期化
W = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([1]))
b = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([1]))

y = W * xt + b

# 誤差関数 平均2乗誤差
loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y - dt))
optimizer = tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer(0.1)
train = optimizer.minimize(loss)

# 初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

# 作成したデータをトレーニングデータとして準備
x_train = x.reshape(-1, 1)
d_train = d.reshape(-1, 1)

# トレーニング
for i in range(iters_num):
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        loss_val = sess.run(loss, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
        W_val = sess.run(W)
        b_val = sess.run(b)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 誤差 = ' + str(loss_val))

print(W_val)
print(b_val)

# 予測関数
def predict(x):
    return W_val * x + b_val

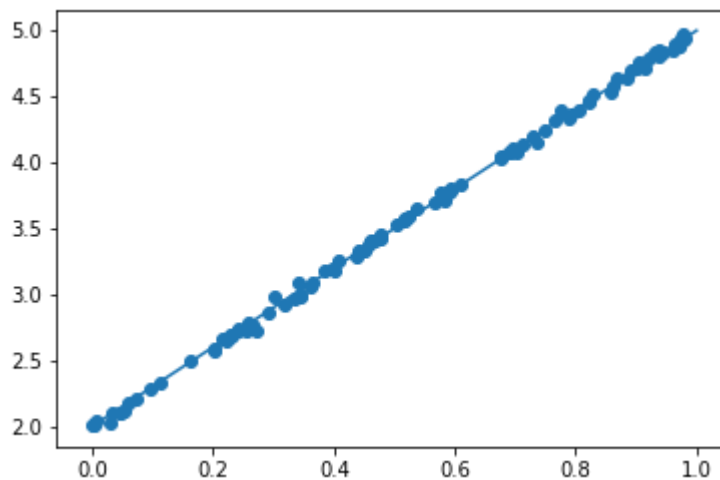
fig = plt.figure()
subplot = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
plt.scatter(x, d)
linex = np.linspace(0, 1, 2)
liney = predict(linex)
subplot.plot(linex, liney)
plt.show()
```



```

Generation: 10. 誤差 = 0.17103556
Generation: 20. 誤差 = 0.10534405
Generation: 30. 誤差 = 0.07941533
Generation: 40. 誤差 = 0.05995369
Generation: 50. 誤差 = 0.045305546
Generation: 60. 誤差 = 0.034280248
Generation: 70. 誤差 = 0.025981836
Generation: 80. 誤差 = 0.019735824
Generation: 90. 誤差 = 0.01503463
Generation: 100. 誤差 = 0.011496145
Generation: 110. 誤差 = 0.008832831
Generation: 120. 誤差 = 0.0068282373
Generation: 130. 誤差 = 0.005319431
Generation: 140. 誤差 = 0.0041837976
Generation: 150. 誤差 = 0.003329029
Generation: 160. 誤差 = 0.0026856798
Generation: 170. 誤差 = 0.002201438
Generation: 180. 誤差 = 0.0018369699
Generation: 190. 誤差 = 0.0015626396
Generation: 200. 誤差 = 0.001356159
Generation: 210. 誤差 = 0.0012007478
Generation: 220. 誤差 = 0.0010837722
Generation: 230. 誤差 = 0.0009957276
Generation: 240. 誤差 = 0.0009294575
Generation: 250. 誤差 = 0.00087957934
Generation: 260. 誤差 = 0.0008420385
Generation: 270. 誤差 = 0.0008137801
Generation: 280. 誤差 = 0.000792513
Generation: 290. 誤差 = 0.00077650486
Generation: 300. 誤差 = 0.0007644552
[2.9944782]
[1.9983674]

```



## [try]

- dの数値を変更しよう (d=3x+2をd=30x+2に変更)

In [13]:

```
iters_num = 300
plot_interval = 10

# データを生成
n = 100
x = np.random.randn(n)
d = 30 * x + 2

# ノイズを加える
noise = 0.3
d = d + noise * np.random.randn(n)

# 入力値
xt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
dt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)

# 最適化の対象の変数を初期化
W = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([1]))
b = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([1]))

y = W * xt + b

# 誤差関数 平均2乗誤差
loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y - dt))
optimizer = tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer(0.1)
train = optimizer.minimize(loss)

# 初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

# 作成したデータをトレーニングデータとして準備
x_train = x.reshape(-1, 1)
d_train = d.reshape(-1, 1)

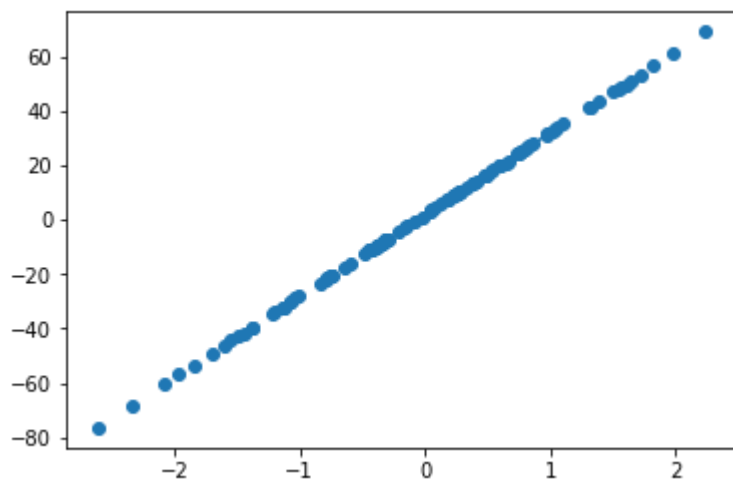
# トレーニング
for i in range(iters_num):
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        loss_val = sess.run(loss, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
        W_val = sess.run(W)
        b_val = sess.run(b)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 誤差 = ' + str(loss_val))

print(W_val)
print(b_val)

# 予測関数
def predict(x):
    return W_val * x + b_val

fig = plt.figure()
subplot = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
plt.scatter(x, d)
linex = np.linspace(0, 1, 2)
liney = predict(linex)
subplot.plot(linex, liney)
plt.show()
```

Generation: 10. 誤差 = 8.645359  
Generation: 20. 誤差 = 0.1549129  
Generation: 30. 誤差 = 0.0781575  
Generation: 40. 誤差 = 0.07746361  
Generation: 50. 誤差 = 0.077457316  
Generation: 60. 誤差 = 0.077457145  
Generation: 70. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 80. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 90. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 100. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 110. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 120. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 130. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 140. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 150. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 160. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 170. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 180. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 190. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 200. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 210. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 220. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 230. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 240. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 250. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 260. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 270. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 280. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 290. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
Generation: 300. 誤差 = 0.07745706  
[30.003994]  
[1.9790144]



## 非線形回帰

In [14]:

```

import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

iters_num = 10000
plot_interval = 100

# データを生成
n=100
x = np.random.rand(n).astype(np.float32) * 4 - 2
d = - 0.4 * x ** 3 + 1.6 * x ** 2 - 2.8 * x + 1

# ノイズを加える
noise = 0.05
d = d + noise * np.random.randn(n)

# モデル
# bを使っていないことに注意.
xt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 4])
dt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 1])
W = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([4, 1], stddev=0.01))
y = tf.matmul(xt, W)

# 誤差関数 平均2乗誤差
loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y - dt))
optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(0.001)
train = optimizer.minimize(loss)

# 初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

# 作成したデータをトレーニングデータとして準備
d_train = d.reshape(-1, 1)
x_train = np.zeros([n, 4])
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(4):
        x_train[i, j] = x[i]**j

# トレーニング
for i in range(iters_num):
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        loss_val = sess.run(loss, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
        W_val = sess.run(W)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 誤差 = ' + str(loss_val))
        sess.run(train, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})

print(W_val[:-1])

# 予測関数
def predict(x):
    result = 0.
    for i in range(0, 4):
        result += W_val[i, 0] * x ** i
    return result

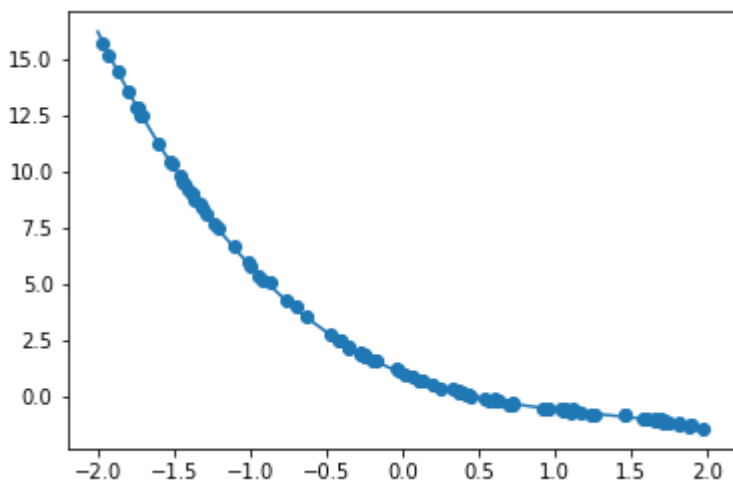
fig = plt.figure()
subplot = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)

```

```
plt.scatter(x, d)
linex = np.linspace(-2, 2, 100)
liney = predict(linex)
subplot.plot(linex, liney)
plt.show()
```

Generation: 100. 誤差 = 26.545837  
Generation: 200. 誤差 = 22.251637  
Generation: 300. 誤差 = 18.533943  
Generation: 400. 誤差 = 15.338687  
Generation: 500. 誤差 = 12.613826  
Generation: 600. 誤差 = 10.309445  
Generation: 700. 誤差 = 8.377865  
Generation: 800. 誤差 = 6.7738466  
Generation: 900. 誤差 = 5.4547877  
Generation: 1000. 誤差 = 4.380972  
Generation: 1100. 誤差 = 3.515791  
Generation: 1200. 誤差 = 2.8259377  
Generation: 1300. 誤差 = 2.2815566  
Generation: 1400. 誤差 = 1.8563008  
Generation: 1500. 誤差 = 1.527305  
Generation: 1600. 誤差 = 1.2750434  
Generation: 1700. 誤差 = 1.083127  
Generation: 1800. 誤差 = 0.9380164  
Generation: 1900. 誤差 = 0.8286844  
Generation: 2000. 誤差 = 0.7463011  
Generation: 2100. 誤差 = 0.6838835  
Generation: 2200. 誤差 = 0.6359978  
Generation: 2300. 誤差 = 0.59847856  
Generation: 2400. 誤差 = 0.5681932  
Generation: 2500. 誤差 = 0.54283065  
Generation: 2600. 誤差 = 0.52072835  
Generation: 2700. 誤差 = 0.5007215  
Generation: 2800. 誤差 = 0.4820201  
Generation: 2900. 誤差 = 0.46410888  
Generation: 3000. 誤差 = 0.4466671  
Generation: 3100. 誤差 = 0.42950803  
Generation: 3200. 誤差 = 0.41253242  
Generation: 3300. 誤差 = 0.3956974  
Generation: 3400. 誤差 = 0.3789939  
Generation: 3500. 誤差 = 0.3624318  
Generation: 3600. 誤差 = 0.3460315  
Generation: 3700. 誤差 = 0.32981813  
Generation: 3800. 誤差 = 0.3138184  
Generation: 3900. 誤差 = 0.29805923  
Generation: 4000. 誤差 = 0.2825663  
Generation: 4100. 誤差 = 0.26736426  
Generation: 4200. 誤差 = 0.2524762  
Generation: 4300. 誤差 = 0.2379235  
Generation: 4400. 誤差 = 0.223726  
Generation: 4500. 誤差 = 0.20990208  
Generation: 4600. 誤差 = 0.19646865  
Generation: 4700. 誤差 = 0.18344124  
Generation: 4800. 誤差 = 0.17083448  
Generation: 4900. 誤差 = 0.15866151  
Generation: 5000. 誤差 = 0.14693469  
Generation: 5100. 誤差 = 0.13566533  
Generation: 5200. 誤差 = 0.12486374  
Generation: 5300. 誤差 = 0.11453949  
Generation: 5400. 誤差 = 0.104701005  
Generation: 5500. 誤差 = 0.09535494  
Generation: 5600. 誤差 = 0.08650741  
Generation: 5700. 誤差 = 0.07816276  
Generation: 5800. 誤差 = 0.07032368  
Generation: 5900. 誤差 = 0.0629908  
Generation: 6000. 誤差 = 0.05616277  
Generation: 6100. 誤差 = 0.049835563

Generation: 6200. 誤差 = 0.044003095  
Generation: 6300. 誤差 = 0.03865607  
Generation: 6400. 誤差 = 0.033782884  
Generation: 6500. 誤差 = 0.029369364  
Generation: 6600. 誤差 = 0.025398478  
Generation: 6700. 誤差 = 0.021850767  
Generation: 6800. 誤差 = 0.018704606  
Generation: 6900. 誤差 = 0.015936418  
Generation: 7000. 誤差 = 0.013520882  
Generation: 7100. 誤差 = 0.011431473  
Generation: 7200. 誤差 = 0.009641048  
Generation: 7300. 誤差 = 0.00812167  
Generation: 7400. 誤差 = 0.006845699  
Generation: 7500. 誤差 = 0.0057857935  
Generation: 7600. 誤差 = 0.0049155597  
Generation: 7700. 誤差 = 0.004209771  
Generation: 7800. 誤差 = 0.0036447167  
Generation: 7900. 誤差 = 0.0031985224  
Generation: 8000. 誤差 = 0.002851249  
Generation: 8100. 誤差 = 0.0025850318  
Generation: 8200. 誤差 = 0.0023842803  
Generation: 8300. 誤差 = 0.0022354496  
Generation: 8400. 誤差 = 0.0021270707  
Generation: 8500. 誤差 = 0.002049628  
Generation: 8600. 誤差 = 0.0019954022  
Generation: 8700. 誤差 = 0.0019582256  
Generation: 8800. 誤差 = 0.0019332838  
Generation: 8900. 誤差 = 0.0019169616  
Generation: 9000. 誤差 = 0.0019065297  
Generation: 9100. 誤差 = 0.0019000337  
Generation: 9200. 誤差 = 0.001896099  
Generation: 9300. 誤差 = 0.0018937829  
Generation: 9400. 誤差 = 0.0018924671  
Generation: 9500. 誤差 = 0.001891742  
Generation: 9600. 誤差 = 0.001891348  
Generation: 9700. 誤差 = 0.0018911499  
Generation: 9800. 誤差 = 0.001891051  
Generation: 9900. 誤差 = 0.0018910011  
Generation: 10000. 誤差 = 0.0018909833  
[[-0.3999309]  
[ 1.5972086]  
[-2.80164 ]  
[ 1.0043371]]



**[try]**

- noiseの値を変更しよう(0.05を1に変更)



In [15]:

```

iters_num = 10000
plot_interval = 100

# データを生成
n=100
x = np.random.rand(n).astype(np.float32) * 4 - 2
d = - 0.4 * x ** 3 + 1.6 * x ** 2 - 2.8 * x + 1

# ノイズを加える
noise = 1
d = d + noise * np.random.randn(n)

# モデル
# bを使っていないことに注意.
xt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 4])
dt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 1])
W = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([4, 1], stddev=0.01))
y = tf.matmul(xt, W)

# 誤差関数 平均2乗誤差
loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y - dt))
optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(0.001)
train = optimizer.minimize(loss)

# 初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

# 作成したデータをトレーニングデータとして準備
d_train = d.reshape(-1, 1)
x_train = np.zeros([n, 4])
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(4):
        x_train[i, j] = x[i]**j

# トレーニング
for i in range(iters_num):
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        loss_val = sess.run(loss, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
        W_val = sess.run(W)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 誤差 = ' + str(loss_val))
        sess.run(train, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})

print(W_val[:, -1])

# 予測関数
def predict(x):
    result = 0.
    for i in range(0, 4):
        result += W_val[i, 0] * x ** i
    return result

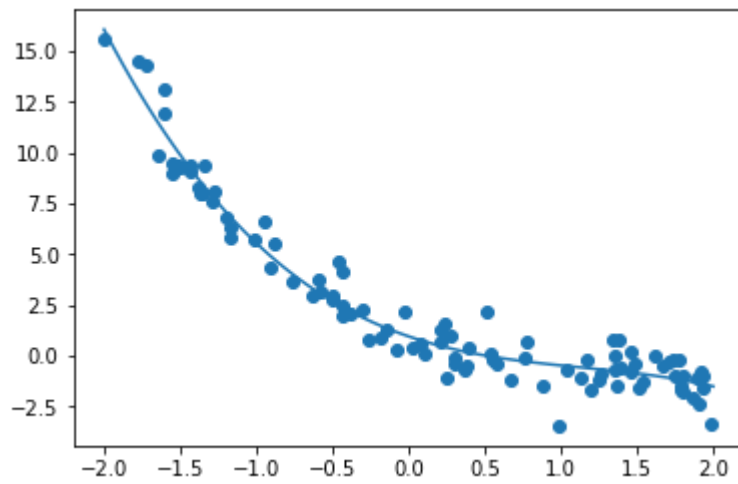
fig = plt.figure()
subplot = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
plt.scatter(x, d)
linex = np.linspace(-2, 2, 100)
liney = predict(linex)

```

```
subplot.plot(linex, liney)  
plt.show()
```

Generation: 100. 誤差 = 21.640308  
Generation: 200. 誤差 = 18.205376  
Generation: 300. 誤差 = 15.24938  
Generation: 400. 誤差 = 12.723288  
Generation: 500. 誤差 = 10.580398  
Generation: 600. 誤差 = 8.776509  
Generation: 700. 誤差 = 7.270082  
Generation: 800. 誤差 = 6.0224476  
Generation: 900. 誤差 = 4.997961  
Generation: 1000. 誤差 = 4.1641345  
Generation: 1100. 誤差 = 3.4916868  
Generation: 1200. 誤差 = 2.9545393  
Generation: 1300. 誤差 = 2.5297062  
Generation: 1400. 誤差 = 2.1971385  
Generation: 1500. 誤差 = 1.939532  
Generation: 1600. 誤差 = 1.7420802  
Generation: 1700. 誤差 = 1.5922426  
Generation: 1800. 誤差 = 1.4795123  
Generation: 1900. 誤差 = 1.3951956  
Generation: 2000. 誤差 = 1.3322101  
Generation: 2100. 誤差 = 1.2848932  
Generation: 2200. 誤差 = 1.2488123  
Generation: 2300. 誤差 = 1.2205856  
Generation: 2400. 誤差 = 1.1976997  
Generation: 2500. 誤差 = 1.1783452  
Generation: 2600. 誤差 = 1.1612641  
Generation: 2700. 誤差 = 1.1456128  
Generation: 2800. 誤差 = 1.1308494  
Generation: 2900. 誤差 = 1.1166435  
Generation: 3000. 誤差 = 1.1028062  
Generation: 3100. 誤差 = 1.0892389  
Generation: 3200. 誤差 = 1.0758988  
Generation: 3300. 誤差 = 1.0627748  
Generation: 3400. 誤差 = 1.0498741  
Generation: 3500. 誤差 = 1.0372111  
Generation: 3600. 誤差 = 1.0248044  
Generation: 3700. 誤差 = 1.0126725  
Generation: 3800. 誤差 = 1.0008332  
Generation: 3900. 誤差 = 0.9893027  
Generation: 4000. 誤差 = 0.97809494  
Generation: 4100. 誤差 = 0.9672225  
Generation: 4200. 誤差 = 0.9566959  
Generation: 4300. 誤差 = 0.946524  
Generation: 4400. 誤差 = 0.936714  
Generation: 4500. 誤差 = 0.9272717  
Generation: 4600. 誤差 = 0.9182016  
Generation: 4700. 誤差 = 0.9095078  
Generation: 4800. 誤差 = 0.9011929  
Generation: 4900. 誤差 = 0.89325935  
Generation: 5000. 誤差 = 0.8857092  
Generation: 5100. 誤差 = 0.87854266  
Generation: 5200. 誤差 = 0.8717607  
Generation: 5300. 誤差 = 0.8653635  
Generation: 5400. 誤差 = 0.85935014  
Generation: 5500. 誤差 = 0.85371894  
Generation: 5600. 誤差 = 0.8484676  
Generation: 5700. 誤差 = 0.84359246  
Generation: 5800. 誤差 = 0.8390884  
Generation: 5900. 誤差 = 0.83494896  
Generation: 6000. 誤差 = 0.8311658  
Generation: 6100. 誤差 = 0.8277293

Generation: 6200. 誤差 = 0.8246274  
Generation: 6300. 誤差 = 0.8218471  
Generation: 6400. 誤差 = 0.8193729  
Generation: 6500. 誤差 = 0.8171881  
Generation: 6600. 誤差 = 0.81527495  
Generation: 6700. 誤差 = 0.8136139  
Generation: 6800. 誤差 = 0.81218505  
Generation: 6900. 誤差 = 0.8109681  
Generation: 7000. 誤差 = 0.809942  
Generation: 7100. 誤差 = 0.8090862  
Generation: 7200. 誤差 = 0.8083809  
Generation: 7300. 誤差 = 0.8078063  
Generation: 7400. 誤差 = 0.8073444  
Generation: 7500. 誤差 = 0.806978  
Generation: 7600. 誤差 = 0.8066915  
Generation: 7700. 誤差 = 0.80647093  
Generation: 7800. 誤差 = 0.8063038  
Generation: 7900. 誤差 = 0.80617905  
Generation: 8000. 誤差 = 0.80608785  
Generation: 8100. 誤差 = 0.80602235  
Generation: 8200. 誤差 = 0.8059763  
Generation: 8300. 誤差 = 0.8059442  
Generation: 8400. 誤差 = 0.80592275  
Generation: 8500. 誤差 = 0.8059087  
Generation: 8600. 誤差 = 0.8058995  
Generation: 8700. 誤差 = 0.8058937  
Generation: 8800. 誤差 = 0.8058903  
Generation: 8900. 誤差 = 0.80588835  
Generation: 9000. 誤差 = 0.805887  
Generation: 9100. 誤差 = 0.8058862  
Generation: 9200. 誤差 = 0.80588603  
Generation: 9300. 誤差 = 0.8058857  
Generation: 9400. 誤差 = 0.8058856  
Generation: 9500. 誤差 = 0.8058856  
Generation: 9600. 誤差 = 0.80588555  
Generation: 9700. 誤差 = 0.8058856  
Generation: 9800. 誤差 = 0.8058855  
Generation: 9900. 誤差 = 0.80588555  
Generation: 10000. 誤差 = 0.8058856  
[[ -0.4597927]  
[ 1.578666 ]  
[ -2.5477927]  
[ 0.9510553]]



### [try]

- dの数値を変更しよう

(変更前)  $d = -0.4x^3 + 1.6x^2 - 2.8x + 1$  (変更後)  $d = 0.4x^3 + 1.6x^2 - 2.8x + 1$

In [16]:

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

iters_num = 10000
plot_interval = 100

# データを生成
n=100
x = np.random.rand(n).astype(np.float32) * 4 - 2
d = 0.4 * x ** 3 + 1.6 * x ** 2 - 2.8 * x + 1

# ノイズを加える
noise = 0.05
d = d + noise * np.random.randn(n)

# モデル
# bを使っていないことに注意.
xt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 4])
dt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 1])
W = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([4, 1], stddev=0.01))
y = tf.matmul(xt, W)

# 誤差関数 平均2乗誤差
loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y - dt))
optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(0.001)
train = optimizer.minimize(loss)

# 初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

# 作成したデータをトレーニングデータとして準備
d_train = d.reshape(-1, 1)
x_train = np.zeros([n, 4])
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(4):
        x_train[i, j] = x[i]**j

# トレーニング
for i in range(iters_num):
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        loss_val = sess.run(loss, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
        W_val = sess.run(W)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 誤差 = ' + str(loss_val))
        sess.run(train, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})

print(W_val[:,-1])

# 予測関数
def predict(x):
    result = 0.
    for i in range(0, 4):
        result += W_val[i, 0] * x ** i
    return result

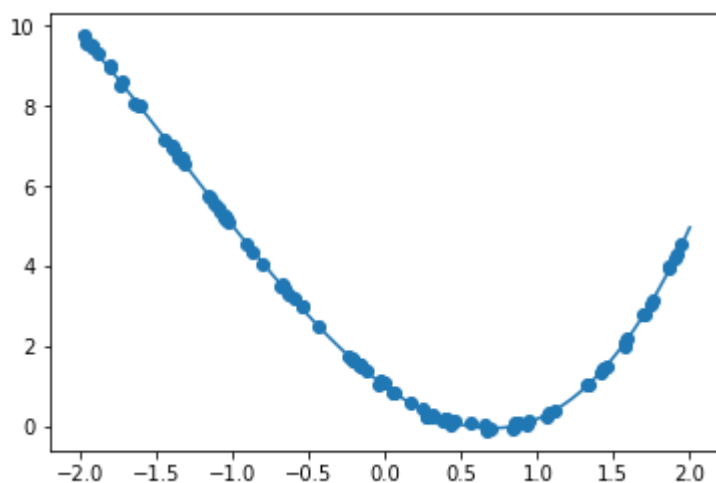
fig = plt.figure()
subplot = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
```

```
plt.scatter(x, d)
linex = np.linspace(-2, 2, 100)
liney = predict(linex)
subplot.plot(linex, liney)
plt.show()
```

Generation: 100. 誤差 = 16.858486  
Generation: 200. 誤差 = 13.833863  
Generation: 300. 誤差 = 11.420864  
Generation: 400. 誤差 = 9.5036955  
Generation: 500. 誤差 = 7.976492  
Generation: 600. 誤差 = 6.7478223  
Generation: 700. 誤差 = 5.7439466  
Generation: 800. 誤差 = 4.9096203  
Generation: 900. 誤差 = 4.206179  
Generation: 1000. 誤差 = 3.6077561  
Generation: 1100. 誤差 = 3.0970533  
Generation: 1200. 誤差 = 2.6618237  
Generation: 1300. 誤差 = 2.292502  
Generation: 1400. 誤差 = 1.9808923  
Generation: 1500. 誤差 = 1.719563  
Generation: 1600. 誤差 = 1.5016239  
Generation: 1700. 誤差 = 1.3206865  
Generation: 1800. 誤差 = 1.1708791  
Generation: 1900. 誤差 = 1.0468887  
Generation: 2000. 誤差 = 0.94398165  
Generation: 2100. 誤差 = 0.8580217  
Generation: 2200. 誤差 = 0.78546834  
Generation: 2300. 誤差 = 0.7233559  
Generation: 2400. 誤差 = 0.6692601  
Generation: 2500. 誤差 = 0.6212512  
Generation: 2600. 誤差 = 0.57783854  
Generation: 2700. 誤差 = 0.537905  
Generation: 2800. 誤差 = 0.50064397  
Generation: 2900. 誤差 = 0.4654965  
Generation: 3000. 誤差 = 0.4320932  
Generation: 3100. 誤差 = 0.40020633  
Generation: 3200. 誤差 = 0.36970666  
Generation: 3300. 誤差 = 0.340531  
Generation: 3400. 誤差 = 0.31265804  
Generation: 3500. 誤差 = 0.28609  
Generation: 3600. 誤差 = 0.26083988  
Generation: 3700. 誤差 = 0.23692356  
Generation: 3800. 誤差 = 0.21435456  
Generation: 3900. 誤差 = 0.19314188  
Generation: 4000. 誤差 = 0.17328703  
Generation: 4100. 誤差 = 0.15478437  
Generation: 4200. 誤差 = 0.13762054  
Generation: 4300. 誤差 = 0.12177444  
Generation: 4400. 誤差 = 0.10721764  
Generation: 4500. 誤差 = 0.09391472  
Generation: 4600. 誤差 = 0.08182403  
Generation: 4700. 誤差 = 0.07089843  
Generation: 4800. 誤差 = 0.061084695  
Generation: 4900. 誤差 = 0.05232543  
Generation: 5000. 誤差 = 0.04455975  
Generation: 5100. 誤差 = 0.037723497  
Generation: 5200. 誤差 = 0.0317501  
Generation: 5300. 誤差 = 0.026572032  
Generation: 5400. 誤差 = 0.022120733  
Generation: 5500. 誤差 = 0.018328058  
Generation: 5600. 誤差 = 0.015126827  
Generation: 5700. 誤差 = 0.012451649  
Generation: 5800. 誤差 = 0.010239606  
Generation: 5900. 誤差 = 0.008431014  
Generation: 6000. 誤差 = 0.0069697965  
Generation: 6100. 誤差 = 0.0058040507



Generation: 6200. 誤差 = 0.0048864726  
Generation: 6300. 誤差 = 0.004174379  
Generation: 6400. 誤差 = 0.003630045  
Generation: 6500. 誤差 = 0.0032205302  
Generation: 6600. 誤差 = 0.0029176122  
Generation: 6700. 誤差 = 0.0026974913  
Generation: 6800. 誤差 = 0.0025405593  
Generation: 6900. 誤差 = 0.0024308737  
Generation: 7000. 誤差 = 0.0023558019  
Generation: 7100. 誤差 = 0.0023055633  
Generation: 7200. 誤差 = 0.0022727223  
Generation: 7300. 誤差 = 0.0022517713  
Generation: 7400. 誤差 = 0.0022387647  
Generation: 7500. 誤差 = 0.0022308992  
Generation: 7600. 誤差 = 0.0022262812  
Generation: 7700. 誤差 = 0.0022236563  
Generation: 7800. 誤差 = 0.002222209  
Generation: 7900. 誤差 = 0.0022214376  
Generation: 8000. 誤差 = 0.002221041  
Generation: 8100. 誤差 = 0.002220846  
Generation: 8200. 誤差 = 0.002220753  
Generation: 8300. 誤差 = 0.002220709  
Generation: 8400. 誤差 = 0.002220692  
Generation: 8500. 誤差 = 0.0022206828  
Generation: 8600. 誤差 = 0.0022206793  
Generation: 8700. 誤差 = 0.0022206819  
Generation: 8800. 誤差 = 0.0022206807  
Generation: 8900. 誤差 = 0.0022206793  
Generation: 9000. 誤差 = 0.0022206774  
Generation: 9100. 誤差 = 0.00222068  
Generation: 9200. 誤差 = 0.002220675  
Generation: 9300. 誤差 = 0.0022206767  
Generation: 9400. 誤差 = 0.0022206784  
Generation: 9500. 誤差 = 0.0022206828  
Generation: 9600. 誤差 = 0.0022206819  
Generation: 9700. 誤差 = 0.0022206805  
Generation: 9800. 誤差 = 0.002220678  
Generation: 9900. 誤差 = 0.002220681  
Generation: 10000. 誤差 = 0.0022206795  
[[ 0.4005766]  
[ 1.5947251]  
[-2.8117151]  
[ 1.0070072]]



## [try]

- 次の式をモデルとして回帰を行おう

$$y = 30x^2 + 0.5x + 0.2$$

In [17]:

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

iters_num = 10000
plot_interval = 100

# データを生成
n=100
x = np.random.rand(n).astype(np.float32) * 4 - 2
d = 30 * x ** 2 + 0.5 * x + 0.2

# ノイズを加える
noise = 0.05
d = d + noise * np.random.randn(n)

# モデル
# bを使っていないことに注意.
xt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 4])
dt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 1])
W = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([4, 1], stddev=0.01))
y = tf.matmul(xt, W)

# 誤差関数 平均2乗誤差
loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y - dt))
optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(0.001)
train = optimizer.minimize(loss)

# 初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

# 作成したデータをトレーニングデータとして準備
d_train = d.reshape(-1, 1)
x_train = np.zeros([n, 4])
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(4):
        x_train[i, j] = x[i]**j

# トレーニング
for i in range(iters_num):
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        loss_val = sess.run(loss, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
        W_val = sess.run(W)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 誤差 = ' + str(loss_val))
        sess.run(train, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})

print(W_val[:-1])

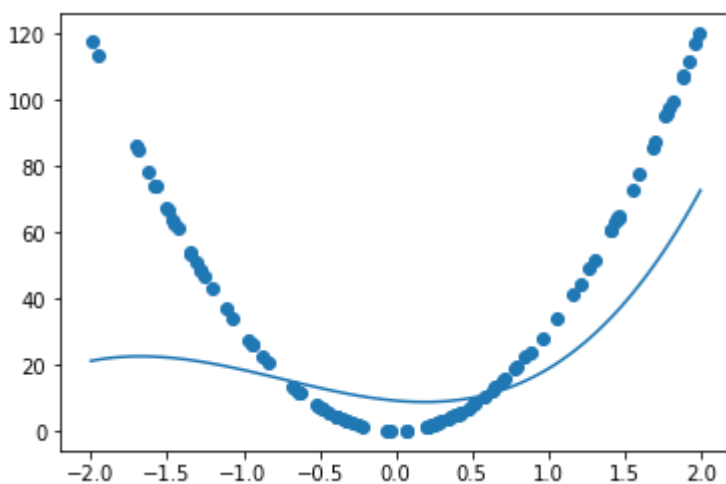
# 予測関数
def predict(x):
    result = 0.
    for i in range(0, 4):
        result += W_val[i, 0] * x ** i
    return result

fig = plt.figure()
subplot = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
```

```
plt.scatter(x, d)
linex = np.linspace(-2, 2, 100)
liney = predict(linex)
subplot.plot(linex, liney)
plt.show()
```

Generation: 100. 誤差 = 2658.9  
Generation: 200. 誤差 = 2624.853  
Generation: 300. 誤差 = 2591.5386  
Generation: 400. 誤差 = 2558.9316  
Generation: 500. 誤差 = 2527.011  
Generation: 600. 誤差 = 2495.7532  
Generation: 700. 誤差 = 2465.1367  
Generation: 800. 誤差 = 2435.1409  
Generation: 900. 誤差 = 2405.7466  
Generation: 1000. 誤差 = 2376.9329  
Generation: 1100. 誤差 = 2348.682  
Generation: 1200. 誤差 = 2320.975  
Generation: 1300. 誤差 = 2293.794  
Generation: 1400. 誤差 = 2267.1218  
Generation: 1500. 誤差 = 2240.9407  
Generation: 1600. 誤差 = 2215.235  
Generation: 1700. 誤差 = 2189.9873  
Generation: 1800. 誤差 = 2165.182  
Generation: 1900. 誤差 = 2140.8025  
Generation: 2000. 誤差 = 2116.8337  
Generation: 2100. 誤差 = 2093.2593  
Generation: 2200. 誤差 = 2070.064  
Generation: 2300. 誤差 = 2047.2323  
Generation: 2400. 誤差 = 2024.7489  
Generation: 2500. 誤差 = 2002.5984  
Generation: 2600. 誤差 = 1980.765  
Generation: 2700. 誤差 = 1959.2339  
Generation: 2800. 誤差 = 1937.9894  
Generation: 2900. 誤差 = 1917.0167  
Generation: 3000. 誤差 = 1896.3007  
Generation: 3100. 誤差 = 1875.8263  
Generation: 3200. 誤差 = 1855.5793  
Generation: 3300. 誤差 = 1835.5457  
Generation: 3400. 誤差 = 1815.7119  
Generation: 3500. 誤差 = 1796.0654  
Generation: 3600. 誤差 = 1776.5948  
Generation: 3700. 誤差 = 1757.2894  
Generation: 3800. 誤差 = 1738.1394  
Generation: 3900. 誤差 = 1719.1375  
Generation: 4000. 誤差 = 1700.2762  
Generation: 4100. 誤差 = 1681.5513  
Generation: 4200. 誤差 = 1662.9575  
Generation: 4300. 誤差 = 1644.4926  
Generation: 4400. 誤差 = 1626.1547  
Generation: 4500. 誤差 = 1607.9418  
Generation: 4600. 誤差 = 1589.8544  
Generation: 4700. 誤差 = 1571.8894  
Generation: 4800. 誤差 = 1554.0518  
Generation: 4900. 誤差 = 1536.3359  
Generation: 5000. 誤差 = 1518.7477  
Generation: 5100. 誤差 = 1501.2825  
Generation: 5200. 誤差 = 1483.9448  
Generation: 5300. 誤差 = 1466.7319  
Generation: 5400. 誤差 = 1449.6462  
Generation: 5500. 誤差 = 1432.6859  
Generation: 5600. 誤差 = 1415.8538  
Generation: 5700. 誤差 = 1399.1469  
Generation: 5800. 誤差 = 1382.5685  
Generation: 5900. 誤差 = 1366.115  
Generation: 6000. 誤差 = 1349.7905  
Generation: 6100. 誤差 = 1333.5906

Generation: 6200. 誤差 = 1317.5192  
Generation: 6300. 誤差 = 1301.5728  
Generation: 6400. 誤差 = 1285.7533  
Generation: 6500. 誤差 = 1270.0598  
Generation: 6600. 誤差 = 1254.4907  
Generation: 6700. 誤差 = 1239.0492  
Generation: 6800. 誤差 = 1223.731  
Generation: 6900. 誤差 = 1208.5386  
Generation: 7000. 誤差 = 1193.471  
Generation: 7100. 誤差 = 1178.5264  
Generation: 7200. 誤差 = 1163.7075  
Generation: 7300. 誤差 = 1149.0118  
Generation: 7400. 誤差 = 1134.439  
Generation: 7500. 誤差 = 1119.9907  
Generation: 7600. 誤差 = 1105.665  
Generation: 7700. 誤差 = 1091.4614  
Generation: 7800. 誤差 = 1077.3811  
Generation: 7900. 誤差 = 1063.4231  
Generation: 8000. 誤差 = 1049.5868  
Generation: 8100. 誤差 = 1035.8721  
Generation: 8200. 誤差 = 1022.28  
Generation: 8300. 誤差 = 1008.8091  
Generation: 8400. 誤差 = 995.45917  
Generation: 8500. 誤差 = 982.23193  
Generation: 8600. 誤差 = 969.12335  
Generation: 8700. 誤差 = 956.1356  
Generation: 8800. 誤差 = 943.27026  
Generation: 8900. 誤差 = 930.5217  
Generation: 9000. 誤差 = 917.8977  
Generation: 9100. 誤差 = 905.38947  
Generation: 9200. 誤差 = 893.00476  
Generation: 9300. 誤差 = 880.7364  
Generation: 9400. 誤差 = 868.5899  
Generation: 9500. 誤差 = 856.5608  
Generation: 9600. 誤差 = 844.6525  
Generation: 9700. 誤差 = 832.86127  
Generation: 9800. 誤差 = 821.1902  
Generation: 9900. 誤差 = 809.63617  
Generation: 10000. 誤差 = 798.2025  
[[ 4.237667 ]  
[ 9.442325 ]  
[-4.06645 ]  
[ 9.2579775]]



## [try]

- 誤差が収束するようlearning\_rateを調整しよう(0.001を0.1に変更。)

In [18]:

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

iters_num = 10000
plot_interval = 100

# データを生成
n=100
x = np.random.rand(n).astype(np.float32) * 4 - 2
d = 30 * x ** 2 + 0.5 * x + 0.2

# ノイズを加える
noise = 0.05
d = d + noise * np.random.randn(n)

# モデル
# bを使っていないことに注意.
xt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 4])
dt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 1])
W = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([4, 1], stddev=0.01))
y = tf.matmul(xt, W)

# 誤差関数 平均2乗誤差
loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y - dt))
optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(0.1)
train = optimizer.minimize(loss)

# 初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

# 作成したデータをトレーニングデータとして準備
d_train = d.reshape(-1, 1)
x_train = np.zeros([n, 4])
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(4):
        x_train[i, j] = x[i]**j

# トレーニング
for i in range(iters_num):
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        loss_val = sess.run(loss, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
        W_val = sess.run(W)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 誤差 = ' + str(loss_val))
        sess.run(train, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})

print(W_val[:,-1])

# 予測関数
def predict(x):
    result = 0.
    for i in range(0, 4):
        result += W_val[i, 0] * x ** i
    return result

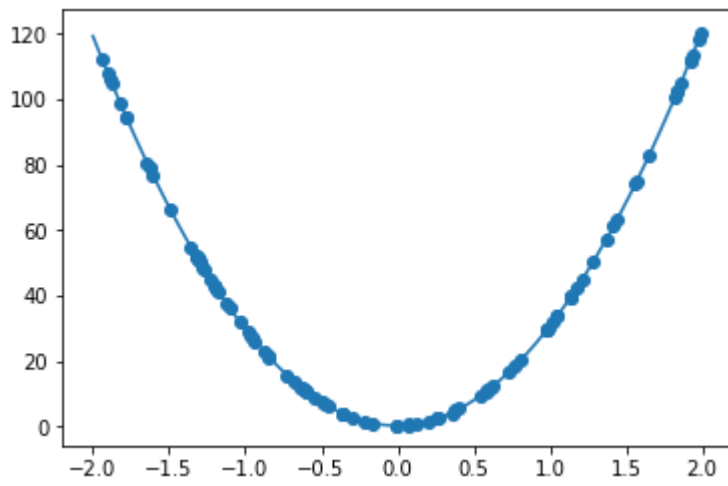
fig = plt.figure()
subplot = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
```



```
plt.scatter(x, d)
linex = np.linspace(-2, 2, 100)
liney = predict(linex)
subplot.plot(linex, liney)
plt.show()
```

Generation: 100. 誤差 = 1000.7947  
Generation: 200. 誤差 = 338.7539  
Generation: 300. 誤差 = 159.625  
Generation: 400. 誤差 = 102.543076  
Generation: 500. 誤差 = 69.70407  
Generation: 600. 誤差 = 45.770912  
Generation: 700. 誤差 = 28.660395  
Generation: 800. 誤差 = 17.090307  
Generation: 900. 誤差 = 9.697431  
Generation: 1000. 誤差 = 5.2305775  
Generation: 1100. 誤差 = 2.6783893  
Generation: 1200. 誤差 = 1.3003355  
Generation: 1300. 誤差 = 0.5978639  
Generation: 1400. 誤差 = 0.2602947  
Generation: 1500. 誤差 = 0.10762539  
Generation: 1600. 誤差 = 0.042778827  
Generation: 1700. 誤差 = 0.016966928  
Generation: 1800. 誤差 = 0.007366726  
Generation: 1900. 誤差 = 0.0040382203  
Generation: 2000. 誤差 = 0.0029663749  
Generation: 2100. 誤差 = 0.0026466073  
Generation: 2200. 誤差 = 0.002558667  
Generation: 2300. 誤差 = 0.0025364738  
Generation: 2400. 誤差 = 0.002531321  
Generation: 2500. 誤差 = 0.0025302577  
Generation: 2600. 誤差 = 0.0025300742  
Generation: 2700. 誤差 = 0.0025300109  
Generation: 2800. 誤差 = 0.002530031  
Generation: 2900. 誤差 = 0.0025300079  
Generation: 3000. 誤差 = 0.002529989  
Generation: 3100. 誤差 = 0.0025300074  
Generation: 3200. 誤差 = 0.0025300079  
Generation: 3300. 誤差 = 0.0025300067  
Generation: 3400. 誤差 = 0.0025300083  
Generation: 3500. 誤差 = 0.0025300118  
Generation: 3600. 誤差 = 0.0025300253  
Generation: 3700. 誤差 = 0.0025300323  
Generation: 3800. 誤差 = 0.0025300318  
Generation: 3900. 誤差 = 0.0025300167  
Generation: 4000. 誤差 = 0.0025299883  
Generation: 4100. 誤差 = 0.002530022  
Generation: 4200. 誤差 = 0.0025300074  
Generation: 4300. 誤差 = 0.002529998  
Generation: 4400. 誤差 = 0.0025300132  
Generation: 4500. 誤差 = 0.0025300127  
Generation: 4600. 誤差 = 0.0025300076  
Generation: 4700. 誤差 = 0.0025300381  
Generation: 4800. 誤差 = 0.0025300256  
Generation: 4900. 誤差 = 0.0025300088  
Generation: 5000. 誤差 = 0.0025300253  
Generation: 5100. 誤差 = 0.0025300246  
Generation: 5200. 誤差 = 0.0025300172  
Generation: 5300. 誤差 = 0.002530029  
Generation: 5400. 誤差 = 0.0025300141  
Generation: 5500. 誤差 = 0.002530029  
Generation: 5600. 誤差 = 0.002530029  
Generation: 5700. 誤差 = 0.0025300365  
Generation: 5800. 誤差 = 0.0025300365  
Generation: 5900. 誤差 = 0.0025300318  
Generation: 6000. 誤差 = 0.0025300353  
Generation: 6100. 誤差 = 0.0025300318

Generation: 6200. 誤差 = 0.002530033  
Generation: 6300. 誤差 = 0.0025300265  
Generation: 6400. 誤差 = 0.002530027  
Generation: 6500. 誤差 = 0.00253003  
Generation: 6600. 誤差 = 0.0025300365  
Generation: 6700. 誤差 = 0.002530017  
Generation: 6800. 誤差 = 0.0025300223  
Generation: 6900. 誤差 = 0.0025300207  
Generation: 7000. 誤差 = 0.002530033  
Generation: 7100. 誤差 = 0.0029303504  
Generation: 7200. 誤差 = 0.002530018  
Generation: 7300. 誤差 = 0.0025299925  
Generation: 7400. 誤差 = 0.0025781246  
Generation: 7500. 誤差 = 0.0025300414  
Generation: 7600. 誤差 = 0.002529984  
Generation: 7700. 誤差 = 0.0027396241  
Generation: 7800. 誤差 = 0.0025300141  
Generation: 7900. 誤差 = 0.0025347432  
Generation: 8000. 誤差 = 0.0025301247  
Generation: 8100. 誤差 = 0.0025299871  
Generation: 8200. 誤差 = 0.0025302928  
Generation: 8300. 誤差 = 0.002531091  
Generation: 8400. 誤差 = 0.002530015  
Generation: 8500. 誤差 = 0.0025299971  
Generation: 8600. 誤差 = 0.0025300093  
Generation: 8700. 誤差 = 0.002536235  
Generation: 8800. 誤差 = 0.0025299948  
Generation: 8900. 誤差 = 0.002529994  
Generation: 9000. 誤差 = 0.002533938  
Generation: 9100. 誤差 = 0.002530016  
Generation: 9200. 誤差 = 0.0025300095  
Generation: 9300. 誤差 = 0.0025318987  
Generation: 9400. 誤差 = 0.0025299897  
Generation: 9500. 誤差 = 0.0066457605  
Generation: 9600. 誤差 = 0.0025300877  
Generation: 9700. 誤差 = 0.0025299944  
Generation: 9800. 誤差 = 0.00280275  
Generation: 9900. 誤差 = 0.0025299934  
Generation: 10000. 誤差 = 0.0025299964  
[[4.5494391e-03]  
[2.9994068e+01]  
[4.8868811e-01]  
[2.0332426e-01]]



## [try]

- 誤差が収束するようiters\_numを調整しよう

In [19]:

```

iters_num = 50000
plot_interval = 100

# データを生成
n=100
x = np.random.rand(n).astype(np.float32) * 4 - 2
d = 30 * x ** 2 + 0.5 * x + 0.2

# ノイズを加える
noise = 0.05
d = d + noise * np.random.randn(n)

# モデル
# bを使っていないことに注意.
xt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 4])
dt = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 1])
W = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([4, 1], stddev=0.01))
y = tf.matmul(xt, W)

# 誤差関数 平均2乗誤差
loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y - dt))
optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(0.001)
train = optimizer.minimize(loss)

# 初期化
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

# 作成したデータをトレーニングデータとして準備
d_train = d.reshape(-1, 1)
x_train = np.zeros([n, 4])
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(4):
        x_train[i, j] = x[i]**j

# トレーニング
for i in range(iters_num):
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        loss_val = sess.run(loss, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})
        W_val = sess.run(W)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 誤差 = ' + str(loss_val))
        sess.run(train, feed_dict={xt:x_train, dt:d_train})

print(W_val[:, -1])

# 予測関数
def predict(x):
    result = 0.
    for i in range(0, 4):
        result += W_val[i, 0] * x ** i
    return result

fig = plt.figure()
subplot = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
plt.scatter(x, d)
linex = np.linspace(-2, 2, 100)
liney = predict(linex)

```

```
subplot.plot(linex, liney)  
plt.show()
```

Generation: 100. 誤差 = 2443.1685  
Generation: 200. 誤差 = 2408.7278  
Generation: 300. 誤差 = 2375.0154  
Generation: 400. 誤差 = 2342.0115  
Generation: 500. 誤差 = 2309.6956  
Generation: 600. 誤差 = 2278.051  
Generation: 700. 誤差 = 2247.0579  
Generation: 800. 誤差 = 2216.6995  
Generation: 900. 誤差 = 2186.9592  
Generation: 1000. 誤差 = 2157.8208  
Generation: 1100. 誤差 = 2129.2686  
Generation: 1200. 誤差 = 2101.2876  
Generation: 1300. 誤差 = 2073.863  
Generation: 1400. 誤差 = 2046.9812  
Generation: 1500. 誤差 = 2020.6282  
Generation: 1600. 誤差 = 1994.7908  
Generation: 1700. 誤差 = 1969.4558  
Generation: 1800. 誤差 = 1944.6111  
Generation: 1900. 誤差 = 1920.2444  
Generation: 2000. 誤差 = 1896.3434  
Generation: 2100. 誤差 = 1872.8969  
Generation: 2200. 誤差 = 1849.8934  
Generation: 2300. 誤差 = 1827.3213  
Generation: 2400. 誤差 = 1805.17  
Generation: 2500. 誤差 = 1783.4285  
Generation: 2600. 誤差 = 1762.0853  
Generation: 2700. 誤差 = 1741.1306  
Generation: 2800. 誤差 = 1720.5535  
Generation: 2900. 誤差 = 1700.3433  
Generation: 3000. 誤差 = 1680.4893  
Generation: 3100. 誤差 = 1660.9811  
Generation: 3200. 誤差 = 1641.8081  
Generation: 3300. 誤差 = 1622.9594  
Generation: 3400. 誤差 = 1604.425  
Generation: 3500. 誤差 = 1586.1935  
Generation: 3600. 誤差 = 1568.2543  
Generation: 3700. 誤差 = 1550.5962  
Generation: 3800. 誤差 = 1533.2086  
Generation: 3900. 誤差 = 1516.0803  
Generation: 4000. 誤差 = 1499.1997  
Generation: 4100. 誤差 = 1482.5564  
Generation: 4200. 誤差 = 1466.1384  
Generation: 4300. 誤差 = 1449.9346  
Generation: 4400. 誤差 = 1433.9353  
Generation: 4500. 誤差 = 1418.1272  
Generation: 4600. 誤差 = 1402.5005  
Generation: 4700. 誤差 = 1387.047  
Generation: 4800. 誤差 = 1371.7535  
Generation: 4900. 誤差 = 1356.611  
Generation: 5000. 誤差 = 1341.6106  
Generation: 5100. 誤差 = 1326.744  
Generation: 5200. 誤差 = 1312.0038  
Generation: 5300. 誤差 = 1297.3817  
Generation: 5400. 誤差 = 1282.87  
Generation: 5500. 誤差 = 1268.4669  
Generation: 5600. 誤差 = 1254.1656  
Generation: 5700. 誤差 = 1239.9626  
Generation: 5800. 誤差 = 1225.8561  
Generation: 5900. 誤差 = 1211.8422  
Generation: 6000. 誤差 = 1197.9213  
Generation: 6100. 誤差 = 1184.0906

Generation: 6200. 誤差 = 1170.3516  
Generation: 6300. 誤差 = 1156.7024  
Generation: 6400. 誤差 = 1143.1459  
Generation: 6500. 誤差 = 1129.6786  
Generation: 6600. 誤差 = 1116.305  
Generation: 6700. 誤差 = 1103.0255  
Generation: 6800. 誤差 = 1089.8367  
Generation: 6900. 誤差 = 1076.7432  
Generation: 7000. 誤差 = 1063.7455  
Generation: 7100. 誤差 = 1050.8438  
Generation: 7200. 誤差 = 1038.0387  
Generation: 7300. 誤差 = 1025.3303  
Generation: 7400. 誤差 = 1012.71906  
Generation: 7500. 誤差 = 1000.20685  
Generation: 7600. 誤差 = 987.79443  
Generation: 7700. 誤差 = 975.47974  
Generation: 7800. 誤差 = 963.2643  
Generation: 7900. 誤差 = 951.14905  
Generation: 8000. 誤差 = 939.13306  
Generation: 8100. 誤差 = 927.21735  
Generation: 8200. 誤差 = 915.40186  
Generation: 8300. 誤差 = 903.6861  
Generation: 8400. 誤差 = 892.072  
Generation: 8500. 誤差 = 880.5577  
Generation: 8600. 誤差 = 869.1467  
Generation: 8700. 誤差 = 857.83417  
Generation: 8800. 誤差 = 846.622  
Generation: 8900. 誤差 = 835.5128  
Generation: 9000. 誤差 = 824.5012  
Generation: 9100. 誤差 = 813.59485  
Generation: 9200. 誤差 = 802.78674  
Generation: 9300. 誤差 = 792.0814  
Generation: 9400. 誤差 = 781.47565  
Generation: 9500. 誤差 = 770.97186  
Generation: 9600. 誤差 = 760.5686  
Generation: 9700. 誤差 = 750.2664  
Generation: 9800. 誤差 = 740.06506  
Generation: 9900. 誤差 = 729.96466  
Generation: 10000. 誤差 = 719.96466  
Generation: 10100. 誤差 = 710.0661  
Generation: 10200. 誤差 = 700.2668  
Generation: 10300. 誤差 = 690.5697  
Generation: 10400. 誤差 = 680.97064  
Generation: 10500. 誤差 = 671.475  
Generation: 10600. 誤差 = 662.0767  
Generation: 10700. 誤差 = 652.7803  
Generation: 10800. 誤差 = 643.58307  
Generation: 10900. 誤差 = 634.4849  
Generation: 11000. 誤差 = 625.4879  
Generation: 11100. 誤差 = 616.58844  
Generation: 11200. 誤差 = 607.7898  
Generation: 11300. 誤差 = 599.0898  
Generation: 11400. 誤差 = 590.4875  
Generation: 11500. 誤差 = 581.98615  
Generation: 11600. 誤差 = 573.5819  
Generation: 11700. 誤差 = 565.27576  
Generation: 11800. 誤差 = 557.06915  
Generation: 11900. 誤差 = 548.95935  
Generation: 12000. 誤差 = 540.9467  
Generation: 12100. 誤差 = 533.0332  
Generation: 12200. 誤差 = 525.216



Generation: 12300. 誤差 = 517.4951  
Generation: 12400. 誤差 = 509.8721  
Generation: 12500. 誤差 = 502.34552  
Generation: 12600. 誤差 = 494.9146  
Generation: 12700. 誤差 = 487.57907  
Generation: 12800. 誤差 = 480.3408  
Generation: 12900. 誤差 = 473.19736  
Generation: 13000. 誤差 = 466.14874  
Generation: 13100. 誤差 = 459.1947  
Generation: 13200. 誤差 = 452.33548  
Generation: 13300. 誤差 = 445.5711  
Generation: 13400. 誤差 = 438.9003  
Generation: 13500. 誤差 = 432.32297  
Generation: 13600. 誤差 = 425.83878  
Generation: 13700. 誤差 = 419.4475  
Generation: 13800. 誤差 = 413.14905  
Generation: 13900. 誤差 = 406.94333  
Generation: 14000. 誤差 = 400.82938  
Generation: 14100. 誤差 = 394.8069  
Generation: 14200. 誤差 = 388.87558  
Generation: 14300. 誤差 = 383.035  
Generation: 14400. 誤差 = 377.28485  
Generation: 14500. 誤差 = 371.62463  
Generation: 14600. 誤差 = 366.05408  
Generation: 14700. 誤差 = 360.57266  
Generation: 14800. 誤差 = 355.17996  
Generation: 14900. 誤差 = 349.87555  
Generation: 15000. 誤差 = 344.6589  
Generation: 15100. 誤差 = 339.52945  
Generation: 15200. 誤差 = 334.48676  
Generation: 15300. 誤差 = 329.53024  
Generation: 15400. 誤差 = 324.65927  
Generation: 15500. 誤差 = 319.87332  
Generation: 15600. 誤差 = 315.1716  
Generation: 15700. 誤差 = 310.5535  
Generation: 15800. 誤差 = 306.01834  
Generation: 15900. 誤差 = 301.56534  
Generation: 16000. 誤差 = 297.19385  
Generation: 16100. 誤差 = 292.90286  
Generation: 16200. 誤差 = 288.6916  
Generation: 16300. 誤差 = 284.55917  
Generation: 16400. 誤差 = 280.50452  
Generation: 16500. 誤差 = 276.52673  
Generation: 16600. 誤差 = 272.6246  
Generation: 16700. 誤差 = 268.79712  
Generation: 16800. 誤差 = 265.04294  
Generation: 16900. 誤差 = 261.36087  
Generation: 17000. 誤差 = 257.74948  
Generation: 17100. 誤差 = 254.20726  
Generation: 17200. 誤差 = 250.7327  
Generation: 17300. 誤差 = 247.32413  
Generation: 17400. 誤差 = 243.97993  
Generation: 17500. 誤差 = 240.6963  
Generation: 17600. 誤差 = 237.47523  
Generation: 17700. 誤差 = 234.31157  
Generation: 17800. 誤差 = 231.20143  
Generation: 17900. 誤差 = 228.14793  
Generation: 18000. 誤差 = 225.14484  
Generation: 18100. 誤差 = 222.18848  
Generation: 18200. 誤差 = 219.27625  
Generation: 18300. 誤差 = 216.40564

Generation: 18400. 誤差 = 213.57399  
Generation: 18500. 誤差 = 210.77853  
Generation: 18600. 誤差 = 208.01653  
Generation: 18700. 誤差 = 205.28517  
Generation: 18800. 誤差 = 202.58177  
Generation: 18900. 誤差 = 199.90059  
Generation: 19000. 誤差 = 197.23967  
Generation: 19100. 誤差 = 194.59744  
Generation: 19200. 誤差 = 191.97047  
Generation: 19300. 誤差 = 189.35664  
Generation: 19400. 誤差 = 186.75536  
Generation: 19500. 誤差 = 184.16496  
Generation: 19600. 誤差 = 181.58414  
Generation: 19700. 誤差 = 179.01228  
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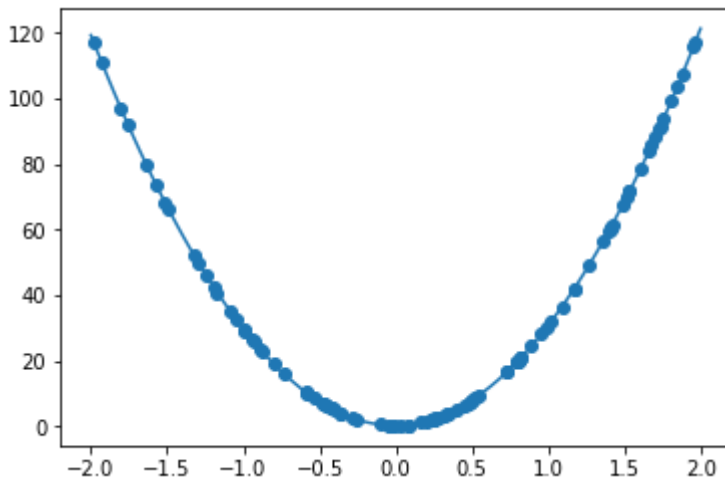
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[4.9005434e-01]  
[2.0139773e-01]]



## 分類1層 (mnist) (入力層→出力層)

---

[try]

- **x** : 入力値, **d** : 教師データ, **W** : 重み, **b** : バイアス をそれぞれ定義しよう

In [20]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)

iters_num = 100
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 1

# ----- ここを補填 -----
x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])
W = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([784, 10], stddev=0.01))
b = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([10]))
# -----

y = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(x, W) + b)

# 交差エントロピー
cross_entropy = -tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y), reduction_indices=[1])
loss = tf.reduce_mean(cross_entropy)
train = tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer(0.1).minimize(loss)

# 正誤を保存
correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
# 正解率
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))

init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x: x_batch, d: d_batch})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        print(sess.run(correct, feed_dict={x: mnist.test.images, d: mnist.test.labels}))
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x: mnist.test.images, d: mnist.test.labels})
    accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
    print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
plt.title("accuracy")
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)
plt.show()
```



WARNING:tensorflow:From <ipython-input-20-77bf5b52a1ed>:4: read\_data\_sets (from tensorflow.contrib.learn.python.learn.datasets.mnist) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please use alternatives such as official/mnist/dataset.py from tensorflow/models.

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\contrib\learn\python\learn\datasets\mnist.py:260: maybe\_download (from tensorflow.contrib.learn.python.learn.datasets.base) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please write your own downloading logic.

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\contrib\learn\python\learn\datasets\mnist.py:262: extract\_images (from tensorflow.contrib.learn.python.learn.datasets.mnist) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please use tf.data to implement this functionality.

Extracting MNIST\_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\contrib\learn\python\learn\datasets\mnist.py:267: extract\_labels (from tensorflow.contrib.learn.python.learn.datasets.mnist) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please use tf.data to implement this functionality.

Extracting MNIST\_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\contrib\learn\python\learn\datasets\mnist.py:110: dense\_to\_one\_hot (from tensorflow.contrib.learn.python.learn.datasets.mnist) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please use tf.one\_hot on tensors.

Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\contrib\learn\python\learn\datasets\mnist.py:290: DataSet.\_\_init\_\_ (from tensorflow.contrib.learn.python.learn.datasets.mnist) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please use alternatives such as official/mnist/dataset.py from tensorflow/models.

[False False False ... False False False]

Generation: 1. 正解率 = 0.3164

[ True False True ... False False True]

Generation: 2. 正解率 = 0.3979

[ True False True ... False True True]

Generation: 3. 正解率 = 0.5153

[ True False True ... False True True]

Generation: 4. 正解率 = 0.5601

[ True False True ... False False True]

Generation: 5. 正解率 = 0.5844

[ True False True ... False True True]

Generation: 6. 正解率 = 0.6493

[ True True True ... False False True]

Generation: 7. 正解率 = 0.649

[ True False True ... False False True]

Generation: 8. 正解率 = 0.6325

[ True True True ... False False True]

Generation: 9. 正解率 = 0.653

[ True True True ... False False True]

Generation: 10. 正解率 = 0.6624

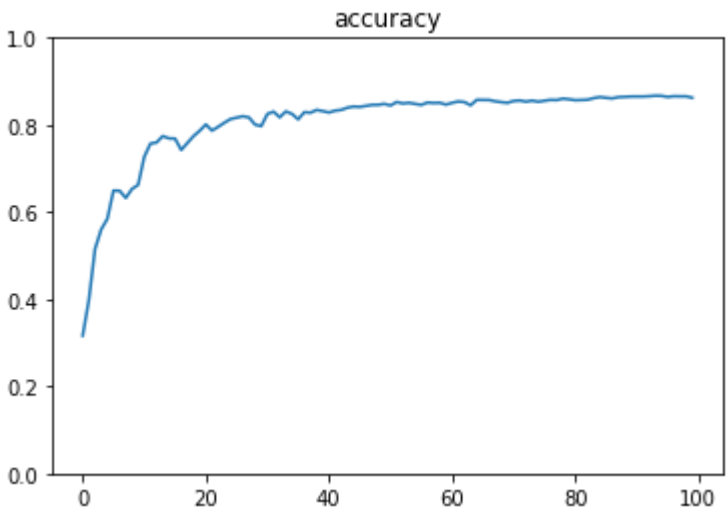
[ True True True ... False False True]

Generation: 11. 正解率 = 0.7268

[ True True True ... False False True]  
Generation: 12. 正解率 = 0.7573  
[ True False True ... False False True]  
Generation: 13. 正解率 = 0.7597  
[ True False True ... False False True]  
Generation: 14. 正解率 = 0.7744  
[ True True True ... False False True]  
Generation: 15. 正解率 = 0.7692  
[ True False True ... True False True]  
Generation: 16. 正解率 = 0.7687  
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Generation: 17. 正解率 = 0.7425  
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Generation: 18. 正解率 = 0.7586  
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Generation: 19. 正解率 = 0.7744  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 20. 正解率 = 0.7867  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 21. 正解率 = 0.801  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 22. 正解率 = 0.787  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 23. 正解率 = 0.7957  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 24. 正解率 = 0.805  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 25. 正解率 = 0.8135  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 26. 正解率 = 0.8167  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 27. 正解率 = 0.82  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 28. 正解率 = 0.8172  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 29. 正解率 = 0.8008  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 30. 正解率 = 0.7973  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 31. 正解率 = 0.8253  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 32. 正解率 = 0.8305  
[ True True True ... False False True]  
Generation: 33. 正解率 = 0.8175  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 34. 正解率 = 0.831  
[ True True True ... False False True]  
Generation: 35. 正解率 = 0.8253  
[ True True True ... False False True]  
Generation: 36. 正解率 = 0.8129  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 37. 正解率 = 0.8293  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 38. 正解率 = 0.8282  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 39. 正解率 = 0.8344  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 40. 正解率 = 0.8317  
[ True True True ... False False True]  
Generation: 41. 正解率 = 0.8286  
[ True True True ... True False True]

Generation: 42. 正解率 = 0.8328  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 43. 正解率 = 0.8346  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 44. 正解率 = 0.8396  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 45. 正解率 = 0.8422  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 46. 正解率 = 0.8414  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 47. 正解率 = 0.8437  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 48. 正解率 = 0.846  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 49. 正解率 = 0.8462  
[ True True True ... False True True]  
Generation: 50. 正解率 = 0.8483  
[ True True True ... False False True]  
Generation: 51. 正解率 = 0.8447  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 52. 正解率 = 0.8526  
[ True True True ... False False True]  
Generation: 53. 正解率 = 0.8493  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 54. 正解率 = 0.8508  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 55. 正解率 = 0.8483  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 56. 正解率 = 0.8461  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 57. 正解率 = 0.8514  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 58. 正解率 = 0.8504  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 59. 正解率 = 0.8509  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 60. 正解率 = 0.8467  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 61. 正解率 = 0.8508  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 62. 正解率 = 0.8539  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 63. 正解率 = 0.8525  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 64. 正解率 = 0.8452  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 65. 正解率 = 0.8576  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 66. 正解率 = 0.8574  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 67. 正解率 = 0.8573  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 68. 正解率 = 0.8543  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 69. 正解率 = 0.8523  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 70. 正解率 = 0.8508  
[ True True True ... True True True]  
Generation: 71. 正解率 = 0.8551  
[ True True True ... True False True]  
Generation: 72. 正解率 = 0.8561

```
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 73. 正解率 = 0.8535
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 74. 正解率 = 0.8558
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 75. 正解率 = 0.8533
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 76. 正解率 = 0.8556
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 77. 正解率 = 0.8576
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 78. 正解率 = 0.8571
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 79. 正解率 = 0.8604
[ True True True ... True True True]
Generation: 80. 正解率 = 0.8589
[ True True True ... True True True]
Generation: 81. 正解率 = 0.8569
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 82. 正解率 = 0.8573
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 83. 正解率 = 0.8579
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 84. 正解率 = 0.8616
[ True True True ... True True True]
Generation: 85. 正解率 = 0.864
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 86. 正解率 = 0.8623
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 87. 正解率 = 0.8609
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 88. 正解率 = 0.8638
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 89. 正解率 = 0.8644
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 90. 正解率 = 0.8652
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 91. 正解率 = 0.8653
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 92. 正解率 = 0.8653
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 93. 正解率 = 0.866
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 94. 正解率 = 0.8671
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 95. 正解率 = 0.8668
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 96. 正解率 = 0.8643
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 97. 正解率 = 0.8659
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 98. 正解率 = 0.8656
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 99. 正解率 = 0.8657
[ True True True ... True False True]
Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.8624
```



## 分類3層 (mnist) (入力層→中間層→中間層→出力層)

```
tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer
__init__(
    learning_rate,
    use_locking=False,
    name=' GradientDescent'
)
```

```
tf.train.MomentumOptimizer
__init__(
    learning_rate,
    momentum,
    use_locking=False,
    name=' Momentum',
    use_nesterov=False
)
```

```
tf.train.AdagradOptimizer
__init__(
    learning_rate,
    initial_accumulator_value=0.1,
    use_locking=False,
    name=' Adagrad'
)
```

```
tf.train.RMSPropOptimizer
__init__(
    learning_rate,
    decay=0.9,
    momentum=0.0,
    epsilon=1e-10,
    use_locking=False,
    centered=False,
    name=' RMSProp'
)
```

```
tf.train.AdamOptimizer
__init__(
    learning_rate=0.001,
    beta1=0.9,
    beta2=0.999,
    epsilon=1e-08,
    use_locking=False,
    name=' Adam'
)
```

---

In [21]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)

iters_num = 3000
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 100

hidden_layer_size_1 = 600
hidden_layer_size_2 = 300

dropout_rate = 0.5

x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([784, hidden_layer_size_1], stddev=0.01))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_1, hidden_layer_size_2], stddev=0.01))
W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_2, 10], stddev=0.01))

b1 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_1]))
b2 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_2]))
b3 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([10]))

z1 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(x, W1) + b1)
z2 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(z1, W2) + b2)

keep_prob = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
drop = tf.nn.dropout(z2, keep_prob)

y = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(drop, W3) + b3)
loss = tf.reduce_mean(-tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y), reduction_indices=[1]))

optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(1e-4)

train = optimizer.minimize(loss)
correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))

init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x:x_batch, d:d_batch, keep_prob:(1 - dropout_rate)})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x:mnist.test.images, d:mnist.test.labels, keep_prob:1.0})
        accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
plt.title("accuracy")
```

```
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)
plt.show()
```

Extracting MNIST\_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

Extracting MNIST\_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

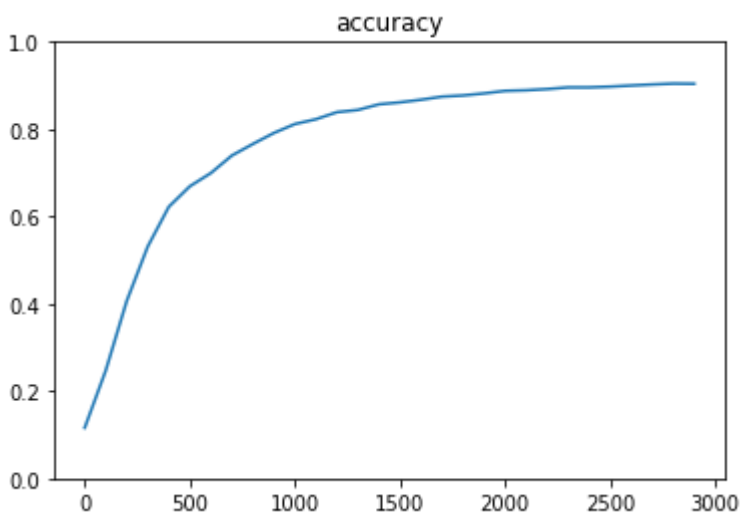
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

WARNING:tensorflow:From <ipython-input-21-7595c106b6f4>:31: calling dropout (from tensorflow.python.ops.nn\_ops) with keep\_prob is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep\_prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - keep\_prob`.

Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.116  
Generation: 200. 正解率 = 0.2471  
Generation: 300. 正解率 = 0.4066  
Generation: 400. 正解率 = 0.5313  
Generation: 500. 正解率 = 0.6221  
Generation: 600. 正解率 = 0.6691  
Generation: 700. 正解率 = 0.6994  
Generation: 800. 正解率 = 0.7396  
Generation: 900. 正解率 = 0.7661  
Generation: 1000. 正解率 = 0.7913  
Generation: 1100. 正解率 = 0.8118  
Generation: 1200. 正解率 = 0.8228  
Generation: 1300. 正解率 = 0.839  
Generation: 1400. 正解率 = 0.8441  
Generation: 1500. 正解率 = 0.857  
Generation: 1600. 正解率 = 0.8615  
Generation: 1700. 正解率 = 0.8675  
Generation: 1800. 正解率 = 0.8746  
Generation: 1900. 正解率 = 0.8773  
Generation: 2000. 正解率 = 0.882  
Generation: 2100. 正解率 = 0.8878  
Generation: 2200. 正解率 = 0.8892  
Generation: 2300. 正解率 = 0.8919  
Generation: 2400. 正解率 = 0.8958  
Generation: 2500. 正解率 = 0.8958  
Generation: 2600. 正解率 = 0.8975  
Generation: 2700. 正解率 = 0.9001  
Generation: 2800. 正解率 = 0.9025  
Generation: 2900. 正解率 = 0.9045  
Generation: 3000. 正解率 = 0.9041





## [try]

- 隠れ層のサイズを変更してみよう

In [22]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)

iters_num = 3000
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 100

hidden_layer_size_1 = 1500
hidden_layer_size_2 = 1000

dropout_rate = 0.5

x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([784, hidden_layer_size_1], stddev=0.01))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_1, hidden_layer_size_2], stddev=0.01))
W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_2, 10], stddev=0.01))

b1 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_1]))
b2 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_2]))
b3 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([10]))

z1 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(x, W1) + b1)
z2 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(z1, W2) + b2)

keep_prob = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
drop = tf.nn.dropout(z2, keep_prob)

y = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(drop, W3) + b3)
loss = tf.reduce_mean(-tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y), reduction_indices=[1]))

optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(1e-4)

train = optimizer.minimize(loss)
correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))

init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

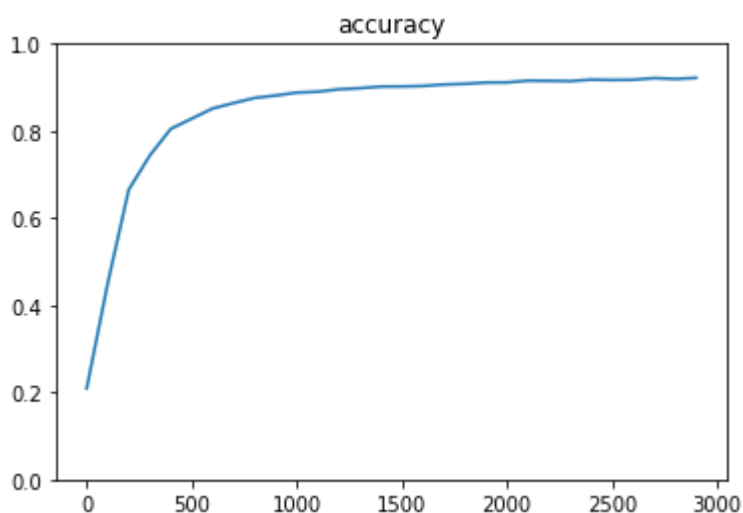
accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x:x_batch, d:d_batch, keep_prob:(1 - dropout_rate)})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x:mnist.test.images, d:mnist.test.labels, keep_prob:1.0})
        accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
plt.title("accuracy")
```

```
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)
plt.show()
```

```
Extracting MNIST_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
Extracting MNIST_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
Extracting MNIST_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
Extracting MNIST_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
```

```
Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.209
Generation: 200. 正解率 = 0.4502
Generation: 300. 正解率 = 0.6653
Generation: 400. 正解率 = 0.7434
Generation: 500. 正解率 = 0.8048
Generation: 600. 正解率 = 0.8284
Generation: 700. 正解率 = 0.8517
Generation: 800. 正解率 = 0.8642
Generation: 900. 正解率 = 0.8759
Generation: 1000. 正解率 = 0.8814
Generation: 1100. 正解率 = 0.888
Generation: 1200. 正解率 = 0.8901
Generation: 1300. 正解率 = 0.8956
Generation: 1400. 正解率 = 0.8981
Generation: 1500. 正解率 = 0.9018
Generation: 1600. 正解率 = 0.9021
Generation: 1700. 正解率 = 0.9032
Generation: 1800. 正解率 = 0.9066
Generation: 1900. 正解率 = 0.9081
Generation: 2000. 正解率 = 0.9111
Generation: 2100. 正解率 = 0.9114
Generation: 2200. 正解率 = 0.9154
Generation: 2300. 正解率 = 0.915
Generation: 2400. 正解率 = 0.9143
Generation: 2500. 正解率 = 0.9178
Generation: 2600. 正解率 = 0.917
Generation: 2700. 正解率 = 0.9174
Generation: 2800. 正解率 = 0.9213
Generation: 2900. 正解率 = 0.9193
Generation: 3000. 正解率 = 0.9218
```



## [try]

- optimizerを変更しよう  
(AdamをGDに変更)

In [23]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)

iters_num = 3000
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 100

hidden_layer_size_1 = 600
hidden_layer_size_2 = 300

dropout_rate = 0.5

x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([784, hidden_layer_size_1], stddev=0.01))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_1, hidden_layer_size_2], stddev=0.01))
W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_2, 10], stddev=0.01))

b1 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_1]))
b2 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_2]))
b3 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([10]))

z1 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(x, W1) + b1)
z2 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(z1, W2) + b2)

keep_prob = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
drop = tf.nn.dropout(z2, keep_prob)

y = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(drop, W3) + b3)
loss = tf.reduce_mean(-tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y), reduction_indices=[1]))

optimizer = tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer(0.5)

train = optimizer.minimize(loss)
correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))

init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

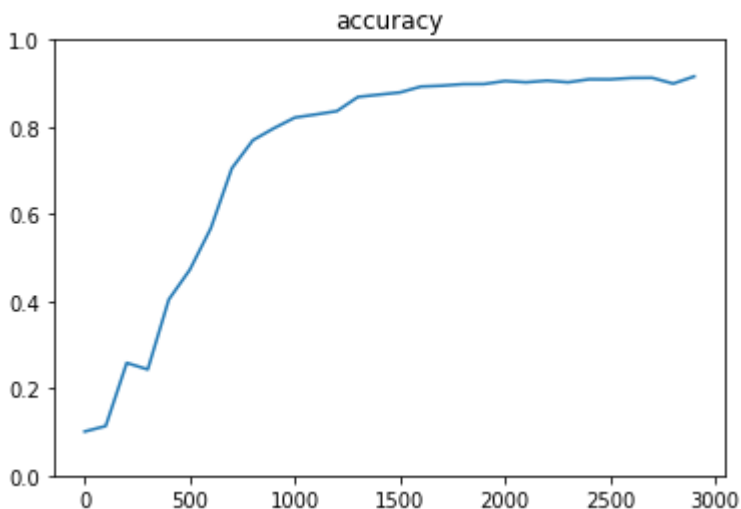
accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x:x_batch, d:d_batch, keep_prob:(1 - dropout_rate)})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x:mnist.test.images, d:mnist.test.labels, keep_prob:1.0})
        accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
```

```
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
plt.title("accuracy")
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)
plt.show()
```

Extracting MNIST\_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.1009  
Generation: 200. 正解率 = 0.1135  
Generation: 300. 正解率 = 0.2584  
Generation: 400. 正解率 = 0.2434  
Generation: 500. 正解率 = 0.4038  
Generation: 600. 正解率 = 0.4722  
Generation: 700. 正解率 = 0.5675  
Generation: 800. 正解率 = 0.705  
Generation: 900. 正解率 = 0.7695  
Generation: 1000. 正解率 = 0.797  
Generation: 1100. 正解率 = 0.8216  
Generation: 1200. 正解率 = 0.8287  
Generation: 1300. 正解率 = 0.8364  
Generation: 1400. 正解率 = 0.8689  
Generation: 1500. 正解率 = 0.8741  
Generation: 1600. 正解率 = 0.8792  
Generation: 1700. 正解率 = 0.8927  
Generation: 1800. 正解率 = 0.8947  
Generation: 1900. 正解率 = 0.8982  
Generation: 2000. 正解率 = 0.8985  
Generation: 2100. 正解率 = 0.9055  
Generation: 2200. 正解率 = 0.9025  
Generation: 2300. 正解率 = 0.9063  
Generation: 2400. 正解率 = 0.9025  
Generation: 2500. 正解率 = 0.9094  
Generation: 2600. 正解率 = 0.9092  
Generation: 2700. 正解率 = 0.9124  
Generation: 2800. 正解率 = 0.9127  
Generation: 2900. 正解率 = 0.8995  
Generation: 3000. 正解率 = 0.9159



## [try]

- optimizerを変更しよう  
(AdamをMomentumに変更)

In [24]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)

iters_num = 3000
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 100

hidden_layer_size_1 = 600
hidden_layer_size_2 = 300

dropout_rate = 0.5

x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([784, hidden_layer_size_1], stddev=0.01))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_1, hidden_layer_size_2], stddev=0.01))
W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_2, 10], stddev=0.01))

b1 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_1]))
b2 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_2]))
b3 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([10]))

z1 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(x, W1) + b1)
z2 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(z1, W2) + b2)

keep_prob = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
drop = tf.nn.dropout(z2, keep_prob)

y = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(drop, W3) + b3)
loss = tf.reduce_mean(-tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y), reduction_indices=[1]))

optimizer = tf.train.MomentumOptimizer(0.1, 0.9)

train = optimizer.minimize(loss)
correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))

init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

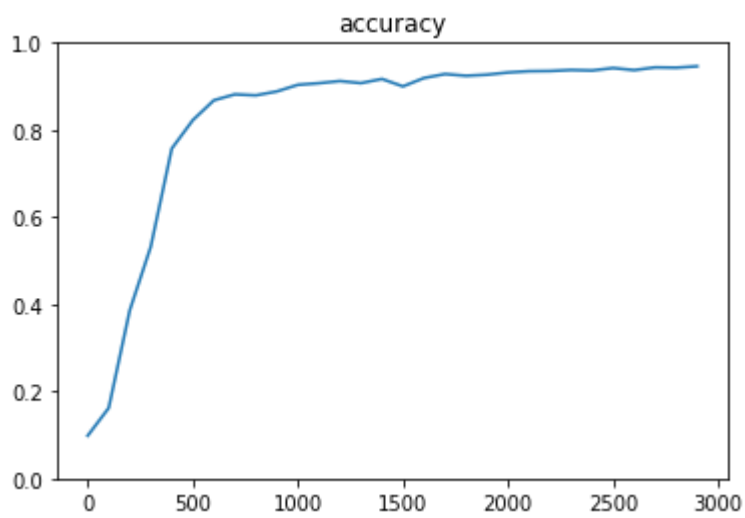
accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x:x_batch, d:d_batch, keep_prob:(1 - dropout_rate)})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x:mnist.test.images, d:mnist.test.labels, keep_prob:1.0})
        accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
```

```
plt.title("accuracy")  
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)  
plt.show()
```



Extracting MNIST\_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.0982  
Generation: 200. 正解率 = 0.1619  
Generation: 300. 正解率 = 0.3859  
Generation: 400. 正解率 = 0.532  
Generation: 500. 正解率 = 0.7573  
Generation: 600. 正解率 = 0.8224  
Generation: 700. 正解率 = 0.868  
Generation: 800. 正解率 = 0.8817  
Generation: 900. 正解率 = 0.8794  
Generation: 1000. 正解率 = 0.8884  
Generation: 1100. 正解率 = 0.9036  
Generation: 1200. 正解率 = 0.9073  
Generation: 1300. 正解率 = 0.9122  
Generation: 1400. 正解率 = 0.9075  
Generation: 1500. 正解率 = 0.917  
Generation: 1600. 正解率 = 0.9  
Generation: 1700. 正解率 = 0.9192  
Generation: 1800. 正解率 = 0.9283  
Generation: 1900. 正解率 = 0.9243  
Generation: 2000. 正解率 = 0.9268  
Generation: 2100. 正解率 = 0.9319  
Generation: 2200. 正解率 = 0.9348  
Generation: 2300. 正解率 = 0.9353  
Generation: 2400. 正解率 = 0.9376  
Generation: 2500. 正解率 = 0.9365  
Generation: 2600. 正解率 = 0.9421  
Generation: 2700. 正解率 = 0.9373  
Generation: 2800. 正解率 = 0.9436  
Generation: 2900. 正解率 = 0.9429  
Generation: 3000. 正解率 = 0.9461



## [try]

- optimizerを変更しよう  
(AdamをAdagradに変更)

In [25]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)

iters_num = 3000
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 100

hidden_layer_size_1 = 600
hidden_layer_size_2 = 300

dropout_rate = 0.5

x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([784, hidden_layer_size_1], stddev=0.01))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_1, hidden_layer_size_2], stddev=0.01))
W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_2, 10], stddev=0.01))

b1 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_1]))
b2 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_2]))
b3 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([10]))

z1 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(x, W1) + b1)
z2 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(z1, W2) + b2)

keep_prob = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
drop = tf.nn.dropout(z2, keep_prob)

y = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(drop, W3) + b3)
loss = tf.reduce_mean(-tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y), reduction_indices=[1]))

optimizer = tf.train.AdagradOptimizer(0.1)

train = optimizer.minimize(loss)
correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))

init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

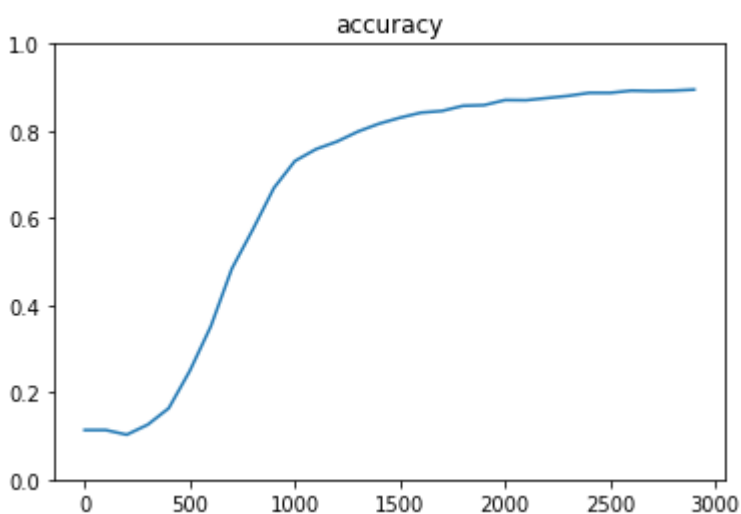
accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x:x_batch, d:d_batch, keep_prob:(1 - dropout_rate)})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x:mnist.test.images, d:mnist.test.labels, keep_prob:1.0})
        accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
```

```
plt.title("accuracy")
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)
plt.show()
```

Extracting MNIST\_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.1135  
Generation: 200. 正解率 = 0.1135  
Generation: 300. 正解率 = 0.1028  
Generation: 400. 正解率 = 0.1259  
Generation: 500. 正解率 = 0.1637  
Generation: 600. 正解率 = 0.2493  
Generation: 700. 正解率 = 0.3515  
Generation: 800. 正解率 = 0.4838  
Generation: 900. 正解率 = 0.5739  
Generation: 1000. 正解率 = 0.669  
Generation: 1100. 正解率 = 0.731  
Generation: 1200. 正解率 = 0.7581  
Generation: 1300. 正解率 = 0.7756  
Generation: 1400. 正解率 = 0.7986  
Generation: 1500. 正解率 = 0.8166  
Generation: 1600. 正解率 = 0.8304  
Generation: 1700. 正解率 = 0.842  
Generation: 1800. 正解率 = 0.8459  
Generation: 1900. 正解率 = 0.8577  
Generation: 2000. 正解率 = 0.8592  
Generation: 2100. 正解率 = 0.8709  
Generation: 2200. 正解率 = 0.8705  
Generation: 2300. 正解率 = 0.8755  
Generation: 2400. 正解率 = 0.8805  
Generation: 2500. 正解率 = 0.8874  
Generation: 2600. 正解率 = 0.8874  
Generation: 2700. 正解率 = 0.8925  
Generation: 2800. 正解率 = 0.8916  
Generation: 2900. 正解率 = 0.8925  
Generation: 3000. 正解率 = 0.8949



## [try]

- optimizerを変更しよう  
(AdamをRMSPropに変更)



In [26]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)

iters_num = 3000
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 100

hidden_layer_size_1 = 600
hidden_layer_size_2 = 300

dropout_rate = 0.5

x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([784, hidden_layer_size_1], stddev=0.01))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_1, hidden_layer_size_2], stddev=0.01))
W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_2, 10], stddev=0.01))

b1 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_1]))
b2 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_2]))
b3 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([10]))

z1 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(x, W1) + b1)
z2 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(z1, W2) + b2)

keep_prob = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
drop = tf.nn.dropout(z2, keep_prob)

y = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(drop, W3) + b3)
loss = tf.reduce_mean(-tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y), reduction_indices=[1]))

optimizer = tf.train.RMSPropOptimizer(0.001)

train = optimizer.minimize(loss)
correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))

init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

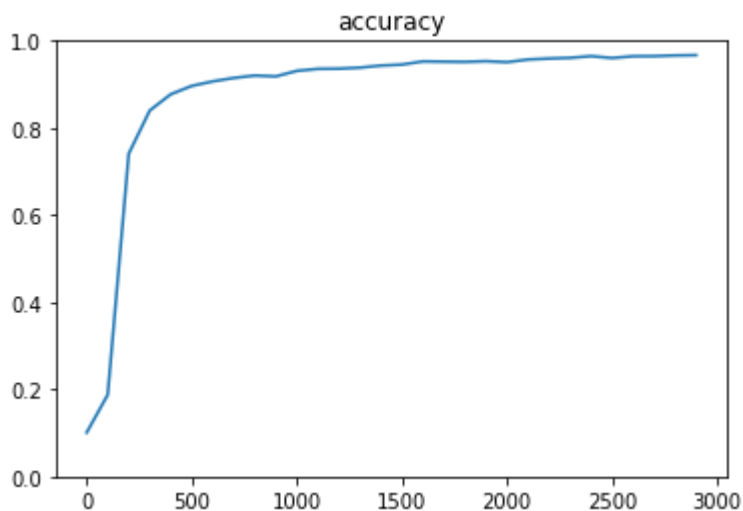
accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x:x_batch, d:d_batch, keep_prob:(1 - dropout_rate)})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x:mnist.test.images, d:mnist.test.labels, keep_prob:1.0})
        accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
```

```
plt.title("accuracy")
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)
plt.show()
```

Extracting MNIST\_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.1009  
Generation: 200. 正解率 = 0.1876  
Generation: 300. 正解率 = 0.7408  
Generation: 400. 正解率 = 0.8401  
Generation: 500. 正解率 = 0.8773  
Generation: 600. 正解率 = 0.8965  
Generation: 700. 正解率 = 0.9069  
Generation: 800. 正解率 = 0.9147  
Generation: 900. 正解率 = 0.9203  
Generation: 1000. 正解率 = 0.9183  
Generation: 1100. 正解率 = 0.931  
Generation: 1200. 正解率 = 0.9356  
Generation: 1300. 正解率 = 0.936  
Generation: 1400. 正解率 = 0.9384  
Generation: 1500. 正解率 = 0.9432  
Generation: 1600. 正解率 = 0.9454  
Generation: 1700. 正解率 = 0.9527  
Generation: 1800. 正解率 = 0.9521  
Generation: 1900. 正解率 = 0.9516  
Generation: 2000. 正解率 = 0.9532  
Generation: 2100. 正解率 = 0.951  
Generation: 2200. 正解率 = 0.9571  
Generation: 2300. 正解率 = 0.9593  
Generation: 2400. 正解率 = 0.9609  
Generation: 2500. 正解率 = 0.9648  
Generation: 2600. 正解率 = 0.9605  
Generation: 2700. 正解率 = 0.9646  
Generation: 2800. 正解率 = 0.9648  
Generation: 2900. 正解率 = 0.9664  
Generation: 3000. 正解率 = 0.9671



## [try]

- optimizerを変更しよう  
(Adamをに変更)



In [28]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)

iters_num = 3000
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 100

hidden_layer_size_1 = 600
hidden_layer_size_2 = 300

dropout_rate = 0.5

x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, 10])
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([784, hidden_layer_size_1], stddev=0.01))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_1, hidden_layer_size_2], stddev=0.01))
W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([hidden_layer_size_2, 10], stddev=0.01))

b1 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_1]))
b2 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([hidden_layer_size_2]))
b3 = tf.Variable(tf.zeros([10]))

z1 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(x, W1) + b1)
z2 = tf.sigmoid(tf.matmul(z1, W2) + b2)

keep_prob = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
drop = tf.nn.dropout(z2, keep_prob)

y = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(drop, W3) + b3)
loss = tf.reduce_mean(-tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y), reduction_indices=[1]))

optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(1e-2)

train = optimizer.minimize(loss)
correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))

init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

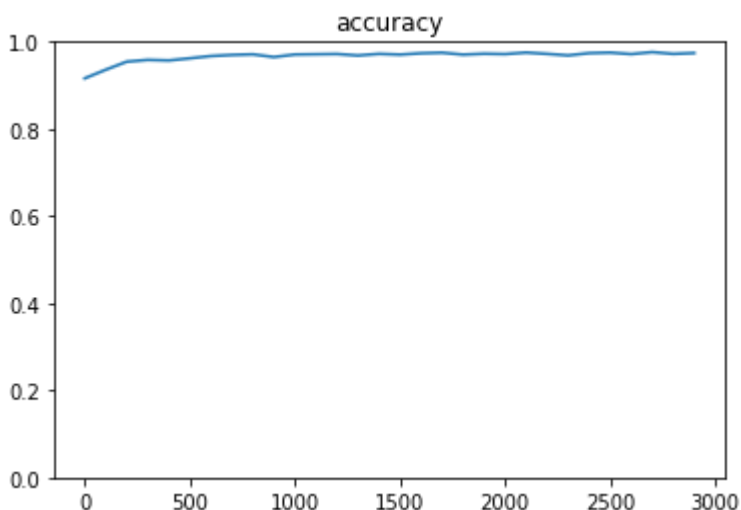
accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x:x_batch, d:d_batch, keep_prob:(1 - dropout_rate)})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x:mnist.test.images, d:mnist.test.labels, keep_prob:1.0})
        accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
plt.title("accuracy")
```

```
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)  
plt.show()
```

```
Extracting MNIST_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
```

```
Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.9161  
Generation: 200. 正解率 = 0.9359  
Generation: 300. 正解率 = 0.9544  
Generation: 400. 正解率 = 0.9585  
Generation: 500. 正解率 = 0.9572  
Generation: 600. 正解率 = 0.9621  
Generation: 700. 正解率 = 0.9673  
Generation: 800. 正解率 = 0.9698  
Generation: 900. 正解率 = 0.9712  
Generation: 1000. 正解率 = 0.965  
Generation: 1100. 正解率 = 0.9708  
Generation: 1200. 正解率 = 0.9714  
Generation: 1300. 正解率 = 0.972  
Generation: 1400. 正解率 = 0.9686  
Generation: 1500. 正解率 = 0.9723  
Generation: 1600. 正解率 = 0.9706  
Generation: 1700. 正解率 = 0.9737  
Generation: 1800. 正解率 = 0.975  
Generation: 1900. 正解率 = 0.9706  
Generation: 2000. 正解率 = 0.9726  
Generation: 2100. 正解率 = 0.9718  
Generation: 2200. 正解率 = 0.9753  
Generation: 2300. 正解率 = 0.9723  
Generation: 2400. 正解率 = 0.9688  
Generation: 2500. 正解率 = 0.974  
Generation: 2600. 正解率 = 0.9752  
Generation: 2700. 正解率 = 0.9718  
Generation: 2800. 正解率 = 0.9763  
Generation: 2900. 正解率 = 0.9723  
Generation: 3000. 正解率 = 0.9742
```



## 分類CNN (mnist)

conv - relu - pool - conv - relu - pool -  
affin - relu - dropout - affin - softmax

---

In [29]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

iters_num = 300
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 10

dropout_rate = 0.5

# placeholder
x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, shape=[None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, shape=[None, 10])

# 画像を784の一次元から28x28の二次元に変換する
# 画像を28x28にreshape
x_image = tf.reshape(x, [-1, 28, 28, 1]) #画像n個、28行、28列、1チャンネル

# 第一層のweightsとbiasのvariable
W_conv1 = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal([5, 5, 1, 32], stddev=0.1)) #5行5列のフィルタ、1チャンネルを32チャンネルに拡張、標準偏差0.01
b_conv1 = tf.Variable(tf.constant(0.1, shape=[32]))

# 第一層のconvolutionalとpool
# strides[0] = strides[3] = 1固定
h_conv1 = tf.nn.relu(tf.nn.conv2d(x_image, W_conv1, strides=[1, 1, 1, 1], padding='SAME') + b_conv1)
# プーリングサイズ n*n にしたい場合 ksize=[1, n, n, 1]
h_pool1 = tf.nn.max_pool(h_conv1, ksize=[1, 2, 2, 1], strides=[1, 2, 2, 1], padding='SAME')

# 第二層
W_conv2 = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal([5, 5, 32, 64], stddev=0.1))
b_conv2 = tf.Variable(tf.constant(0.1, shape=[64]))
h_conv2 = tf.nn.relu(tf.nn.conv2d(h_pool1, W_conv2, strides=[1, 1, 1, 1], padding='SAME') + b_conv2)
h_pool2 = tf.nn.max_pool(h_conv2, ksize=[1, 2, 2, 1], strides=[1, 2, 2, 1], padding='SAME')

# 第一層と第二層でreduceされてできた特徴に対してrelu
W_fc1 = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal([7 * 7 * 64, 1024], stddev=0.1))
b_fc1 = tf.Variable(tf.constant(0.1, shape=[1024]))
h_pool2_flat = tf.reshape(h_pool2, [-1, 7*7*64])
h_fc1 = tf.nn.relu(tf.matmul(h_pool2_flat, W_fc1) + b_fc1)

# Dropout
keep_prob = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
h_fc1_drop = tf.nn.dropout(h_fc1, keep_prob)

# 出来上がったものに対してSoftmax
W_fc2 = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal([1024, 10], stddev=0.1))
b_fc2 = tf.Variable(tf.constant(0.1, shape=[10]))
y_conv = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(h_fc1_drop, W_fc2) + b_fc2)

# 交差エントロピー
loss = -tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y_conv))

train = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(1e-4).minimize(loss)

correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y_conv, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
```

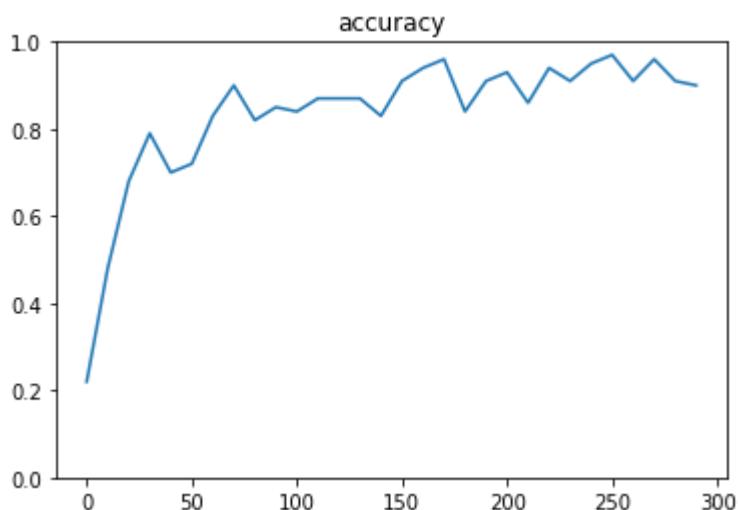
```
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))

init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x: x_batch, d: d_batch, keep_prob: 1-dropout_rate})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x:x_batch, d: d_batch, keep_prob: 1.0})
        accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
plt.title("accuracy")
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)
plt.show()
```

Extracting MNIST\_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Generation: 10. 正解率 = 0.22  
Generation: 20. 正解率 = 0.48  
Generation: 30. 正解率 = 0.68  
Generation: 40. 正解率 = 0.79  
Generation: 50. 正解率 = 0.7  
Generation: 60. 正解率 = 0.72  
Generation: 70. 正解率 = 0.83  
Generation: 80. 正解率 = 0.9  
Generation: 90. 正解率 = 0.82  
Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.85  
Generation: 110. 正解率 = 0.84  
Generation: 120. 正解率 = 0.87  
Generation: 130. 正解率 = 0.87  
Generation: 140. 正解率 = 0.87  
Generation: 150. 正解率 = 0.83  
Generation: 160. 正解率 = 0.91  
Generation: 170. 正解率 = 0.94  
Generation: 180. 正解率 = 0.96  
Generation: 190. 正解率 = 0.84  
Generation: 200. 正解率 = 0.91  
Generation: 210. 正解率 = 0.93  
Generation: 220. 正解率 = 0.86  
Generation: 230. 正解率 = 0.94  
Generation: 240. 正解率 = 0.91  
Generation: 250. 正解率 = 0.95  
Generation: 260. 正解率 = 0.97  
Generation: 270. 正解率 = 0.91  
Generation: 280. 正解率 = 0.96  
Generation: 290. 正解率 = 0.91  
Generation: 300. 正解率 = 0.9



## [try]

- ドロップアウト率を0に変更しよう

In [30]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.examples.tutorials.mnist import input_data
mnist = input_data.read_data_sets("MNIST_data/", one_hot=True)
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

iters_num = 300
batch_size = 100
plot_interval = 10

dropout_rate = 0

# placeholder
x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, shape=[None, 784])
d = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, shape=[None, 10])

# 画像を784の一次元から28x28の二次元に変換する
# 画像を28x28にreshape
x_image = tf.reshape(x, [-1, 28, 28, 1])

# 第一層のweightsとbiasのvariable
W_conv1 = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal([5, 5, 1, 32], stddev=0.1))
b_conv1 = tf.Variable(tf.constant(0.1, shape=[32]))

# 第一層のconvolutionalとpool
# strides[0] = strides[3] = 1固定
h_conv1 = tf.nn.relu(tf.nn.conv2d(x_image, W_conv1, strides=[1, 1, 1, 1], padding='SAME') + b_conv1)
# プーリングサイズ n*n にしたい場合 ksize=[1, n, n, 1]
h_pool1 = tf.nn.max_pool(h_conv1, ksize=[1, 2, 2, 1], strides=[1, 2, 2, 1], padding='SAME')

# 第二層
W_conv2 = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal([5, 5, 32, 64], stddev=0.1))
b_conv2 = tf.Variable(tf.constant(0.1, shape=[64]))
h_conv2 = tf.nn.relu(tf.nn.conv2d(h_pool1, W_conv2, strides=[1, 1, 1, 1], padding='SAME') + b_conv2)
h_pool2 = tf.nn.max_pool(h_conv2, ksize=[1, 2, 2, 1], strides=[1, 2, 2, 1], padding='SAME')

# 第一層と第二層でreduceされてきた特徴に対してrelu
W_fc1 = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal([7 * 7 * 64, 1024], stddev=0.1))
b_fc1 = tf.Variable(tf.constant(0.1, shape=[1024]))
h_pool2_flat = tf.reshape(h_pool2, [-1, 7*7*64])
h_fc1 = tf.nn.relu(tf.matmul(h_pool2_flat, W_fc1) + b_fc1)

# Dropout
keep_prob = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
h_fc1_drop = tf.nn.dropout(h_fc1, keep_prob)

# 出来上がったものに対してSoftmax
W_fc2 = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal([1024, 10], stddev=0.1))
b_fc2 = tf.Variable(tf.constant(0.1, shape=[10]))
y_conv = tf.nn.softmax(tf.matmul(h_fc1_drop, W_fc2) + b_fc2)

# 交差エントロピー
loss = -tf.reduce_sum(d * tf.log(y_conv))

train = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(1e-4).minimize(loss)

correct = tf.equal(tf.argmax(y_conv, 1), tf.argmax(d, 1))
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct, tf.float32))
```

```
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
sess = tf.Session()
sess.run(init)

accuracies = []
for i in range(iters_num):
    x_batch, d_batch = mnist.train.next_batch(batch_size)
    sess.run(train, feed_dict={x: x_batch, d: d_batch, keep_prob: 1-dropout_rate})
    if (i+1) % plot_interval == 0:
        accuracy_val = sess.run(accuracy, feed_dict={x:x_batch, d: d_batch, keep_prob: 1.0})
        accuracies.append(accuracy_val)
        print('Generation: ' + str(i+1) + '. 正解率 = ' + str(accuracy_val))

lists = range(0, iters_num, plot_interval)
plt.plot(lists, accuracies)
plt.title("accuracy")
plt.ylim(0, 1.0)
plt.show()
```



Extracting MNIST\_data/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz  
Extracting MNIST\_data/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz  
Generation: 10. 正解率 = 0.21  
Generation: 20. 正解率 = 0.47  
Generation: 30. 正解率 = 0.65  
Generation: 40. 正解率 = 0.75  
Generation: 50. 正解率 = 0.73  
Generation: 60. 正解率 = 0.78  
Generation: 70. 正解率 = 0.91  
Generation: 80. 正解率 = 0.83  
Generation: 90. 正解率 = 0.85  
Generation: 100. 正解率 = 0.91  
Generation: 110. 正解率 = 0.9  
Generation: 120. 正解率 = 0.89  
Generation: 130. 正解率 = 0.84  
Generation: 140. 正解率 = 0.87  
Generation: 150. 正解率 = 0.87  
Generation: 160. 正解率 = 0.9  
Generation: 170. 正解率 = 0.92  
Generation: 180. 正解率 = 0.93  
Generation: 190. 正解率 = 0.94  
Generation: 200. 正解率 = 0.92  
Generation: 210. 正解率 = 0.96  
Generation: 220. 正解率 = 0.92  
Generation: 230. 正解率 = 0.94  
Generation: 240. 正解率 = 0.93  
Generation: 250. 正解率 = 0.97  
Generation: 260. 正解率 = 0.93  
Generation: 270. 正解率 = 0.95  
Generation: 280. 正解率 = 0.93  
Generation: 290. 正解率 = 0.94  
Generation: 300. 正解率 = 0.94

