Yan Cong

Professional Positions

- 08/2023- Assistant Professor, School of Languages and Cultures, Purdue University
- 08/2023- Affiliate, School of Interdisciplinary Studies, Purdue University
- 01/2024- Faculty Associate, Center on Aging and the Life Course, Purdue University
- 2021-2023 **Postdoctoral Fellow**, Feinstein Institutes, Northwell Health
- 2015-2016 Project Assistant, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Education

- 07/2021 Ph.D. in Linguistics, Michigan State University
- 02/2015 M.A. in Language Studies, The Hong Kong Baptist University

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- 12. Mehta, Aarush; Nikzad, Amir; **Cong, Yan**; Cho, Sunghye; Pradhan, Sameer; Tang, Sunny. X. (2025). Sentiment in speech is associated with symptom severity in psychosis. *Cognitive Neuropsychiatry*. 1–12.
- 11. Cong, Yan. (2025). Second language learning of degree expressions: A computational approach. Cambridge Natural Language Processing. 31(5), 1187–1209.
- 10. **Cong, Yan**. (2024). Manner implicatures in large language models. *Nature Scientific Reports*. 14, 29113.
- 9. Britton, James; **Cong, Yan**; Hsu, Yu-Yin; Chersoni, Emmanuele; and Blache, Philippe. (2024). On the Influence of Discourse Connectives on the Predictions of Humans and Language Models. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*. 18, 1363120.
- 8. Cong, Yan. (2024). Demystifying large language models in second language development research. Computer Speech & Language. 89, 101700.
- 7. **Cong, Yan**. (2024). AI Language Models: An Opportunity to Enhance Language Learning. *Informatics*. 11(3), 49.
- 6. Cong, Yan; LaCroix, Arianna N.; Lee, Jiyeon. (2024). Clinical efficacy of pre-trained large language models through the lens of aphasia. *Nature Scientific Reports*. 14, 15573.

- 5. Tang, Sunny X.; Cong, Yan; Mercep, Gwenyth; Bhatti, Mutahira; Serpe, Grace; Gromova, Valeria; Berretta, Sarah; John, Majnu; Liberman, Mark; Sinvani, Liron. (2023). Characterizing and Detecting Delirium with Clinical and Computational measures of Speech and Language Disturbance. *Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience*. 48(4), E255-E264.
- 4. Tang, Sunny X.; **Cong, Yan**; Nikzad, Amir; Mehta, Aarush; Cho, Sunghye; Hänsel, Katrin; Beretta, Sarah; Dhar, Aamina; Kane, John; Malhotra, Anil. (2022). Clinical and Computational Speech Measures are Associated with Social Cognition in Schizophrenia Spectrum Disorders. *Schizophrenia research*. 259, 28-37.
- 3. Nikzad, Amir; Cong, Yan; Beretta, Sarah; Hänsel, Katrin; Cho, Sunghye; Pradhan, Sameer; Behbehani, Leily; DeSouza, Danielle; Liberman, Mark; Tang, Sunny X. (2022). Who Does What to Whom? Graph Representations of Action-Predication in Speech Relate to Psychopathological Dimensions of Psychosis. Nature Schizophrenia. 8, 58.
- 2. Tang, Sunny X.; Hänsel, Katrin; Cong, Yan; Nikzad, Amir; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily. (2022). Latent Factors of Speech and Language Disturbance and Relationships to Acoustic and Lexical Computational Features. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 49(Supplement_2), S93-S103.
- 1. Cong, Yan. (2022). Judge-dependence in Quality Nouns: A Semantic Analysis of the Mandarin Chinese "you NP" Structure. Asian Language and Linguistics. 2(2), 167-216.

Peer-Reviewed Conference Proceedings Articles

- 13. Cong, Yan; Rayz, Julia. (2025). Language models demonstrate the goodenough processing seen in humans. In *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society*. 47(0):4642-4649.
- 12. Li, Yue; Cong, Yan; Francis, Elaine J. (2025). Beyond Binary Animacy: A Multi-Method Investigation of LMs' Sensitivity in English Object Relative Clauses. In *Proceedings of the Workshop on Cognitive Modeling and Computational Linguistics*. 184–196. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 11. Hu, Jingying; Cong, Yan. (2025). Modeling Chinese L2 Writing Development: The LLM-Surprisal Perspective. In *Proceedings of the Workshop on Cognitive Modeling and Computational Linguistics*. 172–183. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 10. Cong, Yan; Lee, Jiyeon; LaCroix, Arianna N. (2024). Leveraging pre-trained large language models for aphasia detection in English and Chinese speakers. In *Proceedings of the 6th Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop (Clinical NLP)*. 238-245. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).

- 9. A, Pranav; Cong, Yan; Chersoni, Emmanuele; Hsu, Yu-Yin.; Lenci, Alessandro. (2024). Comparing Static and Contextual Distributional Semantic Models on Intrinsic Tasks: An Evaluation on Mandarin Chinese Datasets. In *Proceedings of the Joint International Conference on Computational Linguistics, Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC-COLING)*. 3610-3627. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 8. Cong, Yan; Chersoni, Emmanuele; Hsu, Yu-Yin; Blache, Philippe. (2023). Investigating the Effect of Discourse Connectives on Transformer Surprisal: Language Models Understand Connectives, Even So They Are Surprised. In *Proceedings of the 6th Conference on Blackbox NLP*. 222-232. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 7. Cong, Yan; Chersoni, Emmanuele; Hsu, Yu-Yin; Lenci, Alessandro. (2023). Are Language Models Sensitive to Semantic Attraction? A Study on Surprisal. In *Proceedings of the 12th Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics* (*SEM). 141-148. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 6. Cong, Yan. (2022). Psycholinguistic Diagnosis of Language Models' Commonsense Reasoning. In *Proceedings of the First Workshop on Commonsense Representation and Reasoning (CSRR)*. 17–22. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 5. Cong, Yan. (2022). Pre-trained Language Models' Interpretation of Evaluativity Implicature: Evidence from Gradable Adjectives Usage in Context. In *Proceedings of the Second Workshop on Understanding Implicit and Underspecified Language*. 1–7. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 4. Cong, Yan; Ngonyani, Deo. (2022). A syntactic analysis of the co-occurrence of stative and passive in Kiswahili. In Sibanda, Galen; Ngonyani, Deo; Choti, Jonathan; Biersteker, Ann (eds.). Descriptive and theoretical approaches to African linguistics. 165–181.
- 3. Pandia, Lalchand; Cong, Yan; Ettinger, Allyson. (2021). Pragmatic competence of pre-trained language models through the lens of discourse connectives. In *Proceedings of the 25th Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL)*. 367–379. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 2. Cong, Yan. (2019). The Non-canonical Argument Realization of Chinese Alternations. In *Proceedings of the 30th North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics (NACCL)*. 1, 82-99.
- 1. Cong, Yan; Wee, Lian-Hee; Huang, Chu-Ren. (2015). The Invertible Construction in Chinese. In *Proceedings of the 29th Pacific Asia Conference on Language, Information and Computation (PACLIC)*. 206–211. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).

Peer-Reviewed Conference Abstracts

26. Fang, Shaohua; Li, Yue; **Cong, Yan**. (2025). Understanding Quantifier Scope with Large Language Models: How Many Children Climbed Trees?. In Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society (Vol. 47). July 29 - August 1, 2025; San Francisco, CA.

- 25. Cong, Yan; LaCroix, Arianna N.; Jiyeon Lee. (2025). Voice AI Symposium, Bridge2AI-Voice Consortium. Enhancing Stroke-Induced Aphasia Assessment Using Interpretable linguistic biomarkers and Large Language Models. April 22-24, 2025; University of South Florida, CA.
- 24. Nikzad , Amir H.; Cong, Yan; Cho, Sunghye; Partlan, Ryan; Li, Jiefei; and Tang, Sunny X. (2025). The 2025 Congress of the Schizophrenia International Research Society. Evaluating Language Models and Preprocessing Strategies for Detecting Psychosis-Related Language Disturbances. March 29 April 2, 2025; Chicago, IL.
- 23. Hu, Jingying and Cong, Yan. (2025). The 8th International Forum on Linguistics and Chinese Education (IFOLCE) & The 32nd International Conference on Chinese Language Instruction. Leveraging AI language models for Chinese L2 Writing Assessment. April 5-6, 2025; Princeton University, NJ.
- 22. Issa, Elsayed and Cong, Yan. (2025). CALICO (Computer Assisted Language Instruction Consortium) Annual Conference. Elicited Imitation Revisited: an open-sourced package for assessing L2 speech. May 27-31, 2025; San Diego State University, CA.
- 21. Fang, Shaohua; Li, Yue; **Cong, Yan**. (2025). *CLTA (The Chinese Language Teachers Association, USA, Inc.) Annual Conference*. Understanding Quantifier Scope with Large Language Models: How Many Children Climbed Trees? May 9-10, 2025; New York, NY.
- 20. Gautam, Sukrati; Yu, David J; **Cong, Yan**. (2024). American Geophysical Union (AGU) Annual Meeting. Enhancing Resilience in Reservoir Management: Addressing Logical Interdependencies through Framework Using Large Language Models and Natural Language Processing. December 9-13, 2024; Washington, D.C.
- 19. Issa, Elsayed; **Cong, Yan**; Scala, Carmela; Merschel, Lisa; Frattarola, Angela. Organizers: William, Jennifer; Fellin, Luciana. (2024). *Modern Language Association (MLA) Convention*. AI, NLP, and Computational Linguistics: Implications for Language Programs. January 4-7, 2024; Philadelphia, PA.
- 18. Nikzad, Amir H.; Cong, Yan; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily; Pradhan, Sameer; Tang, Sunny X. (2023). The 62nd Annual Meeting of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology. Disorganization Disrupts the Core: Localizing Clinical Dimensions of Speech and Language Disturbance Within Clause Structure Using Multi-Layered Semantic Graph Analysis. December 3-6, 2023; Tampa, FL.
- 17. Tang, Sunny X.; Nikzad, Amir H.; Spilka, MJ; Cong, Yan; Behbehani, Leily; Berretta, Sarah; Kane, JM; Malhotra, AK. (2023). The 62nd Annual Meeting of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology. Linguistic risk score for schizophrenia: applying a polygenic risk approach to synthesize multivariate features from computational speech and language analysis. December 3-6, 2023; Tampa, FL.

- 16. Cong, Yan; Wolff, Phillip. (2022). Annual Meeting of The Linguistic Society of America (LSA). Inferring markedness from semantic weight: An approach using the T5 language model. Washington, D.C.
- 15. Nikzad, Amir; Cong, Yan; Hänsel, Katrin; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily; Tang, Sunny X. (2022). Annual Meeting of The Society of Biological Psychiatry (SOBP). Modeling cross-diagnostic speech disturbance with semantic and structural speech graphs. Virtual presentation.
- 14. Hänsel, Katrin; Nikzad, Amir; **Cong, Yan**; Mehta, Aarush; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily; Tang, Sunny X. (2022). *Annual Meeting of The Society of Biological Psychiatry (SOBP)*. Predicting general psychopathology with multi-modal speech and language features. Virtual presentation.
- 13. Cong, Yan and Tang, Sunny X. (2022). The 6th Annual Technology in Psychiatry Summit. Leveraging state-of-the-art transformer language models to measure speech disturbance in schizophrenia. Harvard Medical School, Mclean Hospital.
- 12. Cong, Yan; Buccola, Brian. (2021). The 45th annual Penn Linguistics Conference (PLC). Alternatives and symmetry in non-scalar implicature: The case of Mandarin adjective constructions. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- 11. Hänsel, Katrin; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Mehta, Aarush; Nikzad, Amir; Guo, Jessica; Cong, Yan; Pradhan, Sameer; Fiumara, James; Liberman, Mark; Tang, Sunny X. (2021). The 60th Annual meeting of American College of Neuropsychopharmacology (ACNP). Associative dysregulation and impaired expressivity in schizophrenia: Latent structures of clinical and automated speech analysis features. Virtual presentation.
- 10. Smith, Kaylin; Ma, Ye; **Cong, Yan**; Beretta, Alan. (2019). *The Psycholinguistics in Iceland—Parsing and Prediction (PiPP)*. Interactions between syntax and semantics: The semantic P600, University of Iceland. Reykjavík, Iceland.
- 9. Smith, Kaylin; Ma, Ye; **Cong, Yan**; Beretta, Alan. (2019). *The 32nd CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing*. Semantic attraction in sentence processing. University of Colorado Boulder. Boulder, Colorado.
- 8. Cong, Yan. (2019). The Linguistic Society of America Linguistics Institute (LSA). Information structure and the depth of language processing: a pilot study. University of California at Davis. California.
- 7. Cong, Yan. (2019). International Workshop on Degrees and Grammar: An East Asian Perspective. A subjective analysis of the Mandarin 'you' structure. Nanjing University, China.
- 6. Cong, Yan. (2018). The Annual Conference of the Chinese Language Teachers Association (CLTA). The non-canonical argument realization of the Chinese alternations. Washington, D.C.
- 5. Cong, Yan. (2018). The 12th Arizona Linguistics Circle (ALC). Rethinking the implicit argument in Kiswahili. University of Arizona. Tucson, Arizona.

- 4. Cong, Yan. (2018). The 2nd Crete Linguistics Summer School (CreteLing). A preliminary semantic analysis of predicates of taste in Chinese. University of Crete. Greece.
- 3. Parrish, Alicia; Kelley, Patrick; Smith, Kaylin; **Cong, Yan**; Beretta, Alan. (2017). Annual Meeting of The Society for the Neurobiology of Language (SNL). Prosodic lengthening and boundary prediction in nominal compounds: An ERP study. Baltimore, Maryland.
- 2. Cong, Yan. (2017). The Linguistic Society of America Linguistics Institute (LSA). T1 and T0 Sandhi in Tongliao Mandarin: an OT approach. University of Kentucky. Lexington, Kentucky.
- 1. Cong, Yan. (2016). The 28th North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics (NACCL). Markedness theory and the acquisition of the Mandarin potential complement construction. Brigham Young University. Salt Lake City, Utah.

Invited Talks

- 2025 Cong, Yan. Humans in Charge, AI in the Loop. Cornerstone retreat. College of Liberal Arts. Purdue University.
- 2024 Cong, Yan. Natural language processing and its implications in medicine and education. Purdue System Thinkers (PurSysT) Research Colloquiums. Purdue University.
- 2024 Cong, Yan. Language Understanding in Humans and AI. Symposium: Current Ideas in Artificial Intelligence. The 50th Annual Meeting of the Society for Philosophy & Psychology. Purdue University.
- 2024 Cong, Yan. Computational approach to linguistic biomarkers in aging. Colloquium series. Center on Aging and the Life Course (CALC), Purdue University.
- 2023 Cong, Yan. Large language models and their implications in text analysis. Round table on STEM in Asia. Department of History, Purdue University.

Other Talks

- 2025 **Cong, Yan**. Reasoning with Enriched Meaning. SLC colloquium. School of Languages and Cultures. Purdue University.
- 2024 **Cong, Yan**; Issa, Elsayed; Rayz, Julia T. *Leveraging AI in Language Learning*. College of Liberal Arts Research Academy (CLARA) Research Day. Purdue University.
- 2023 Cong, Yan. Exploring L2 Writing Proficiency via LLMs Metrics: a Preliminary Study. LINGTalk. Department of Linguistics, Purdue University.
- 2023 **Cong, Yan**. Using large language models to measure fluency. Advanced Methods at Purdue (AMAP) in the behavioral, health, and social sciences. Purdue University.
- 2023 Cong, Yan; Nikzad, Amir; Tang, Sunny X. Multi-modal computational speech and language features for assessing psychiatric conditions. The University of Maryland.

- 2023 **Cong, Yan**; Hänsel, Katrin; Nikzad, Amir; Tang, Sunny X. *Investigating novel NLP approaches for measuring speech disturbances in psychosis*. The Functional Neuroimaging and Bioinformatics Lab. McLean, Harvard Medical School Affiliate.
- 2021 **Cong, Yan**. Formal Linguistics and Philosophy (FLaP). What we don't say matters. The Hong Kong Baptist University, Department of English.

Fellowships, Funds, and Awards

- John Martinson Honors College, Research Breakthrough Award, Developing self-managed story-based treatment for aphasia and AI-assisted predictors for language recovery, Purdue University. PI: Jiyeon Lee. Co-PI: Catherine Pham and Yan Cong. \$60,000
- 2024 Systems Fellows Award, Purdue Systems Collaboratory, Purdue University.
- 2024 Internal fund, Faculty Research Development Award.
 Leveraging large language models for aphasia detection and prediction in older adults.
 Center on Aging and the Life Course (CALC), Purdue University. \$10,000
- 2023 Educational Advancement Award

 Computational approach to speech biomarkers in bilingual immigrants with psychosis.

 Advancing Women in Science and Medicine, Northwell health. \$5,000
- 2022 Educational Advancement Award

 Computational linguistics can predict psychiatric diagnoses and outcome.

 Advancing Women in Science and Medicine, Northwell health. \$5,000
- 2020 Dissertation Completion Fellowship MSU Graduate School \$10,000
- 2018 **Student Fellowship**, North American Summer School on Logic, Language, and Information (NASSLLI), at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania Carnegie Mellon University \$500
- 2017-2020 **Summer Support Fellowship**MSU Department of Linguistics and Languages \$4,500
 - 2015 **Best Paper Award**, The 29th Pacific Asia Conference on Language, Information and Computation, The invertible construction in Chinese. Shanghai Jiaotong University, China

Teaching

- Undergraduate o LC490-LING398: Language Learning and AI, Purdue (2024-present)
 - SCLA102: Cornerstone Critical thinking and communication, Purdue (2023-present)
 - o LIN401: Introduction to Linguistics, MSU (2017-2021)
 - o CHS101, CHS102, CHS411: Chinese language, MSU (2016-2017)
 - Graduate O LING598-LC596: Statistical Modeling in Linguistics II, Purdue (2025-present)
 O LING598-LC596: Statistical Modeling in Linguistics, Purdue (2023-present)

Advising

Ph.D o SLC / Linguistics: Yue Li; Jingying Hu; Daeun Kang; Karen Fullin.

member

- committee Computer and Information Technology: Yifei Hu (graduated in fall 2024); Damin Zhang.
 - o Civil Engineering: Sukrati Gautam (Purdue Systems Collaboratory Fellow advisor)
 - o Speech and Language Pathology: Peng Zhang.

Undergraduate Involvement in undergraduate research

o Emily Tumacder; Cameron Pilla; Trisha Godara.

Service to the Profession

2025-present Guest Editor: Large language models in psychological science. Nature Humanities and Social Sciences Communications.

2024-present Editorial Board Member: Humanities and Social Sciences Communications, Springier Nature portfolio (HSS).

2024-present Program Committee and Reviewer:

- o The 2026 International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2026).
- o The 39th Pacific Asia Conference on Language, Information and Computation (PACLIC 2025).
- o The 31st International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING 2024).
- o COLM 2025 Workshop Pragmatic Reasoning in Language Models (PragLM).

2022-present Reviewer (Ad hoc):

- o The Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL Rolling Review)
- Language learning
- Research Methods in Applied Linguistics
- Nature Communications
- o Nature Portfolio
- o Nature Scientific Reports
- Advanced science
- o PLOS One
- Association of Contemporary African Linguistics (ACAL)
- American Journal of Speech-Language Pathology (AJSLP)
- o npj Mental Health
- o Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research (JSLHR)
- Health Informatics Journal
- o Journal of Medical Internet Research

Service to Purdue University

Member Graduate admissions subcommittee. since Fall 2024

Member CLA Ross-Lynn Postdoctoral Fellow review subcommittee. for Fall 2024

Organizer Purdue Computational Linguistics Lab. since Fall 2023

Non-Degree Education

- 2020 North American Summer School for Logic, Language, and Information (NASSLLI), Brandeis University (Online due to COVID-19)
- 2019 Linguistics Society of America Summer Institute (LSA), University of California, Davis
- 2018 Crete Summer School in Linguistics, University of Crete
- 2018 North American Summer School for Logic, Language, and Information (NASSLLI), Carnegie Mellon University
- 2017 Linguistics Society of America Summer Institute (LSA), University of Kentucky