Yan Cong

Professional Positions

- 08/2023- Assistant Professor, School of Languages and Cultures, Purdue University
- 08/2023- Affiliate, School of Interdisciplinary Studies, Purdue University
- 01/2024- Faculty Associate, Center on Aging and the Life Course, Purdue University
- 2021-2023 Research Scientist / Postdoctoral fellow, Feinstein Institutes, Northwell Health
- 2015-2016 **Project Assistant**, The Hong Kong Baptist University, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Education

- 07/2021 Ph.D. in Linguistics, Michigan State University
 - Additional specialization: Cognitive Science
 - Dissertation: Competition in Natural Language Meaning: The Case of Adjective Constructions in Mandarin Chinese and Beyond
- 02/2015 M.A. in Language Studies, The Hong Kong Baptist University
 Thesis: The Second Language Acquisition of the Mandarin Potential Complement
 Construction

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- 11. **Cong, Yan**. (2025). Second language learning of degree expressions: A computational approach. *Cambridge Natural Language Processing*. 1–23.
- 10. **Cong, Yan**. (2024). Manner implicatures in large language models. *Nature Scientific Reports*. 14, 29113.
- 9. Britton, James; Cong, Yan; Hsu, Yu-Yin; Chersoni, Emmanuele; and Blache, Philippe. (2024). On the Influence of Discourse Connectives on the Predictions of Humans and Language Models. Frontiers in Human Neuroscience. 18, 1363120.
- 8. Cong, Yan. (2024). Demystifying large language models in second language development research. Computer Speech & Language. 89, 101700.
- 7. **Cong, Yan**. (2024). AI Language Models: An Opportunity to Enhance Language Learning. *Informatics*. 11(3), 49.
- 6. Cong, Yan; LaCroix, Arianna N.; Lee, Jiyeon. (2024). Clinical efficacy of pre-trained large language models through the lens of aphasia. *Nature Scientific Reports*. 14, 15573.

- 5. Tang, Sunny X.; Cong, Yan; Mercep, Gwenyth; Bhatti, Mutahira; Serpe, Grace; Gromova, Valeria; Berretta, Sarah; John, Majnu; Liberman, Mark; Sinvani, Liron. (2023). Characterizing and Detecting Delirium with Clinical and Computational measures of Speech and Language Disturbance. *Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience*. 48(4), E255-E264.
- 4. Tang, Sunny X.; Cong, Yan; Nikzad, Amir; Mehta, Aarush; Cho, Sunghye; Hänsel, Katrin; Beretta, Sarah; Dhar, Aamina; Kane, John; Malhotra, Anil. (2022). Clinical and Computational Speech Measures are Associated with Social Cognition in Schizophrenia Spectrum Disorders. *Schizophrenia research*. 259, 28-37.
- 3. Nikzad, Amir; Cong, Yan; Beretta, Sarah; Hänsel, Katrin; Cho, Sunghye; Pradhan, Sameer; Behbehani, Leily; DeSouza, Danielle; Liberman, Mark; Tang, Sunny X. (2022). Who Does What to Whom? Graph Representations of Action-Predication in Speech Relate to Psychopathological Dimensions of Psychosis. Nature Schizophrenia. 8, 58.
- 2. Tang, Sunny X.; Hänsel, Katrin; Cong, Yan; Nikzad, Amir; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily. (2022). Latent Factors of Speech and Language Disturbance and Relationships to Acoustic and Lexical Computational Features. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 49(Supplement_2), S93-S103.
- 1. Cong, Yan. (2022). Judge-dependence in Quality Nouns: A Semantic Analysis of the Mandarin Chinese "you NP" Structure. Asian Language and Linguistics. 2(2), 167-216.

Peer-Reviewed Conference Proceedings

- 10. **Cong, Yan**; Lee, Jiyeon; LaCroix, Arianna N. (2024) Leveraging pre-trained large language models for aphasia detection in English and Chinese speakers. In *Proceedings of the 6th Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop (Clinical NLP)*. 238-245. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 9. A, Pranav; Cong, Yan; Chersoni, Emmanuele; Hsu, Yu-Yin.; Lenci, Alessandro. (2024). Comparing Static and Contextual Distributional Semantic Models on Intrinsic Tasks: An Evaluation on Mandarin Chinese Datasets. In *Proceedings of the Joint International Conference on Computational Linguistics*, Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC-COLING). 3610-3627. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 8. Cong, Yan; Chersoni, Emmanuele; Hsu, Yu-Yin; Blache, Philippe. (2023). Investigating the Effect of Discourse Connectives on Transformer Surprisal: Language Models Understand Connectives, Even So They Are Surprised. In *Proceedings of the 6th Conference on Blackbox NLP*. 222-232. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 7. Cong, Yan; Chersoni, Emmanuele; Hsu, Yu-Yin; Lenci, Alessandro. (2023). Are Language Models Sensitive to Semantic Attraction? A Study on Surprisal. In *Proceedings of the 12th Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics* (*SEM). 141-148. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).

- 6. Cong, Yan. (2022). Psycholinguistic Diagnosis of Language Models' Commonsense Reasoning. In *Proceedings of the First Workshop on Commonsense Representation and Reasoning (CSRR)*. 17–22. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 5. Cong, Yan. (2022). Pre-trained Language Models' Interpretation of Evaluativity Implicature: Evidence from Gradable Adjectives Usage in Context. In *Proceedings of the Second Workshop on Understanding Implicit and Underspecified Language*. 1–7. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 4. Cong, Yan; Ngonyani, Deo. (2022). A syntactic analysis of the co-occurrence of stative and passive in Kiswahili. In Sibanda, Galen; Ngonyani, Deo; Choti, Jonathan; Biersteker, Ann (eds.). Descriptive and theoretical approaches to African linguistics. 165–181.
- 3. Pandia, Lalchand; Cong, Yan; Ettinger, Allyson. (2021). Pragmatic competence of pre-trained language models through the lens of discourse connectives. In *Proceedings of the 25th Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL)*. 367–379. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
- 2. Cong, Yan. (2019). The Non-canonical Argument Realization of Chinese Alternations. In *Proceedings of the 30th North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics (NACCL)*. 1, 82-99.
- 1. Cong, Yan; Wee, Lian-Hee; Huang, Chu-Ren. (2015). The Invertible Construction in Chinese. In *Proceedings of the 29th Pacific Asia Conference on Language, Information and Computation (PACLIC)*. 206–211. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).

Peer-Reviewed Abstracts

- 2025 Issa, Elsayed and Cong, Yan. CALICO (Computer Assisted Language Instruction Consortium) Annual Conference. Elicited Imitation Revisited: an open-sourced package for assessing L2 speech. May 27-31, 2025; San Diego State University, CA.
- 2025 Fang, Shaohua; Li, Yue; **Cong, Yan**. *CLTA (The Chinese Language Teachers Association, USA, Inc.) Annual Conference*. Understanding Quantifier Scope with Large Language Models: How Many Children Climbed Trees? May 9-10, 2025; New York, NY.
- 2024 Gautam, Sukrati; Yu, David J; **Cong, Yan**. American Geophysical Union (AGU) Annual Meeting. Enhancing Resilience in Reservoir Management: Addressing Logical Interdependencies through Framework Using Large Language Models and Natural Language Processing. December 9-13, 2024; Washington, D.C.
- 2024 Issa, Elsayed; **Cong, Yan**; Scala, Carmela; Merschel, Lisa; Frattarola, Angela. Organizers: William, Jennifer; Fellin, Luciana. *Modern Language Association* (*MLA*) Convention. AI, NLP, and Computational Linguistics: Implications for Language Programs. January 4-7, 2024; Philadelphia, PA.

- Nikzad, Amir H.; Cong, Yan; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily; Pradhan, Sameer; Tang, Sunny X. The 62nd Annual Meeting of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology. Disorganization Disrupts the Core: Localizing Clinical Dimensions of Speech and Language Disturbance Within Clause Structure Using Multi-Layered Semantic Graph Analysis. December 3-6, 2023; Tampa, FL.
- 2023 Tang, Sunny X.; Nikzad, Amir H.; Spilka, MJ; Cong, Yan; Behbehani, Leily; Berretta, Sarah; Kane, JM; Malhotra, AK. The 62nd Annual Meeting of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology. Linguistic risk score for schizophrenia: applying a polygenic risk approach to synthesize multivariate features from computational speech and language analysis. December 3-6, 2023; Tampa, FL.
- 2022 **Cong, Yan**; Wolff, Phillip. Annual Meeting of The Linguistic Society of America (LSA). Inferring markedness from semantic weight: An approach using the T5 language model. Washington, D.C.
- 2022 Nikzad, Amir; **Cong, Yan**; Hänsel, Katrin; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily; Tang, Sunny X. *Annual Meeting of The Society of Biological Psychiatry (SOBP)*. Modeling cross-diagnostic speech disturbance with semantic and structural speech graphs. Virtual presentation.
- 2022 Hänsel, Katrin; Nikzad, Amir; **Cong, Yan**; Mehta, Aarush; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Behbehani, Leily; Tang, Sunny X. *Annual Meeting of The Society of Biological Psychiatry (SOBP)*. Predicting general psychopathology with multi-modal speech and language features. Virtual presentation.
- 2021 **Cong, Yan**; Buccola, Brian. *The 45th annual Penn Linguistics Conference* (*PLC*). Alternatives and symmetry in non-scalar implicature: The case of Mandarin adjective constructions. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- 2021 Hänsel, Katrin; Cho, Sunghye; Berretta, Sarah; Mehta, Aarush; Nikzad, Amir; Guo, Jessica; Cong, Yan; Pradhan, Sameer; Fiumara, James; Liberman, Mark; Tang, Sunny X. The 60th Annual meeting of American College of Neuropsychopharmacology (ACNP). Associative dysregulation and impaired expressivity in schizophrenia: Latent structures of clinical and automated speech analysis features. Virtual presentation.
- 2019 Smith, Kaylin; Ma, Ye; **Cong, Yan**; Beretta, Alan. *The Psycholinguistics in Iceland—Parsing and Prediction (PiPP)*. Interactions between syntax and semantics: The semantic P600, University of Iceland. Reykjavík, Iceland.
- 2019 Smith, Kaylin; Ma, Ye; **Cong, Yan**; Beretta, Alan. *The 32nd CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing*. Semantic attraction in sentence processing. University of Colorado Boulder. Boulder, Colorado.
- 2019 **Cong, Yan**. The Linguistic Society of America Linguistics Institute (LSA). Information structure and the depth of language processing: a pilot study. University of California at Davis. California.
- 2019 Cong, Yan. International Workshop on Degrees and Grammar: An East Asian Perspective. A subjective analysis of the Mandarin 'you' structure. Nanjing University, China.

- 2018 Cong, Yan. The Annual Conference of the Chinese Language Teachers Association (CLTA). The non-canonical argument realization of the Chinese alternations. Washington, D.C.
- 2018 Cong, Yan. The 12th Arizona Linguistics Circle (ALC). Rethinking the implicit argument in Kiswahili. University of Arizona. Tucson, Arizona.
- 2018 **Cong, Yan**. The 2nd Crete Linguistics Summer School (CreteLing). A preliminary semantic analysis of predicates of taste in Chinese. University of Crete. Greece.
- 2017 Parrish, Alicia; Kelley, Patrick; Smith, Kaylin; Cong, Yan; Beretta, Alan. Annual Meeting of The Society for the Neurobiology of Language (SNL). Prosodic lengthening and boundary prediction in nominal compounds: An ERP study. Baltimore, Maryland.
- 2017 Cong, Yan. The Linguistic Society of America Linguistics Institute (LSA). T1 and T0 Sandhi in Tongliao Mandarin: an OT approach. University of Kentucky. Lexington, Kentucky.
- 2016 Cong, Yan. The 28th North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics (NACCL). Markedness theory and the acquisition of the Mandarin potential complement construction. Brigham Young University. Salt Lake City, Utah.

Invited Talks

- 2024 Cong, Yan. Leveraging AI in Language Learning. College of Liberal Arts Research Academy (CLARA) Research Day. Purdue University.
- 2024 Cong, Yan. Natural language processing and its implications in medicine and education. Purdue System Thinkers (PurSysT) Research Colloquiums. Purdue University.
- 2024 Cong, Yan. Language Understanding in Humans and AI. Symposium: Current Ideas in Artificial Intelligence. The 50th Annual Meeting of the Society for Philosophy & Psychology. Purdue University.
- 2024 Cong, Yan. Computational approach to linguistic biomarkers in aging. Colloquium series. Center on Aging and the Life Course (CALC), Purdue University.
- 2023 Cong, Yan. Large language models and their implications in text analysis. Round table on STEM in Asia. Department of History, Purdue University.
- 2023 **Cong, Yan**. Exploring L2 Writing Proficiency via LLMs Metrics: a Preliminary Study. Invited talk for LINGTalk. Department of Linguistics, Purdue University.
- 2023 **Cong, Yan**. Using large language models to measure fluency. Advanced Methods at Purdue (AMAP) in the behavioral, health, and social sciences. Purdue University.
- 2023 Cong, Yan; Nikzad, Amir; Tang, Sunny X. Multi-modal computational speech and language features for assessing psychiatric conditions. The University of Maryland.

- 2023 **Cong, Yan**; Hänsel, Katrin; Nikzad, Amir; Tang, Sunny X. *Investigating novel NLP approaches for measuring speech disturbances in psychosis*. The Functional Neuroimaging and Bioinformatics Lab. McLean, Harvard Medical School Affiliate.
- 2022 **Cong, Yan** and Tang, Sunny X. *The 6th Annual Technology in Psychiatry Summit.* Leveraging state-of-the-art transformer language models to measure speech disturbance in schizophrenia. Harvard Medical School, Mclean Hospital.
- 2021 **Cong, Yan**. Formal Linguistics and Philosophy (FLaP). What we don't say matters. The Hong Kong Baptist University, Department of English.

Fellowships, Funds, and Awards

- 2024 Systems Fellows Award, Purdue Systems Collaboratory, Purdue University.
- 2024 Internal fund, Faculty Research Development Award.

 Seed grant for NIH proposal Leveraging large language models for aphasia detection and prediction in older adults. Center on Aging and the Life Course (CALC), Purdue University. \$10,000
- 2023 Internal fund, ASPIRE Research Enhancement Grant.
 Travel for *Modern Language Association (MLA) Annual Convention*. College of Liberal Arts, Purdue University. \$1,550
- 2023 Internal fund, Start-up funds.College of Liberal Arts, Purdue University. \$40,000
- 2023 Educational Advancement Award, Advancing Women in Science and Medicine (AWSM)

 Computational approach to speech biomarkers in bilingual immigrants with schizophrenia.

 Northwell health. \$5,000
- 2022 Educational Advancement Award, Advancing Women in Science and Medicine (AWSM)

 Computational linguistics can predict psychiatric diagnoses and outcome.

 Northwell health. \$5,000
- 2020 Dissertation Completion Fellowship MSU Graduate School \$10,000
- 06/2018 **Student Fellowship**, North American Summer School on Logic, Language, and Information (NASSLLI), at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania Carnegie Mellon University \$500
- 2017-2020 Summer Support Fellowship
 MSU Department of Linguistics and Languages \$4,500
 - 2015 **Best Paper Award**, The 29th Pacific Asia Conference on Language, Information and Computation, The invertible construction in Chinese. Shanghai Jiaotong University, China

Teaching

Undergrad o LC490-LING398: Language Learning and AI, Purdue (2024-present)

- SCLA102: Cornerstone Critical thinking and communication, Purdue (2023-present)
- o LIN401: Introduction to Linguistics, MSU (2017-2021)
- o CHS101, CHS102, CHS411: Chinese language, MSU (2016-2017)

Grad O LING598-LC596: Statistical Modeling in Linguistics II, Purdue (2025-present)

o LING598-LC596: Statistical Modeling in Linguistics, Purdue (2023-present)

Advising

01/2024 - Psycholinguistics Ph.D committee member

present o Yue Li; Jingying Hu.

05/2024 - Computer and Information Technology Ph.D committee member

present O Yifei Hu; Damin Zhang.

07/2024 - Purdue Systems Collaboratory (Civil Engineering) Fellow advisor

present o Sukrati Gautam.

12/2024 - Speech and Language Pathology Ph.D committee member

present o Peng Zhang.

Service to the Profession

2024-present Editorial Board Member: Humanities and Social Sciences Communications, Springier Nature portfolio (HSS)

Springier Nature portfolio (HSS).

2024-present Program Committee and Reviewer: The 31st International Conference on

Computational Linguistics (COLING).

2022-present Reviewer: The Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL Rolling Re-

view).

2023-present Ad hoc Reviewer: Health Informatics Journal, Nature Scientific Reports, Journal

of Medical Internet Research, American Journal of Speech-Language Pathology (AJSLP), npj Mental Health, Advance science, Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research (JSLHR). Association of Contemporary African Linguistics

(ACAL). Association of Contemporary African Linguistics (ACAL).

Service to Purdue University

Member Graduate admissions subcommittee. since Fall 2024

Member CLA Ross-Lynn Postdoctoral Fellow review subcommittee. for Fall 2024

Organizer Purdue Computational Linguistics Lab. since Fall 2023

January 18, 2025