## 重なり積分

step1にて損失関数として用いる。

## 定義

ただし、14>はおトワークの出力、1里train>は以下の関数

$$\begin{cases} |\Psi_{train}\rangle = \prod_{i=1}^{M} \left( \sum_{n=1}^{N_{i}} \Psi_{i}(n_{i}) | n_{i} \rangle_{i} \right) \\ \Psi_{i}(n_{i}) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} c} \exp\left(-\frac{(n_{i} - b)^{2}}{2c^{2}}\right) & \text{fiv. } b = 1 \\ & \text{fig. } a \neq 6 \text{ fig. } c = 0.5 \end{cases}$$

のがウス分布

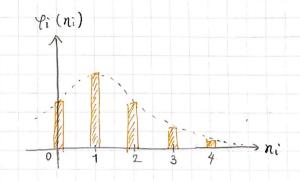
## 一計算結果

$$X = \sum_{n} \psi(n) \psi(n)$$

$$ttile_{i} = Ti Yi(ni)$$

モンテカルロ計算でこれを近似すると、

$$\frac{\chi \simeq C \left\langle \frac{\psi(n)}{\psi^*(m)} \right\rangle_{M_{\#}}}{tetel. \quad C = \sum_{m} |\psi(m)|^2}$$



Pi(ni) もこのようながウス分布にとる

$$\frac{1}{4} = \sum_{m} \psi(m) | m \rangle$$

$$| \psi(m) | m \rangle$$

$$= \sum_{n} \sum_{n} \left\{ \prod_{i} (\psi_{i}(n_{i}) | n_{i} \rangle_{i}) \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{n} \psi(m) | m \rangle$$

$$= \sum_{n} \psi(m) | m \rangle$$

$$= \left\langle \left( \sum_{n'} \psi(n') \langle n' | \right)' \right| \left( \sum_{m} \psi(n) | m \rangle$$

$$= \sum_{n'} \psi(n') \psi(m) \langle n' | m \rangle$$

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$$= \sum_{m} \varphi(n) \psi(m)$$

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$$= \sum_{m} |\psi(m)|^{2} \frac{\psi(m)}{\psi^{*}(m)}$$

$$= C \left\langle \frac{\psi(m)}{\psi^{*}(m)} \right\rangle_{M} \qquad \text{fatil. } C = \sum_{m} |\psi(n)|^{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\textcircled{\text{Missin}} & N_{f} = 2, M = 2 \text{ or } \mathcal{E} \\
| & \oplus \text{train} \rangle = & \prod_{i} \left( \sum_{n_{i}} \varphi_{i}(n_{i}) | n_{i} \rangle_{i} \right) \\
& = \left( \varphi_{1}(1) | 1 \rangle_{4} + \varphi_{1}(2) | 2 \rangle_{4} \right) \\
& \otimes \left( \left( \varphi_{2}(1) | 1 \rangle_{2} + \varphi_{2}(2) | 2 \rangle_{2} \right) \\
& = \left( \varphi_{1}(1) | \varphi_{2}(1) \right) \left( | 1 \rangle_{4} \otimes | 1 \rangle_{2} \right) + \left( \left( \varphi_{1}(1) | \varphi_{2}(2) \right) \left( | 1 \rangle_{1} \otimes | 2 \rangle_{2} \right) \\
& + \left( \left( \varphi_{1}(2) | \varphi_{2}(1) | \right) \left( | 2 \rangle_{1} \otimes | 1 \rangle_{2} \right) + \left( \left( \varphi_{1}(2) | \varphi_{2}(2) | \right) \left( | 2 \rangle_{1} \otimes | 2 \rangle_{2} \right) \\
& = \sum_{n_{1} = 1}^{2} \sum_{n_{0} = 2}^{2} \sum_{i = 1}^{2} \left( \varphi_{i}(n_{i}) | n_{i} \rangle_{i} \right) \\
& = \sum_{n_{1} = 1}^{2} \sum_{n_{0} = 2}^{2} \sum_{i = 1}^{2} \left( \varphi_{i}(n_{i}) | n_{i} \rangle_{i} \right)
\end{array}$$

$$\sum_{n} | \Psi(n) |^{2} A(n) = C \langle A \rangle_{M}$$