



# 第十章 多元函数的重积分

- 二重积分
- 二重积分的换元
- 三重积分
- $n$  重积分

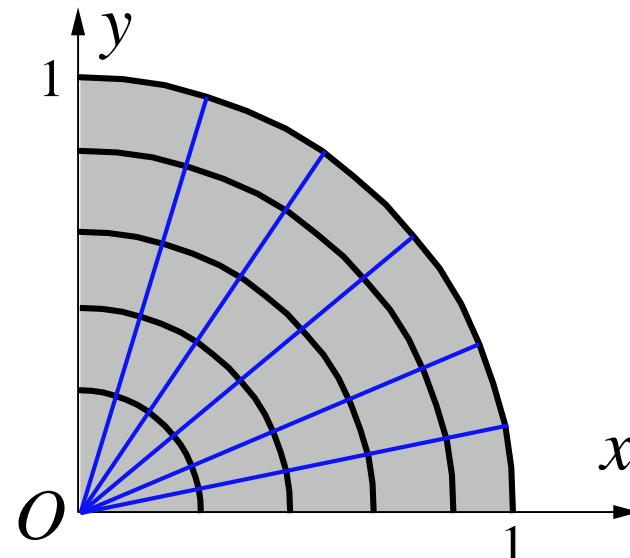
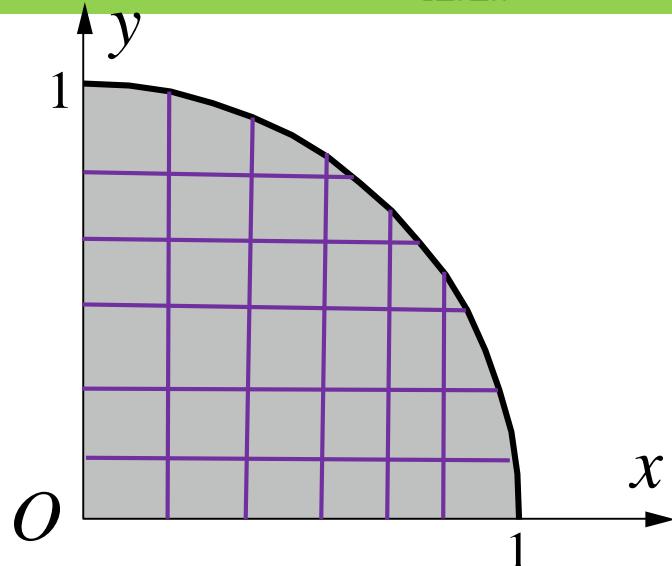
創寰宇學府  
育天下英才  
嚴濟慈題  
一九八八年五月

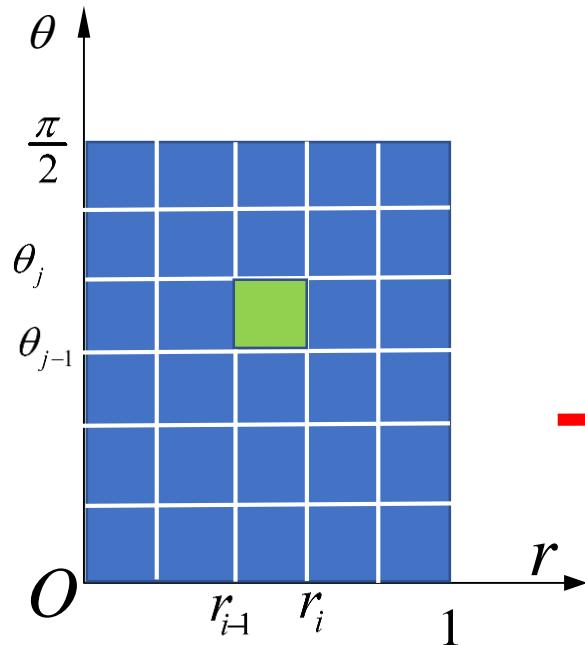
**例：**  $\iint_D \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$ , 其中  $D = \{(x, y) | x \geq 0, y \geq 0, x^2 + y^2 \leq 1\}$ .

**解：** 
$$\begin{aligned} \iint_D \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} dx \int_0^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dy \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 \left( y \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + x^2 \ln \left( y + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \right) \right) \Big|_0^{1-x^2} dx = \dots \end{aligned}$$

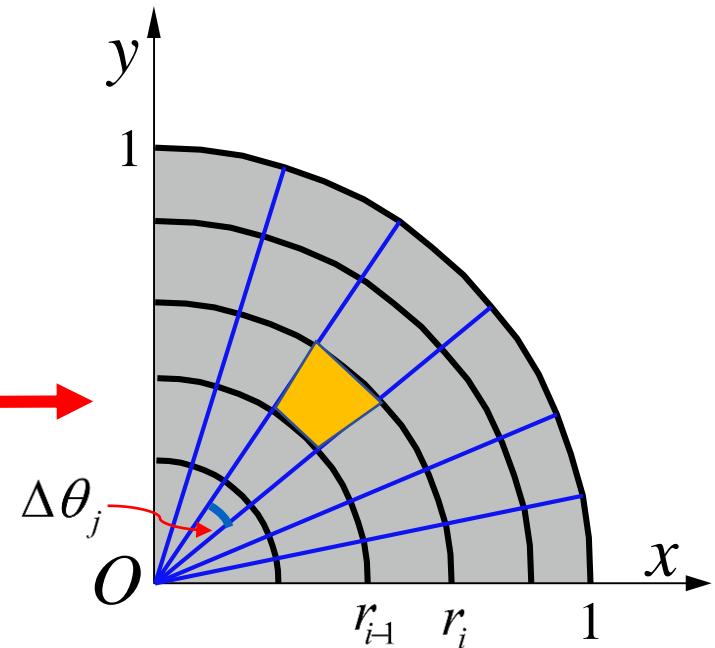
$$\iint_D f(x, y) dx dy = \lim_{\lambda \rightarrow 0} \sum_{1 \leq i \leq n} f(\xi_i, \eta_i) \sigma(D_i)$$

矩形分割 vs 曲边分割：

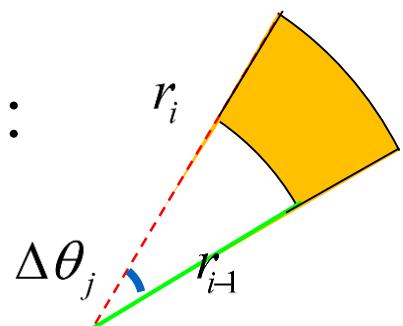




$$\begin{cases} x = r \cos \theta \\ y = r \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

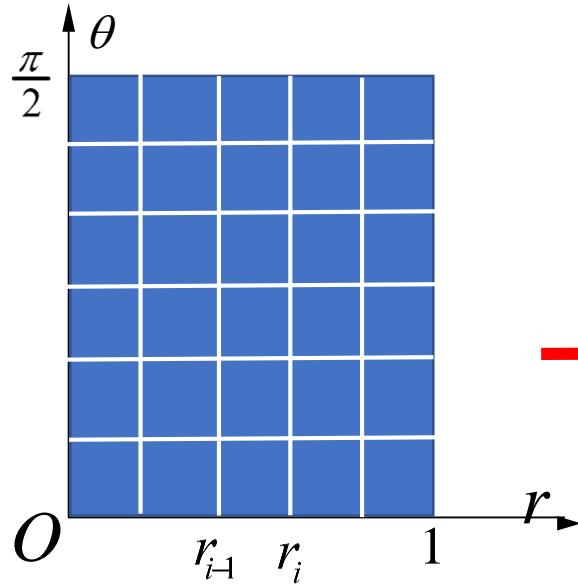


面积微元：

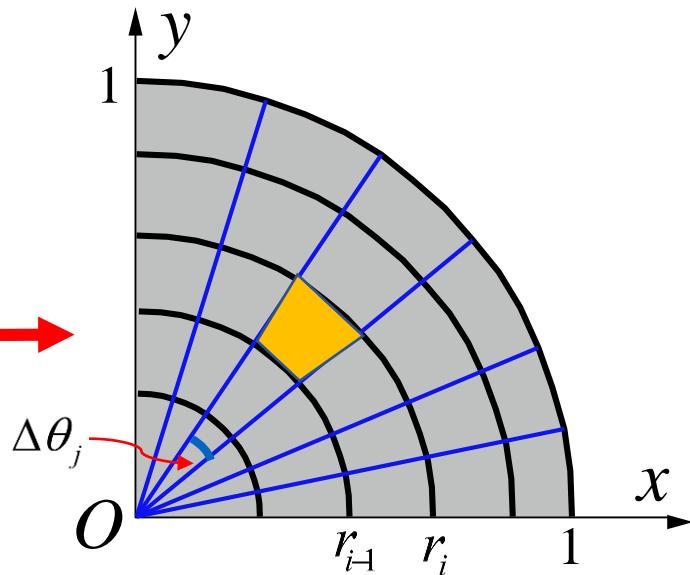


$$\begin{aligned}\sigma(D_{ij}) &= \frac{1}{2} r_i^2 \cdot \Delta\theta_j - \frac{1}{2} r_{i-1}^2 \cdot \Delta\theta_j \\ &\approx r_i \Delta r_i \Delta\theta_j\end{aligned}$$

例： $\iint_D \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$ , 其中  $D = \{(x, y) | x \geq 0, y \geq 0, x^2 + y^2 \leq 1\}$ .



$$\begin{cases} x = r \cos \theta \\ y = r \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

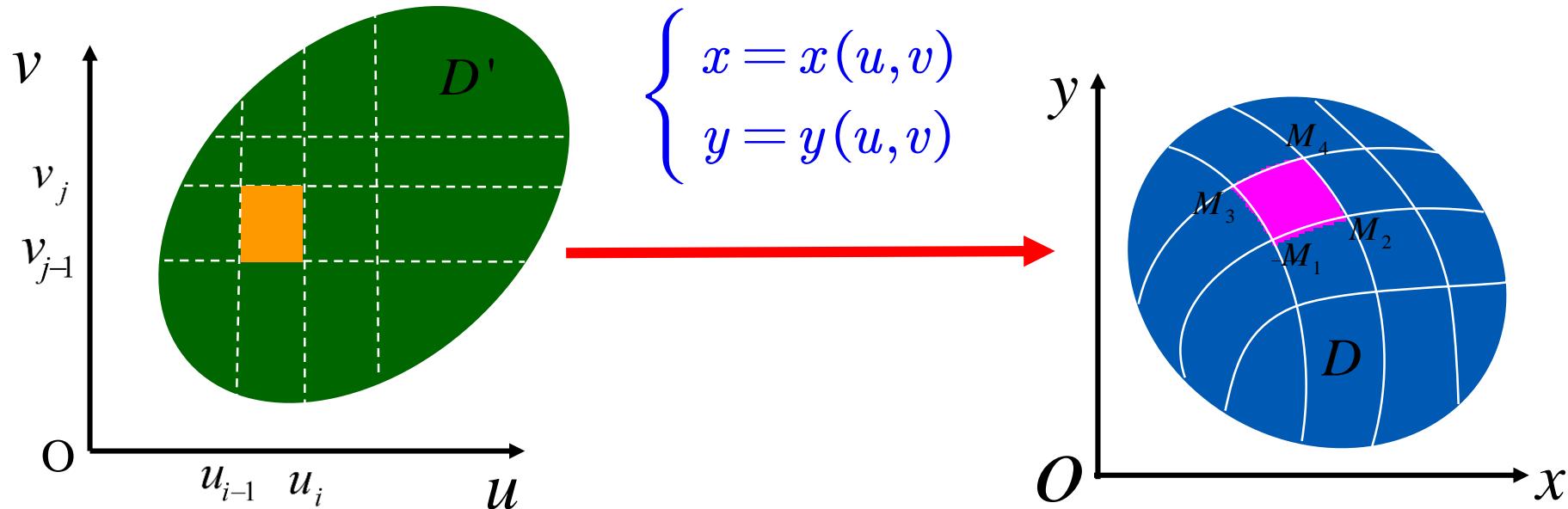


$$\iint_D f(x, y) dx dy = \lim_{\lambda \rightarrow 0} \sum_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{1 \leq j \leq n} f(\xi_i, \eta_j) \sigma(D_{ij})$$

$$= \lim_{\lambda \rightarrow 0} \sum_{1 \leq i \leq m} \sum_{1 \leq j \leq n} f(r_i \cos \theta_j, r_i \sin \theta_j) r_i \Delta r_i \Delta \theta_j = \iint_{D'} f(r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta) r dr d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_0^1 r \cdot r dr d\theta = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} d\theta \cdot \int_0^1 r^2 dr = \frac{\pi}{6}.$$

一般情形下，设  $\Phi(u, v) = (x(u, v), y(u, v))$  将  $D'$  映为  $D$ .



当  $\Delta u_i, \Delta v_j$  充分小时，曲边四边形近似于平行四边形，其面积近似为

$$\Delta\sigma_{ij} \approx |M_1M_2 \times M_1M_3| \approx \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial x}{\partial u} \Delta u_i & \frac{\partial y}{\partial u} \Delta v_j \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial v} \Delta u_i & \frac{\partial y}{\partial v} \Delta v_j \end{vmatrix} = \left| \frac{\partial(x, y)}{\partial(u, v)}(u_i, v_j) \right| \Delta u_i \Delta v_j.$$

**定理：**设  $f(x, y)$  在可测的有界闭区域  $D$  上连续，变换  $\Phi : D' \rightarrow D$

$$\Phi(u, v) = (x(u, v), y(u, v)), \quad (u, v) \in D'$$

为  $C^1$  的一一映射并满足  $\frac{\partial(x, y)}{\partial(u, v)} \neq 0$ . 则有

$$\iint_D f(x, y) d\sigma = \iint_{D'} f(x(u, v), y(u, v)) \left| \frac{\partial(x, y)}{\partial(u, v)} \right| du dv.$$

此即**二重积分的换元公式**.

$$\text{变换前后面积微元之间的关系 } d\sigma = dx dy = \left| \frac{\partial(x, y)}{\partial(u, v)} \right| du dv$$

特别地，对极坐标变换  $x = r \cos \theta, y = r \sin \theta,$

$$\frac{\partial(x, y)}{\partial(r, \theta)} = \begin{vmatrix} \cos \theta & -r \sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{vmatrix} = r.$$

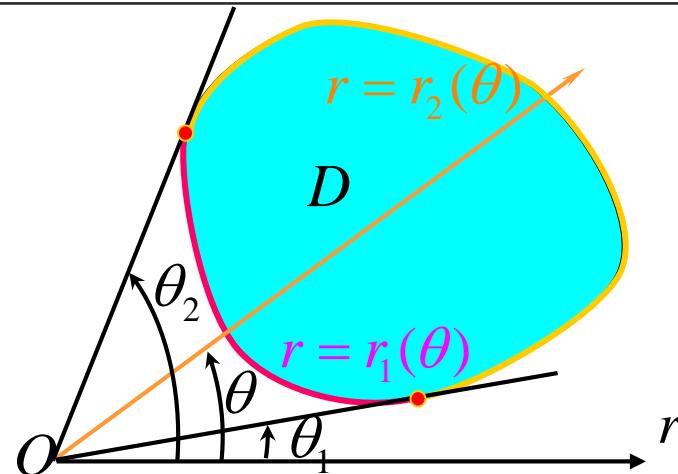
$$\Rightarrow \iint_D f(x, y) dx dy = \iint_{D'} f(r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta) r dr d\theta.$$

注：积分区域或被积函数有以下特点时，可考虑用极坐标变换。

- (1) 积分区域为圆域、环形域、扇形环域或者它们的部分
- (2) 被积函数形如  $x^n y^m f(x^2 + y^2)$  等形式时。

I)

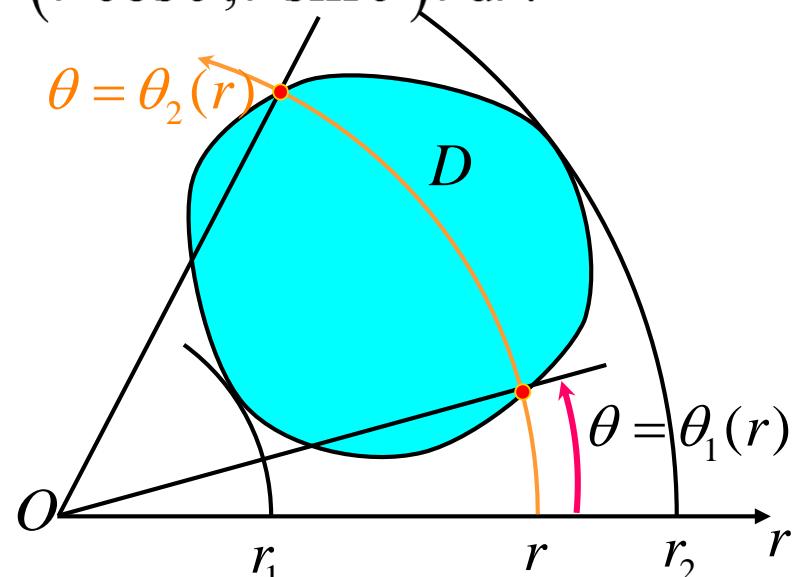
$$D : \begin{cases} r_1(\theta) \leq r \leq r_2(\theta) \\ \theta_1 \leq \theta \leq \theta_2 \end{cases}$$



$$\iint_D f(x, y) dx dy = \int_{\theta_1}^{\theta_2} d\theta \int_{r_1(\theta)}^{r_2(\theta)} f(r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta) r dr.$$

II)

$$D : \begin{cases} \theta_1(r) \leq \theta \leq \theta_2(r) \\ r_1 \leq r \leq r_2 \end{cases}$$



$$\iint_D f(x, y) dx dy = \int_{r_1}^{r_2} dr \int_{\theta_1(r)}^{\theta_2(r)} f(r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta) r d\theta.$$

1. 求椭球  $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} \leq 1$  的体积.
2. 求球  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq a^2$  被圆柱面  $x^2 + y^2 = ay$  所截下的体积  $V$ .
3. 求球  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq R^2$  和  $x^2 + y^2 + (z - R)^2 \leq R^2$  相交部分体积.

4. 求双纽线  $(x^2 + y^2)^2 = 2a^2(x^2 - y^2)$  所围成的面积.

5. 求  $\iint_D (\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}) dx dy$ , 其中  $D$  由  $\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y} = 1$  与坐标轴围成.

6. 求积分  $\iint_D x^2 y^2 dx dy$ , 其中  $D$  由四条抛物线

$$y^2 = px, y^2 = qx, x^2 = ay, x^2 = by \quad (0 < p < q, 0 < a < b)$$

围成.

7. 求  $\iint_{x^2+y^2 \leq R^2} e^{-x^2-y^2} dx dy.$

8. 求  $\iint_D \frac{|xy| \left( x^{\frac{2}{7}} + 1 \right)}{x^{\frac{2}{7}} + y^{\frac{2}{7}} + 2} dx dy,$  其中  $D: x^4 + y^4 \leq a^2.$

9. 已知函数  $f(x, y) \in C^2(D), f(1, y) = 0, f(x, 1) = 0, \iint_D f(x, y) d\sigma = A,$   
 $D = \{(x, y) | 0 \leq x \leq 1, 0 \leq y \leq 1\},$  计算二重积分  $\iint_D xy f''_{xy}(x, y) d\sigma.$

### 本小节作业：

P166: 1(1,3,5) , 2(2,4,6,8) , 3(1,2) , 5 , 6 , 7