

Twitter 2018-2019 University Recruiting Coding C...

6d 23h to test end



# ☆ Primes in Subtree



- Section 1 -

1

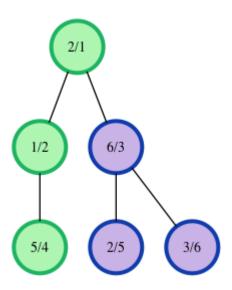
You will be given a description of a tree rooted at node 1, with each node having an associated value. After you construct the tree, there will be a number of queries in the form of a node number. For each query, determine the number of elements in the subtree rooted at the query node that have values that are prime numbers.

2

- Section 2 -



As an example, the following tree has been created. The labels are in the form [data]/[node number]. Assuming the query is 3, we analyze the blue subtree and determine there are 2 prime values in the subtree: 2 and 3 located in nodes 5 and 6. The value in node 3, i.e. 6, is not prime.



#### **Function Description**

Complete the function *primeQuery* in the editor below. The function must return an array of integers, each the result of a query, aligned by index.

primeQuery has the following parameter(s):

n: an integer denoting the number of nodes in the tree to be labeled 1 to n u[u[0],...u[n-1]]: an array of integers denoting start node of each edge[i] v[v[0],...v[n-1]]: an array of integers denoting end node of each edge[i] v[u[u],...v[u]]: an array of integers denoting the data value for each node[i]

queries[queries[0],...queries[n-1]]: an array of integers, the node numbers to query

#### **Constraints**

- $1 \le n \le 10^5$
- $1 \le u[i], v[i], values[i] \le 10^5$
- $u[i] \neq v[i]$
- $1 \le q \le 10^5$
- $1 \le queries[i] \le 10^5$

## **Input Format For Custom Testing**

## Sample Case 0

## **Sample Input 0**

6

5

1

2

1

3

5

2

4

5

3

-

6

2

6

5

4

3

5

1

4

5

6

## Sample Output 0

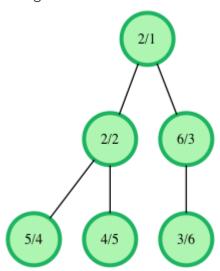
4

0

1 2

### **Explanation 0**

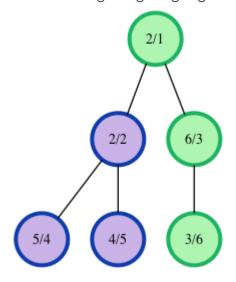
The given tree is:



The answer for queries:

- Query 1: Nodes having a prime value in the subtree rooted at 1: 1, 2, 4, and 6. So the answer is 4.
- Query 2: Nodes having a prime value in the subtree rooted at 4: 4. So the answer is 1.
- Query 3: There are no nodes having a prime value in the subtree rooted at 5. So the answer is 0.
- Query 4: Node having a prime value in the subtree rooted at 6: 6. So the answer is 1.
- Query 5: Nodes having a prime value in the subtree rooted at 2: 2 and 4. So the answer is 2.

The following image highlights the subtree rooted at node 2 in blue.



#### YOUR ANSWER