# Yan Cong

## Professional Positions

- 08/2023- Assistant Professor, School of Languages and Cultures, Purdue University
- 08/2023- Affiliate, School of Interdisciplinary Studies, Purdue University
- 01/2024- Faculty Associate, Center on Aging and the Life Course, Purdue University
- 2021-2023 Research Scientist / Postdoctoral fellow, Feinstein Institutes, Northwell Health
- 2015-2016 Project Assistant, HK Baptist University, HK Polytechnic University

### Education

07/2021 Ph.D. in Linguistics, Michigan State University

Additional specialization: Cognitive Science

Dissertation: Competition in Natural Language Meaning: The Case of Adjective Constructions in Mandarin Chinese and Beyond

02/2015 M.A. in Language Studies, Hong Kong Baptist University

Thesis: The Second Language Acquisition of the Mandarin Potential Complement Construction

#### Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- 11. Cong, Yan. (2024). Second language learning of degree expressions: A computational approach. Cambridge Natural Language Processing. 1–23.
- 10. **Cong, Yan**. (2024). Manner implicatures in large language models. *Nature Scientific Reports*. 14, 29113.
- 9. Britton, James; **Cong, Yan**; Hsu, Yu-Yin; Chersoni, Emmanuele; and Blache, Philippe. (2024). On the Influence of Discourse Connectives on the Predictions of Humans and Language Models. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*. 18, 1363120.
- 8. Cong, Yan. (2024). Demystifying large language models in second language development research. Computer Speech & Language. 89, 101700.
- 7. **Cong, Yan**. (2024). AI Language Models: An Opportunity to Enhance Language Learning. *Informatics*. 11(3), 49.
- 6. Cong, Yan; LaCroix, Arianna N.; Lee, Jiyeon. (2024). Clinical efficacy of pre-trained large language models through the lens of aphasia. *Nature Scientific Reports.* 14, 15573.
- 5. Tang, Sunny X.; Cong, Yan; Mercep, Gwenyth; Bhatti, Mutahira; Serpe, Grace; Gromova, Valeria; Berretta, Sarah; John, Majnu; Liberman, Mark; Sinvani, Liron. (2023). Characterizing and Detecting Delirium with Clinical and Computational measures of Speech and Language Disturbance. *Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience*. 48(4), E255-E264.
- 4. Tang, Sunny X.; Cong, Yan; Nikzad, Amir; Mehta, Aarush; Cho, Sunghye; Hänsel, Katrin; Beretta, Sarah; Dhar, Aamina; Kane, John; Malhotra, Anil. (2022). Clinical and Computational Speech Measures are Associated with Social Cognition in Schizophrenia Spectrum Disorders. *Schizophrenia research*. 259, 28-37.

- 3. Nikzad, Amir; Cong, Yan; Beretta, Sarah; Hänsel, Katrin; Cho, Sunghye; Pradhan, Sameer; Behbehani, Leily; DeSouza, Danielle; Liberman, Mark; Tang, Sunny X. (2022). Who Does What to Whom? Graph Representations of Action-Predication in Speech Relate to Psychopathological Dimensions of Psychosis. *Nature Schizophrenia*. 8, 58.
- 2. Tang, Sunny X; Hänsel, Katrin; **Cong, Yan**; Nikzad, Amir; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily. (2022). Latent Factors of Speech and Language Disturbance and Relationships to Acoustic and Lexical Computational Features. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 49(Supplement\_2), S93-S103.
- 1. Cong, Yan. (2022). Judge-dependence in Quality Nouns: A Semantic Analysis of the Mandarin Chinese "you NP" Structure. Asian Language and Linguistics. 2(2), 167-216.

# Peer-Reviewed Conference Proceedings

- Cong, Yan; Lee, Jiyeon; LaCroix, Arianna N. (2024) Leveraging pre-trained large language models for aphasia detection in English and Chinese speakers. In *Proceedings* of the 6th Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop (Clinical NLP). 238-245. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 9. A, Pranav; Cong, Yan; Chersoni, Emmanuele; Hsu, Yu-Yin.; Lenci, Alessandro. (2024). Comparing Static and Contextual Distributional Semantic Models on Intrinsic Tasks: An Evaluation on Mandarin Chinese Datasets. In *Proceedings of the Joint International Conference on Computational Linguistics, Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC-COLING)*. 3610-3627. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 8. Cong, Yan; Chersoni, Emmanuele; Hsu, Yu-Yin; Blache, Philippe. (2023). Investigating the Effect of Discourse Connectives on Transformer Surprisal: Language Models Understand Connectives, Even So They Are Surprised. In *Proceedings of the 6th Conference on Blackbox NLP*. 222-232. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 7. Cong, Yan; Chersoni, Emmanuele; Hsu, Yu-Yin; Lenci, Alessandro. (2023). Are Language Models Sensitive to Semantic Attraction? A Study on Surprisal. In *Proceedings of the 12th Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (\*SEM)*. 141-148. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 6. Cong, Yan. (2022). Psycholinguistic Diagnosis of Language Models' Commonsense Reasoning. In *Proceedings of the First Workshop on Commonsense Representation and Reasoning (CSRR)*. 17–22. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 5. Cong, Yan. (2022). Pre-trained Language Models' Interpretation of Evaluativity Implicature: Evidence from Gradable Adjectives Usage in Context. In *Proceedings of the Second Workshop on Understanding Implicit and Underspecified Language*. 1–7. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 4. **Cong, Yan**; Ngonyani, Deo. (2022). A syntactic analysis of the co-occurrence of stative and passive in Kiswahili. In Sibanda, Galen; Ngonyani, Deo; Choti, Jonathan; Biersteker, Ann (eds.). *Descriptive and theoretical approaches to African linguistics*. 165–181.
- 3. Pandia, Lalchand; **Cong, Yan**; Ettinger, Allyson. (2021). Pragmatic competence of pre-trained language models through the lens of discourse connectives. In *Proceedings of the 25th Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL)*. 367–379. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).

- 2. Cong, Yan. (2019). The Non-canonical Argument Realization of Chinese Alternations. In *Proceedings of the 30th North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics* (NACCL). 1, 82-99.
- 1. Cong, Yan; Wee, Lian-Hee; Huang, Chu-Ren. (2015). The Invertible Construction in Chinese. In *Proceedings of the 29th Pacific Asia Conference on Language, Information and Computation (PACLIC)*. 206–211. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).

## Peer-Reviewed Abstracts

- 2025 Issa, Elsayed and Cong, Yan. Elicited Imitation Revisited: an open-sourced package for assessing L2 speech. Accepted to CALICO (Computer Assisted Language Instruction Consortium) Annual Conference. (May 27-31, 2025; San Diego State University, CA.
- 2025 Fang, Shaohua; Li, Yue; **Cong, Yan**. Understanding Quantifier Scope with Large Language Models: How Many Children Climbed Trees? Accepted to *CLTA (The Chinese Language Teachers Association, USA, Inc.) Annual Conference*. (May 9-10, 2025; New York, NY.).
- 2024 Gautam, Sukrati; Yu, David J; Cong, Yan. Enhancing Resilience in Reservoir Management: Addressing Logical Interdependencies through Framework Using Large Language Models and Natural Language Processing. Accepted to American Geophysical Union (AGU) Annual Meeting. (December 9-13, 2024; Washington, D.C.).
- 2024 Issa, Elsayed; Cong, Yan; Scala, Carmela; Merschel, Lisa; Frattarola, Angela. Organizers: William, Jennifer; Fellin, Luciana. AI, NLP, and Computational Linguistics: Implications for Language Programs. Accepted to Modern Language Association (MLA) Convention (January 4-7, 2024; Philadelphia, PA).
- 2023 Nikzad, Amir H.; Cong, Yan; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily; Pradhan, Sameer; Tang, Sunny X. Disorganization Disrupts the Core: Localizing Clinical Dimensions of Speech and Language Disturbance Within Clause Structure Using Multi-Layered Semantic Graph Analysis. Accepted to the 62nd Annual Meeting of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology (December 3-6, 2023; Tampa, FL).
- 2023 Tang, Sunny X.; Nikzad, Amir H.; Spilka, MJ; Cong, Yan; Behbehani, Leily; Berretta, Sarah; Kane, JM; Malhotra, AK. Linguistic risk score for schizophrenia: applying a polygenic risk approach to synthesize multivariate features from computational speech and language analysis. Accepted to the 62nd Annual Meeting of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology (December 3-6, 2023; Tampa, FL).
- 2022 Cong, Yan; Wolff, Phillip. Annual Meeting of The Linguistic Society of America (LSA). Inferring markedness from semantic weight: An approach using the T5 language model. Washington, D.C.
- 2022 Nikzad, Amir; Cong, Yan; Hänsel, Katrin; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily; Tang, Sunny X. Annual Meeting of The Society of Biological Psychiatry (SOBP). Modeling cross-diagnostic speech disturbance with semantic and structural speech graphs. Virtual presentation.
- 2022 Hänsel, Katrin; Nikzad, Amir; **Cong, Yan**; Mehta, Aarush; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily; Tang, Sunny X. *Annual Meeting of The Society of Biological Psychiatry (SOBP)*. Predicting general psychopathology with multi-modal speech and language features. Virtual presentation.

- 2021 Cong, Yan; Buccola, Brian. The 45th annual Penn Linguistics Conference (PLC). Alternatives and symmetry in non-scalar implicature: The case of Mandarin adjective constructions. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- 2021 Hänsel, Katrin; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Mehta, Aarush; Nikzad, Amir; Guo, Jessica; Cong, Yan; Pradhan, Sameer; Fiumara, James; Liberman, Mark; Tang, Sunny X. The 60th Annual meeting of American College of Neuropsychopharmacology (ACNP). Associative dysregulation and impaired expressivity in schizophrenia: Latent structures of clinical and automated speech analysis features. Virtual presentation.
- 2019 Smith, Kaylin; Ma, Ye; **Cong, Yan**; Beretta, Alan. *The Psycholinguistics in Iceland—Parsing and Prediction (PiPP)*. Interactions between syntax and semantics: The semantic P600, University of Iceland. Reykjavík, Iceland.
- 2019 Smith, Kaylin; Ma, Ye; Cong, Yan; Beretta, Alan. *The 32nd CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing*. Semantic attraction in sentence processing. University of Colorado Boulder. Boulder, Colorado.
- 2019 Cong, Yan. The Linguistic Society of America Linguistics Institute (LSA). Information structure and the depth of language processing: a pilot study. University of California at Davis. California.
- 2019 Cong, Yan. International Workshop on Degrees and Grammar: An East Asian Perspective. A subjective analysis of the Mandarin 'you' structure. Nanjing University, China.
- 2018 Cong, Yan. The Annual Conference of the Chinese Language Teachers Association (CLTA). The non-canonical argument realization of the Chinese alternations. Washington, D.C.
- 2018 Cong, Yan. The 12th Arizona Linguistics Circle (ALC). Rethinking the implicit argument in Kiswahili. University of Arizona. Tucson, Arizona.
- 2018 Cong, Yan. The 2nd Crete Linguistics Summer School (CreteLing). A preliminary semantic analysis of predicates of taste in Chinese. University of Crete. Greece.
- 2017 Parrish, Alicia; Kelley, Patrick; Smith, Kaylin; **Cong, Yan**; Beretta, Alan. *Annual Meeting of The Society for the Neurobiology of Language (SNL)*. Prosodic lengthening and boundary prediction in nominal compounds: An ERP study. Baltimore, Maryland.
- 2017 **Cong, Yan**. The Linguistic Society of America Linguistics Institute (LSA). T1 and T0 Sandhi in Tongliao Mandarin: an OT approach. University of Kentucky. Lexington, Kentucky.
- 2016 Cong, Yan. The 28th North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics (NACCL). Markedness theory and the acquisition of the Mandarin potential complement construction. Brigham Young University. Salt Lake City, Utah.

#### Invited Talks

- 2024 Cong, Yan. Leveraging AI in Language Learning. College of Liberal Arts Research Academy (CLARA) Research Day. Purdue University.
- 2024 Cong, Yan. Natural language processing and its implications in medicine and education. Purdue System Thinkers (PurSysT) Research Colloquiums. Purdue University.
- 2024 **Cong, Yan**. Language Understanding in Humans and AI. Symposium: Current Ideas in Artificial Intelligence. The 50th Annual Meeting of the Society for Philosophy & Psychology. Purdue University.

- 2024 Cong, Yan. Computational approach to linguistic biomarkers in aging. Colloquium series. Center on Aging and the Life Course (CALC), Purdue University.
- 2023 Cong, Yan. Large language models and their implications in text analysis. Round table on STEM in Asia. Department of History, Purdue University.
- 2023 Cong, Yan. Exploring L2 Writing Proficiency via LLMs Metrics: a Preliminary Study. Invited talk for LINGTalk. Department of Linguistics, Purdue University.
- 2023 **Cong, Yan**. Using large language models to measure fluency. Advanced Methods at Purdue (AMAP) in the behavioral, health, and social sciences. Purdue University.
- 2023 Cong, Yan; Nikzad, Amir; Tang, Sunny X. Multi-modal computational speech and language features for assessing psychiatric conditions. The University of Maryland.
- 2023 Cong, Yan; Hänsel, Katrin; Nikzad, Amir; Tang, Sunny X. *Investigating novel NLP approaches for measuring speech disturbances in psychosis*. The Functional Neuroimaging and Bioinformatics Lab. McLean, Harvard Medical School Affiliate.
- 2022 Cong, Yan and Tang, Sunny X. The 6th Annual Technology in Psychiatry Summit. Leveraging state-of-the-art transformer language models to measure speech disturbance in schizophrenia. Harvard Medical School, Mclean Hospital.
- 2021 **Cong, Yan**. Formal Linguistics and Philosophy (FLaP). What we don't say matters. The Hong Kong Baptist University, Department of English.

# Fellowships, Funds, and Awards

- 2024 Systems Fellows Award, Purdue Systems Collaboratory, Purdue University.
- 2024 **Internal fund**, Faculty Research Development Award.

  Seed grant for NIH proposal *Leveraging large language models for aphasia detection and prediction in older adults*. Center on Aging and the Life Course (CALC), Purdue University. \$10,000
- 2023 Internal fund, ASPIRE Research Enhancement Grant.
  Travel for Modern Language Association (MLA) Annual Convention. College of Liberal Arts,
  Purdue University. \$1,550
- 2023 Internal fund, Start-up funds.College of Liberal Arts, Purdue University. \$40,000
- 2023 Educational Advancement Award, Advancing Women in Science and Medicine (AWSM)

Computational approach to speech biomarkers in bilingual immigrants with schizophrenia. Northwell health. \$5,000

2022 Educational Advancement Award, Advancing Women in Science and Medicine (AWSM)

Computational linguistics can predict psychiatric diagnoses and outcome. Northwell health. \$5,000

- 2020 Dissertation Completion Fellowship MSU Graduate School \$10,000
- 06/2018 **Student Fellowship**, North American Summer School on Logic, Language, and Information (NASSLLI), at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania Carnegie Mellon University \$500
- 2017-2020 Summer Support Fellowship
  MSU Department of Linguistics and Languages \$4,500

2015 Best Paper Award, The 29th Pacific Asia Conference on Language, Information and Computation, The invertible construction in Chinese. Shanghai Jiaotong University, China

# Teaching

- Undergrad O LC490-LING398: Language Learning and AI, Purdue (2024-present)
  - o SCLA102: Cornerstone Critical thinking and communication, Purdue (2023present)
  - o LIN401: Introduction to Linguistics, MSU (2017-2021)
  - o CHS101, CHS102, CHS411: Chinese language, MSU (2016-2017)
  - Grad O LING598-LC596: Statistical Modeling in Linguistics II, Purdue (2025-present)
    - o LING598-LC596: Statistical Modeling in Linguistics, Purdue (2023-present)

# Advising

01/2024 - Psycholinguistics Ph.D committee member

present O Yue Li; Jingying Hu.

05/2024 - Computer and Information Technology Ph.D committee member

present O Yifei Hu; Damin Zhang.

07/2024 - Purdue Systems Collaboratory (Civil Engineering) Fellow advisor

present O Sukrati Gautam.

12/2024 - Speech and Language Pathology Ph.D committee member

present  $\circ$  Peng Zhang.

## Service to the Profession

2024-present Editorial Board Member: Humanities and Social Sciences Communications, Springier Nature portfolio (HSS).

2024-present Program Committee and Reviewer: The 31st International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING).

2022-present Reviewer: The Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL Rolling Review).

2023-present Ad hoc Reviewer: Health Informatics Journal, Nature Scientific Reports, Journal of Medical Internet Research, American Journal of Speech-Language Pathology (AJSLP), npj Mental Health, Advance science, Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research (JSLHR).

2020-2021 Reviewer: Association of Contemporary African Linguistics (ACAL).

# Service to Purdue University

Graduate admissions subcommittee. since Fall 2024

for Fall 2024 CLA Ross-Lynn Postdoctoral Fellow review subcommittee.

Organizer Purdue Computational Linguistics Lab. since Fall 2023  $January\ 1,\ 2025$