Independence
Think of the decoupling mode

- Good architecture should leave options open

  - Use cases & operation

  - Development, deployment and maintenance

- Decoupling mode to separate layers and use cases

  - Source level

  - Deployment level

  - Service level

- Good architecture allows the model to be changed along the project life cycle with the minimal cost

Duplication
May not be always the evil

- True duplication

    - all instances have the same change always simultaneously, and necessarily

- False or accidental duplication

    - all instances change at different rates, and for different reasons