



# HOMWORK II

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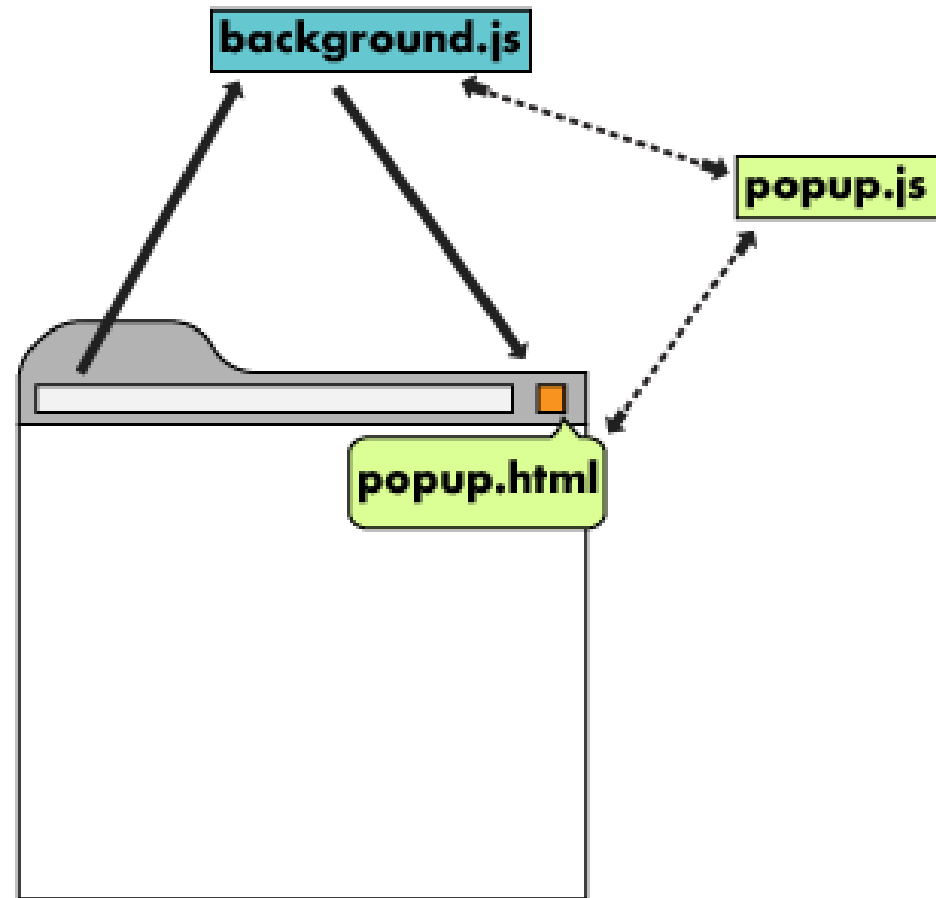
# OUTLINE

1. Chrome Extensions Development
  1. Browser Action Extension
  2. Content Scripts and Including External Libraries
  3. Background Scripts and Permissions
2. Extension Exploitation
3. Build Your Own “Bad” Extension

# CHROME EXTENSIONS

1. Web applications that act on web applications
2. HTML, CSS, JS, Manifest.json
3. Packaged as a .crx file (which is .zip with special headers)

# CHROME EXTENSIONS

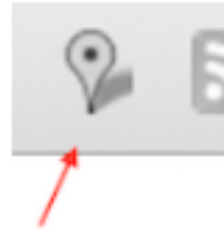


# BROWSER/PAGE ACTION



This **Google Mail Checker extension** uses a **browser action**.

On all pages, you can  
activate the button



This **Mappy extension** uses a **page action** and **content script**.

On certain pages, you can  
activate the button

# CREATING A UI FOR YOUR EXTENSION

```
{
  "name": "Getting Started Example",
  "version": "1.0",
  "description": "Build an Extension!",
  "permissions": ["storage"],
  "background": {
    "scripts": ["background.js"],
    "persistent": false
  },
  "browser_action": {
    "default_popup": "popup.html"
  },
  "manifest_version": 2
}
```

Manifest.json

```
<html>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello world!</h1>
  </body>
</html>
```

Popup.html



DEMO

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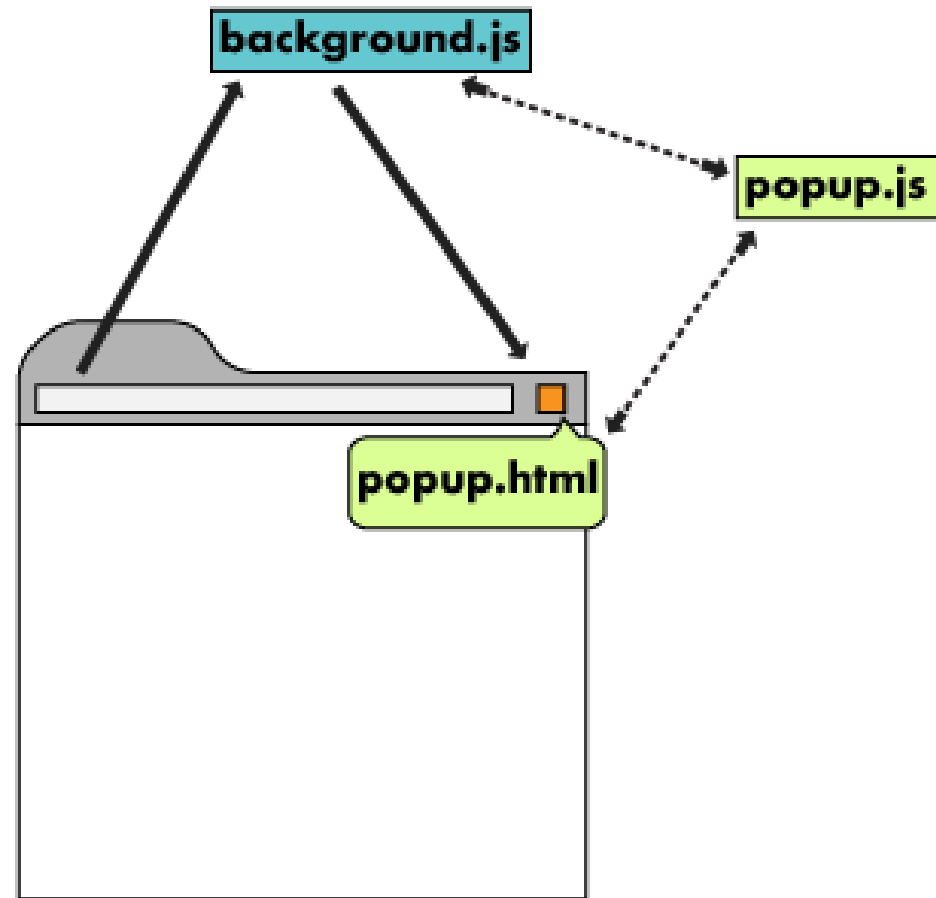
Installing and testing  
your first browser  
extension

## Q1.1 SUMMARY

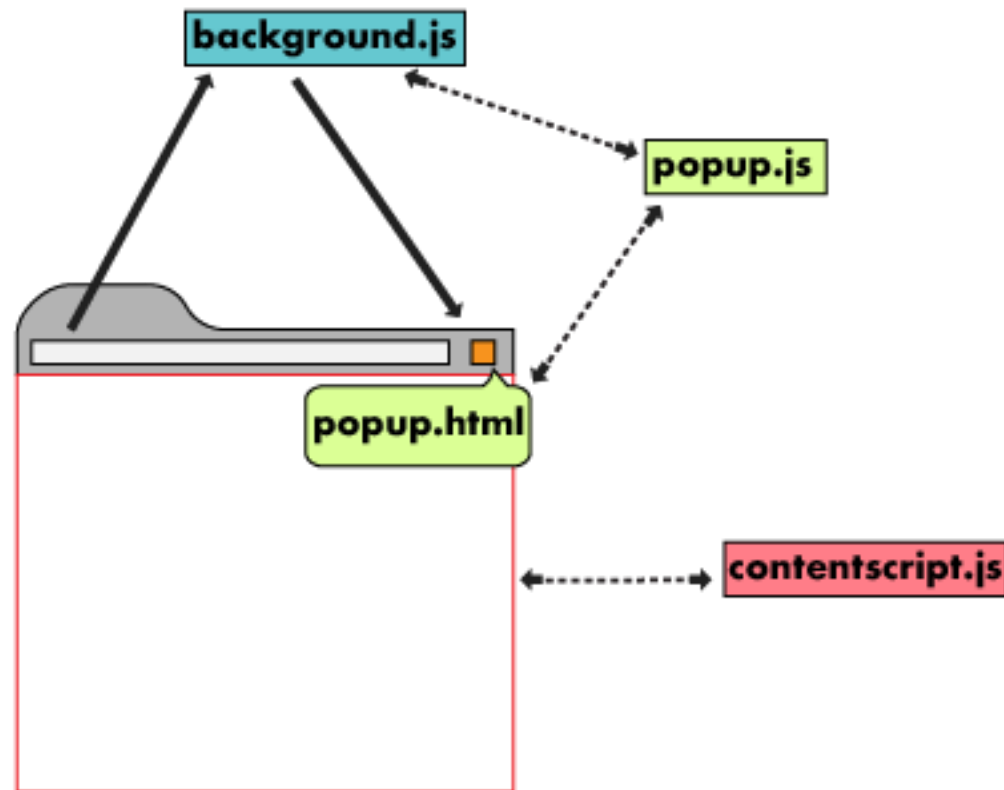
1. Learn about browser actions
2. Learn how to create your own user interface in a browser extension through popups



# CHROME EXTENSIONS



# CHROME EXTENSIONS



# CONTENT SCRIPTS

```
{  
  "name": "My extension",  
  ...  
  "content_scripts": [  
    {  
      "matches": ["http://*.nytimes.com/*"],  
      "include_globs": ["*nytimes.com/???s/*"],  
      "js": ["contentScript.js"]  
    }  
  ],  
  ...  
}
```

[https://developer.chrome.com/extensions/content\\_scripts](https://developer.chrome.com/extensions/content_scripts)

# CONTENT SCRIPTS ISOLATED WORLDS

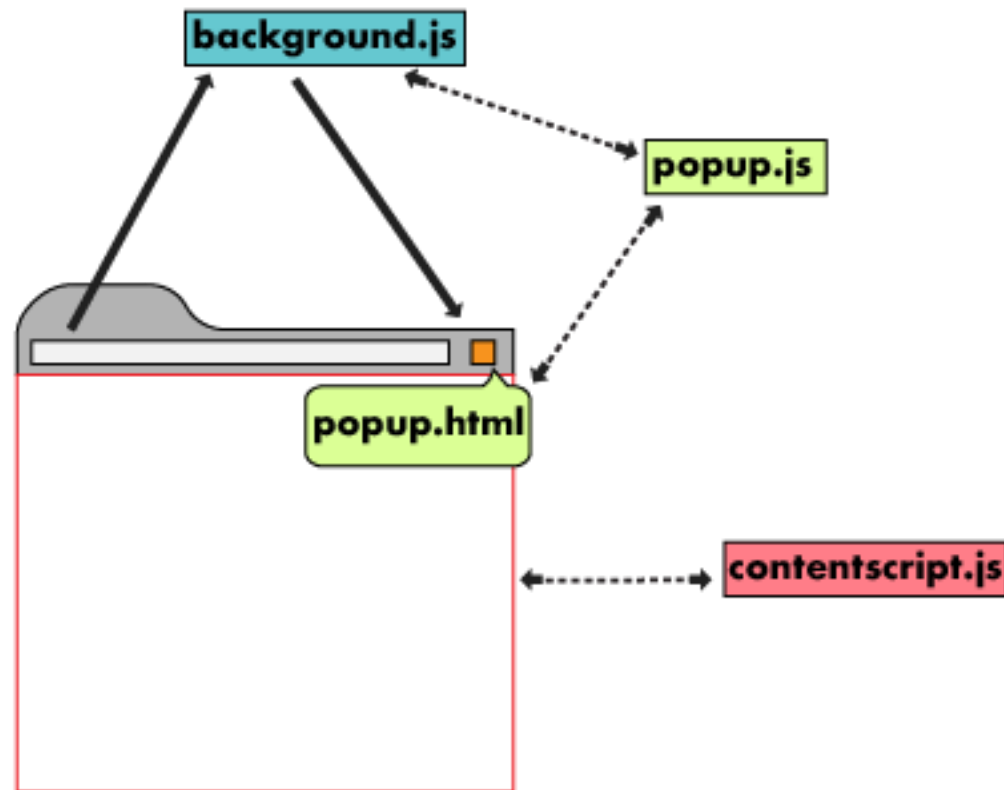
1. The web page cannot access variables declared in your web extension
2. The web page also cannot call functions declared in your web extension

## Q1.2 SUMMARY

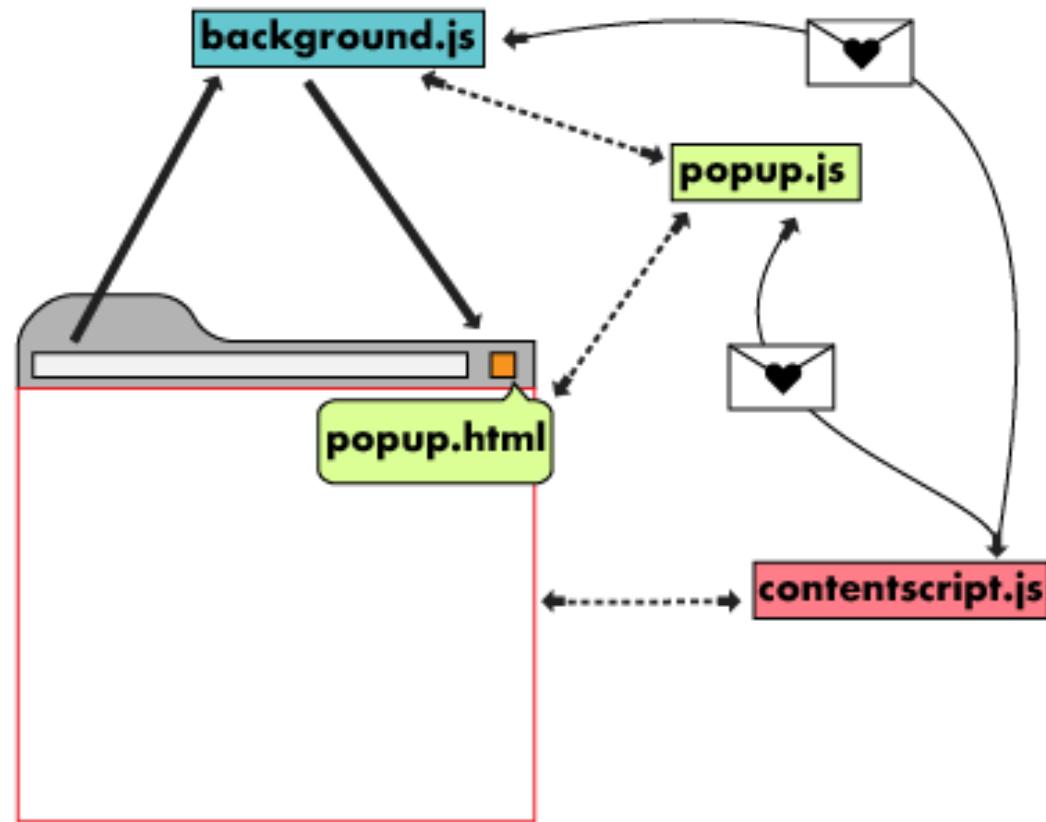
1. Learn about content scripts
2. Learn how to use libraries in your content scripts
3. Learn how to use content scripts to modify the DOM



# CHROME EXTENSIONS



# CHROME EXTENSIONS



# MESSAGING

## popup.js

```
chrome.tabs.query({active: true, currentWindow: true}, function(tabs) {  
    chrome.tabs.sendMessage(tabs[0].id, {greeting: "hello"}, function(response) {  
        console.log(response.farewell);  
    });  
});
```

## Contentscript.js

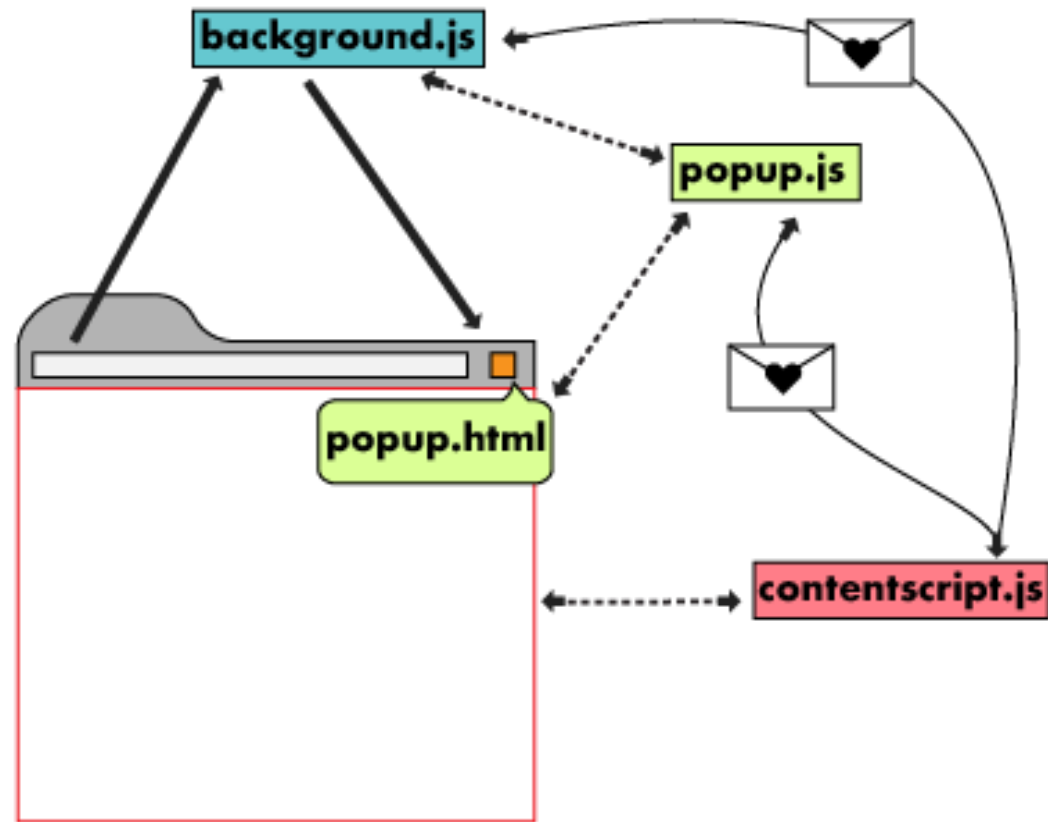
```
chrome.runtime.onMessage.addListener(  
    function(request, sender, sendResponse) {  
        console.log(sender.tab ?  
            "from a content script:" + sender.tab.url :  
            "from the extension");  
        if (request.greeting == "hello")  
            sendResponse({farewell: "goodbye"});  
    });
```

<https://developer.chrome.com/extensions/messaging>

## Q1.3 SUMMARY

1. Learn how to interact with the content script from browser/page action
2. Learn about the messaging system in Chrome

# CHROME EXTENSIONS






# BACKGROUND SCRIPTS

1. Secret page with just the Javascript code loaded

```
{  
  ...  
  "background": {  
    "scripts": ["background.js"],  
    "persistent": false  
  },  
  ...  
}
```

# GETTING PERMISSIVE

 Add "Mixmax: Email Tracking, Templates, Mail Merge"?  
It can:  
Read and change all  
Display notifications


Office Online - Chrome V X

Secure | <https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/office-onl>

300 users

RELATED

device



Add "Office Online"?

It can:

- Read and change all your data on the websites you visit
- Display notifications
- Communicate with cooperating websites
- Read data you copy and paste

Add "Permission Warnings"?

It can:

- Read and change your browsing history
- Display notifications
- Read and modify data you copy and paste
- Manage your downloads
- Detect your physical location
- Identify and eject storage devices

Change your settings that control websites' access to features such as cookies, JavaScript, plugins, geolocation microphone, camera etc.

- Manage your apps, extensions, and themes
- Communicate with cooperating native applications
- Change your privacy-related settings

Cancel Add extension

# ADDING PERMISSIONS

```
{  
  ...  
  "permissions": ["storage"],  
  ...  
}
```

## Q1.4 SUMMARY

**1. Track the user!**

**2.** Explore how to add permissions to enable your extensions

[https://developer.chrome.com/extensions/declare\\_permissions](https://developer.chrome.com/extensions/declare_permissions)

**3.** Learn how to make requests from extensions themselves

**4.** Learn how to use exotic APIs

# OTHER TIPS

1. Developing – Use Visual Studio Code!
2. Debugging – Look out for useful error messages!
3. You might have to reload the extension...



DEMO | Debugging

# BADNESS WITH EXTENSIONS

Even with the most benign of extensions, bad things can happen...

## Universal XSS

- Achieve XSS on any web page

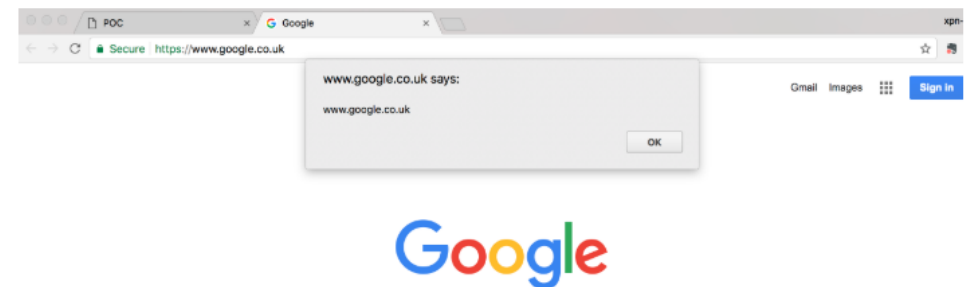
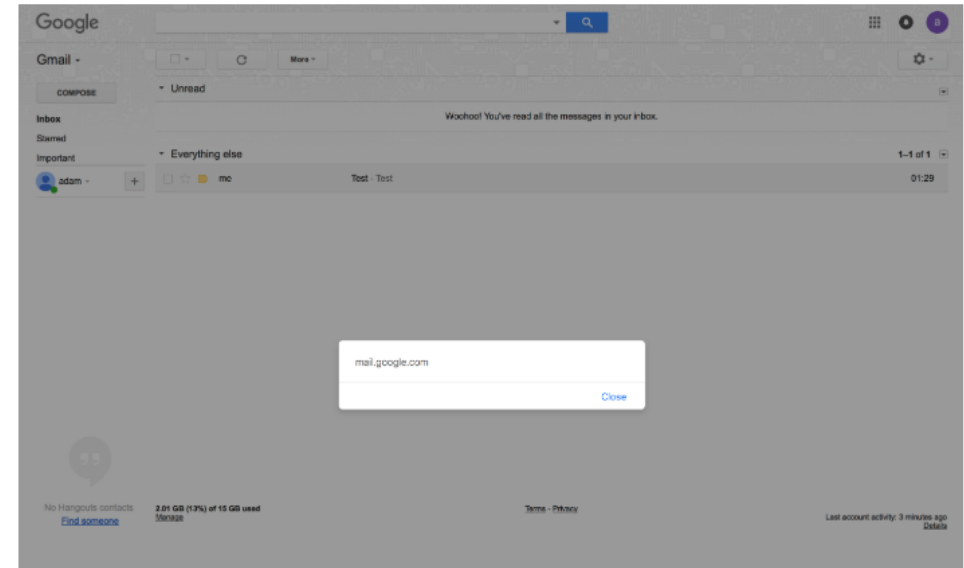
Inspiration:

<https://blog.xpnsec.com/evernote-webclipper-uxss/>

## Universal XSS via Evernote WebClipper

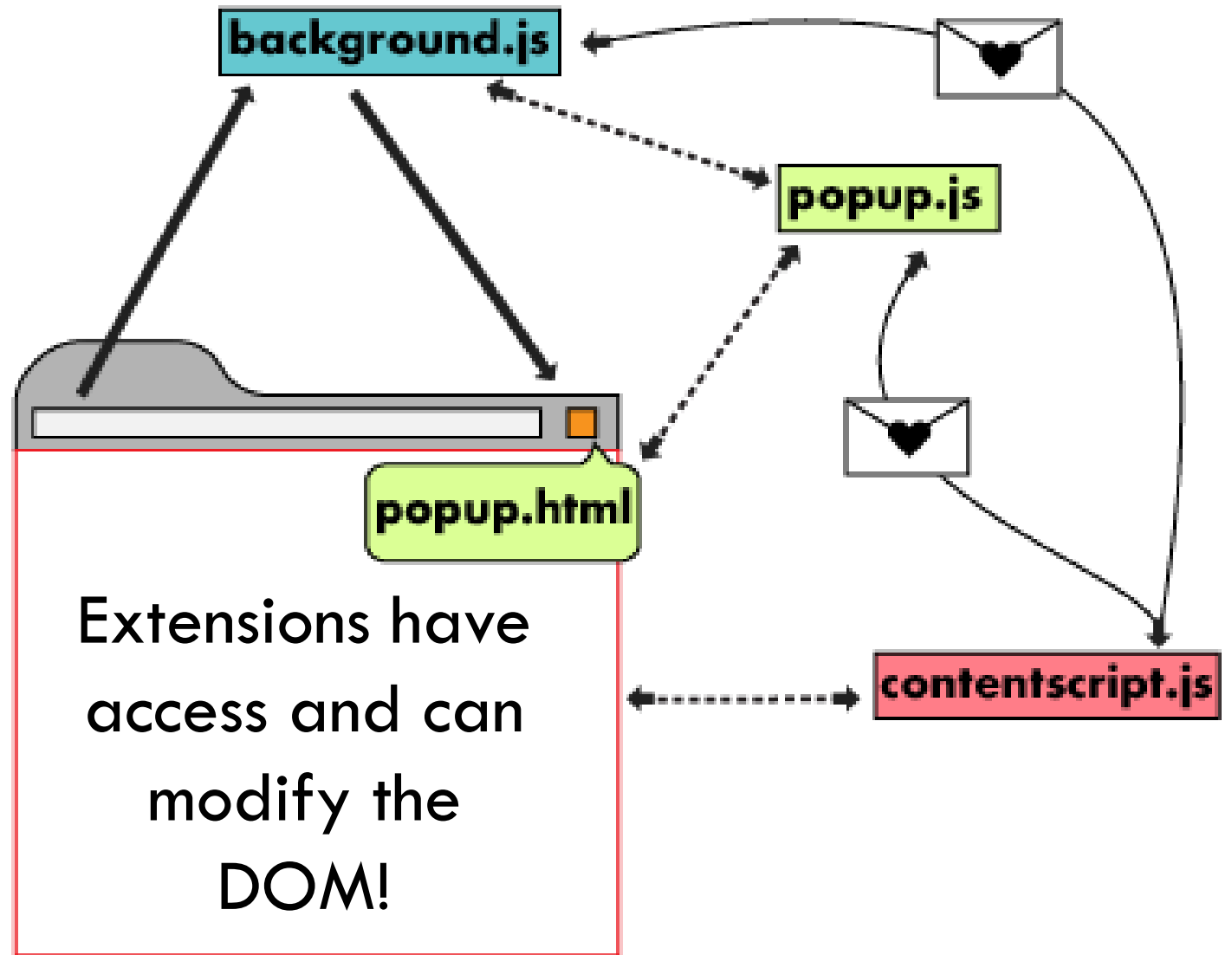
Posted on 2018-01-18 Tagged in exploit, web, xss

During an evening of bug hunting, I found a cool issue in Evernote's WebClipper tool. The results:

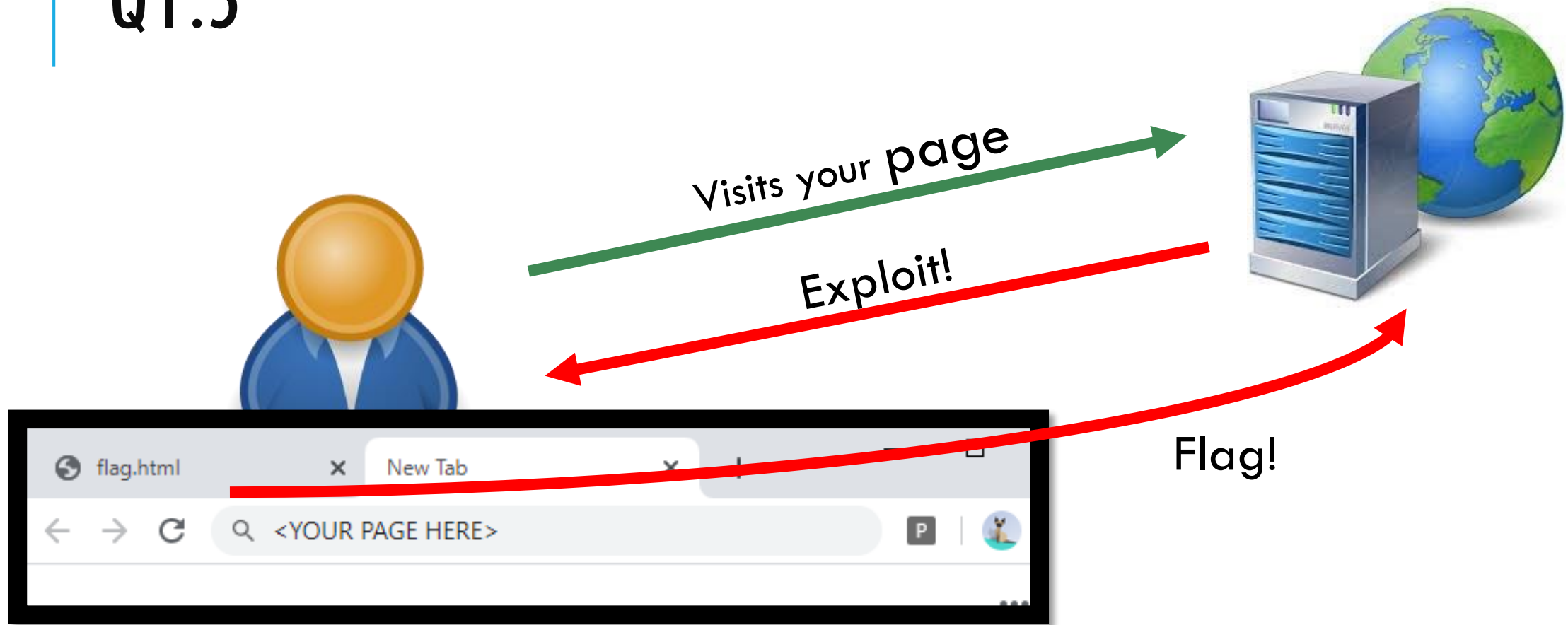


HOW CAN THIS BE  
ALLOW?

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# Q1.5



## Q1.5 SUMMARY

1. Learn to exploit extensions
2. Understand security implications of installing Chrome extensions
3. Exploit a novel class of vulnerabilities



# DEMO | Debugging Universal XSS

# HOW DO WE SECURE EXTENSIONS THEN?

1. Don't use HTTP
2. Use CSP
3. Limit external connections
4. Limit injecting to the DOM
5. Limit permissions
6. Avoid bad functions (document.write, innerHTML, eval)
7. Sanitize all user input
8. Check out other tips in <https://developer.chrome.com/extensions/security>

## Q2 - MORE BADNESS!

1. We ask you to create a extension that tracks user activity on the web (URLs visited)
2. We want you to prove that you can track them by providing us with the server in which the data exfiltrated can be retrieved (via a CSV file – a comma separated row of URLs visited)
  1. Your server should run on localhost
  2. You may use a node.js application or have any other application server, provided you give us a Dockerfile.
3. You will need to create a Proof-of-Concept video to show that the exfiltration works
4. Basic Test Suite coming soon!

## Q2.2 — EVEN MORE BADNESS (BONUS)

1. Come up with more interesting things to exfiltrate!
2. Come up with better ways of exfiltrating data (using less permissions, less obvious exfiltration traffic)
3. We understand you don't have infinite time, so this is a bonus
4. Graded on creativity, effort, technicality

# SUBMISSION

1. Submit the writeup to Gradescope
  1. Each sub question requires a short writeup on what you did (not more than one page)
  2. Q2 should have a proper writeup, showing us why you did what you did
2. Submit the extension code to Canvas
  1. Each subquestion should have its own folder
  2. In a .zip file



**END** | **Questions?**