



Department of Computer Science

Data Structures and Algorithms Group Assignment

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Section A

Pseudocode for Phonebook Application

START

Initialize an empty list called contacts

Create the GUI with the following components:

- Text fields for name, phone, address, email
- Combo box for gender selection (Male, Female)
- Text area to display contacts
- Buttons: Insert, Search, Delete, Update, Display All, Sort

Display the GUI

WHILE the application is running:

IF Insert button is clicked:

Get name, phone, address, gender, and email from input fields

IF name and phone are not empty AND gender is valid (Male/Female):

Create a new Contact object with the input values

Add the Contact to the contacts list

Display "Contact added" message in the text area

Clear all input fields

ELSE:

Show error message "Name and Phone cannot be empty, and Gender must be Male or Female"

IF Search button is clicked:

Prompt the user to enter a name to search

Search the contacts list for a Contact whose name matches (case-insensitive)

IF a matching contact is found:

Display the contact's details in the text area

ELSE:

Display "Contact not found" message in the text area

IF Delete button is clicked:

Prompt the user to enter a name to delete

Search and remove any contact from the contacts list whose name matches (case-insensitive)

IF a contact is removed:

Display "Contact deleted" message in the text area

ELSE:

Display "Contact not found" message in the text area

IF Update button is clicked:

Prompt the user to enter a name to update

Search the contacts list for a Contact whose name matches (case-insensitive)

IF a matching contact is found:

Prompt the user for new phone, address, gender, and email

Update the contact's details with the new values

Display "Contact updated" message in the text area

ELSE:

Display "Contact not found" message in the text area

IF Display All button is clicked:

Clear the text area

FOR each contact in the contacts list:

Display the contact's details in the text area

IF Sort button is clicked:

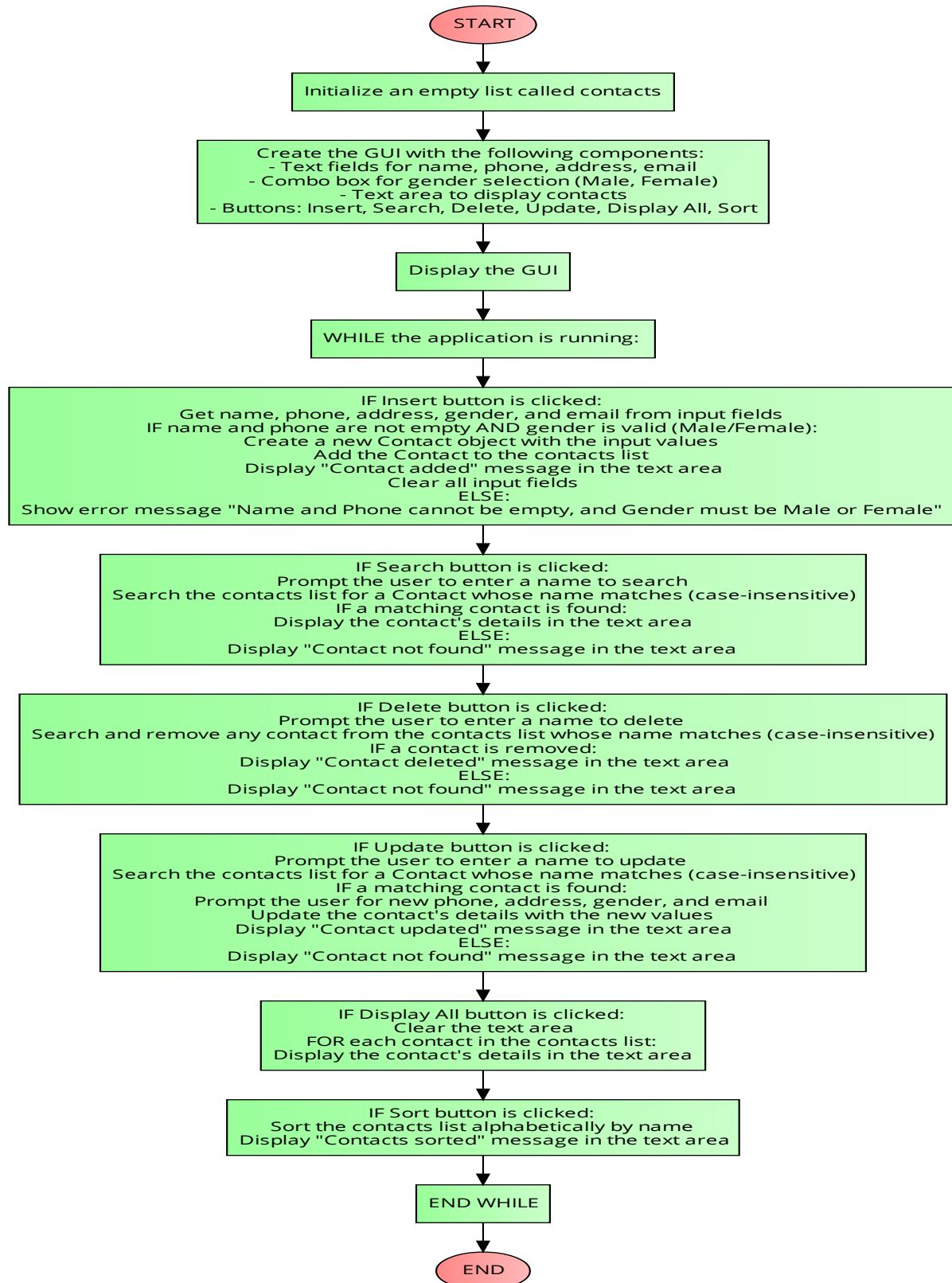
Sort the contacts list alphabetically by name

Display "Contacts sorted" message in the text area

END WHILE

END

Flowchart



Section B

Functionality, Services, and Requirements (FSR) for the Phonebook Application

S No.	Module Name	Description/Role
1	Contact Class	Represents a contact with name, phone number, address, gender, and email attributes.
2	Phonebook Class	Manages the list of contacts, providing methods for adding, searching, updating, and deleting contacts.
2.1	insertContact	Adds a new contact to the phonebook.
2.2	searchContact	Finds and returns a contact by name.
2.3	deleteContact	Removes a contact by name from the list.
2.4	updateContact	Updates the details of an existing contact.
2.5	sortContact	Sorts contacts alphabetically by name.
3	GUI (Main Window)	Provides a graphical interface for interacting with the phonebook.
3.1	Buttons	Buttons for inserting, searching, displaying, deleting, updating, and sorting contacts.
4	Action Listeners	Handles the button click events and triggers the corresponding phonebook actions.

The code

Package declaration and import statements

```
1 package phonebooksystem;
2
3 import javax.swing.*;
4 import java.awt.*;
5 import java.awt.event.*;
6 import java.util.ArrayList;
7 import java.util.Collections;
8 import java.util.Comparator;
```

Class Definition

The contacts class represents a contact in the phonebook application

```
// Class to represent a contact
class Contact {
    String name;
    String phoneNumber;
    String address;
    String gender;
    String email;
```

Constructor

The constructor initializes the contact details.

```
17
18 // Constructor to initialize contact details
19 Contact(String name, String phoneNumber, String address, String gender, String email) {
20     this.name = name;
21     this.phoneNumber = phoneNumber;
22     this.address = address;
23     this.gender = gender;
24     this.email = email;
25 }
26
```


Overridden toString Method

The toString method returns a formatted string with the contact details

```
26
27 // Override toString method to display contact details
28 @Override
29 public String toString() {
30     return String.format("Name: %s, Phone: %s, Address: %s, Gender: %s, Email: %s",
31         name, phoneNumber, address, gender, email);
32 }
33
34
```

Class Definition

The PhoneBook class is the main class for the phonebook application, which includes a graphical user interface (GUI).

Member Variables

- private ArrayList<Contact> contacts: A list to store contact objects.
- private JFrame frame: The main frame for the GUI.
- private JTextArea displayArea: A text area to display contact information.
- private JTextField nameField, phoneField, addressField, emailField: Text fields for user input.
- private JComboBox<String> genderComboBox: A combo box for gender selection.

```
35 // Main class for the phonebook application with GUI
36 public class Phonebook {
37     private ArrayList<Contact> contacts; // List to store contacts
38     private JFrame frame;
39     private JTextArea displayArea;
40     private JTextField nameField, phoneField, addressField, emailField;
41     private JComboBox<String> genderComboBox; // Combo box for gender selection

```

Constructor

The constructor initializes the phonebook and GUI components.

```
43 // Constructor to initialize the phonebook and GUI components
44 public Phonebook() {
45     contacts = new ArrayList<>();
46     createGUI();
47 }

```

Method to Create the GUI

The `createGUI` method sets up the main frame and its components.

```
48
49 // Method to create the GUI
50 private void createGUI() {
51     frame = new JFrame("Phonebook");
52     frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
53     frame.setSize(600, 400);
54     frame.setLayout(new GridBagLayout());
55     frame.getContentPane().setBackground(new Color(230, 240, 250));
56
57     GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();
58     gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.HORIZONTAL;
59     gbc.insets = new Insets(5, 5, 5, 5);
60
61     // Title Label
62     JLabel titleLabel = new JLabel("Phonebook Application");
63     titleLabel.setFont(new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, 20));
64     gbc.gridx = 0;
65     gbc.gridy = 0;
66     gbc.gridwidth = 2;
67     frame.add(titleLabel, gbc);
68
69     // Input fields for contact details
70     gbc.gridwidth = 1;
71     gbc.gridy = 1;
72     frame.add(new JLabel("Name:"), gbc);
73     nameField = new JTextField(15);
74     gbc.gridx = 1;
75     frame.add(nameField, gbc);
76
77     gbc.gridx = 0;
78     gbc.gridy = 2;
79     frame.add(new JLabel("Phone:"), gbc);
80     phoneField = new JTextField(15);
81     gbc.gridx = 1;
82     frame.add(phoneField, gbc);
83
```

```

83
84     gbc.gridx = 0;
85     gbc.gridy = 3;
86     frame.add(new JLabel("Address:"), gbc);
87     addressField = new JTextField(15);
88     gbc.gridx = 1;
89     frame.add(addressField, gbc);
90
91     gbc.gridx = 0;
92     gbc.gridy = 4;
93     frame.add(new JLabel("Gender:"), gbc);
94     // Combo box for gender selection
95     String[] genders = {"Male", "Female"};
96     genderComboBox = new JComboBox<>(genders);
97     gbc.gridx = 1;
98     frame.add(genderComboBox, gbc);
99
100    gbc.gridx = 0;
101    gbc.gridy = 5;
102    frame.add(new JLabel("Email:"), gbc);
103    emailField = new JTextField(15);
104    gbc.gridx = 1;
105    frame.add(emailField, gbc);
106
107    // Text area to display contacts
108    displayArea = new JTextArea(10, 40);
109    displayArea.setEditable(false);
110    displayArea.setBackground(new Color(240, 255, 255));
111    JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(displayArea);
112    gbc.gridx = 0;
113    gbc.gridy = 6;
114    gbc.gridwidth = 2;
115    frame.add(scrollPane, gbc);

```

Button Panel Creation

The button panel is created to hold various buttons for the phonebook application.

Button Panel Initialization

```

117    // Panel for buttons
118    JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
119    buttonPanel.setLayout(new FlowLayout());

```

Button Creation

Several buttons are created for different actions:

```
121 JButton insertButton = new JButton("Insert");
122 JButton searchButton = new JButton("Search");
123 JButton deleteButton = new JButton("Delete");
124 JButton updateButton = new JButton("Update");
125 JButton displayButton = new JButton("Display All");
126 JButton sortButton = new JButton("Sort");
127
128 // Add buttons to the panel
129 buttonPanel.add(insertButton);
130 buttonPanel.add(searchButton);
131 buttonPanel.add(deleteButton);
132 buttonPanel.add(updateButton);
133 buttonPanel.add(displayButton);
134 buttonPanel.add(sortButton);
135
```

Action listeners are added to each button to define their behavior when clicked:

```
40 // Button actions
41 insertButton.addActionListener(e -> insertContact());
42 searchButton.addActionListener(e -> searchContact());
43 deleteButton.addActionListener(e -> deleteContact());
44 updateButton.addActionListener(e -> updateContact());
45 displayButton.addActionListener(e -> displayContacts());
46 sortButton.addActionListener(e -> sortContacts());
47
48 frame.setVisible(true);
49 }
50
```

Method to Insert a New Contact

```
151 // Method to insert a new contact
152 private void insertContact() {
153     String name = nameField.getText().trim();
154     String phone = phoneField.getText().trim();
155     String address = addressField.getText().trim();
156     String gender = (String) genderComboBox.getSelectedItem(); // Get selected gender
157     String email = emailField.getText().trim();
158
159     if (!name.isEmpty() && !phone.isEmpty() && (gender.equals("Male") || gender.equals("Female"))) {
160         contacts.add(new Contact(name, phone, address, gender, email));
161         displayArea.append("Contact added: " + name + "\n");
162         clearFields();
163     } else {
164         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, "Name and Phone cannot be empty, and Gender must be Male or Female.");
165     }
166 }
```

The insertContact method adds a new contact to the list if the required fields are not empty and the gender is valid.

```
// Method to insert a new contact
private void insertContact() {
    String name = nameField.getText().trim();
    String phone = phoneField.getText().trim();
    String address = addressField.getText().trim();
    String gender = (String) genderComboBox.getSelectedItem(); // Get selected gender
    String email = emailField.getText().trim();

    if (!name.isEmpty() && !phone.isEmpty() && (gender.equals("Male") || gender.equals("Female"))) {
        contacts.add(new Contact(name, phone, address, gender, email));
        displayArea.append("Contact added: " + name + "\n");
        clearFields();
    } else {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, "Name and Phone cannot be empty, and Gender must be Male or Female.");
    }
}
```

Method to Search for a Contact by Name

The searchContact method searches for a contact by name and displays the result.

```
168 // Method to search for a contact by name
169 private void searchContact() {
170     String name = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Name to Search:");
171     Contact contact = contacts.stream()
172         .filter(c -> c.name.equalsIgnoreCase(name))
173         .findFirst().orElse(null);
174
175     if (contact != null) {
176         displayArea.append("Contact found: " + contact + "\n");
177     } else {
178         displayArea.append("Contact not found.\n");
179     }
180 }
```

Method to Delete a Contact by Name

```
// Method to delete a contact by name
private void deleteContact() {
    String name = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Name to Delete:");
    boolean removed = contacts.removeIf(c -> c.name.equalsIgnoreCase(name));

    if (removed) {
        displayArea.append("Contact deleted: " + name + "\n");
    } else {
        displayArea.append("Contact not found.\n");
    }
}
```

Method to Update an Existing Contact's Information

The updateContact method updates the information of an existing contact.

```

194 // Method to update an existing contact's information
195 private void updateContact() {
196     String name = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Name to Update:");
197     Contact contact = contacts.stream()
198         .filter(c -> c.name.equalsIgnoreCase(name))
199         .findFirst().orElse(null);
200
201     if (contact != null) {
202         String newPhone = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter New Phone Number:", contact.phoneNumber);
203         String newAddress = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter New Address:", contact.address);
204         String newGender = (String) JOptionPane.showInputDialog(frame, "Select New Gender:", "Update Gender",
205             JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE, null, new String[]{"Male", "Female"}, contact.gender);
206         String newEmail = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter New Email:", contact.email);
207
208         contact.phoneNumber = newPhone;
209         contact.address = newAddress;
210         contact.gender = newGender;
211         contact.email = newEmail;
212         displayArea.append("Contact updated: " + contact + "\n");
213     } else {
214         displayArea.append("Contact not found.\n");
215     }
216 }

```

Method to Display All Contacts

The displayContacts method displays all contacts in the list.

```

218 // Method to display all contacts
219 private void displayContacts() {
220     displayArea.setText(""); // Clear display area
221     for (Contact contact : contacts) {
222         displayArea.append(contact + "\n");
223     }
224 }
225

```

Method to Sort Contacts Alphabetically by Name

The sortContacts method sorts the contacts alphabetically by name.

```

// Method to sort contacts alphabetically by name
private void sortContacts() {
    Collections.sort(contacts, Comparator.comparing(c -> c.name));
    displayArea.append("Contacts sorted.\n");
}

```

Method to Clear Input Fields

The clearFields method clears all the input fields in the form.

```

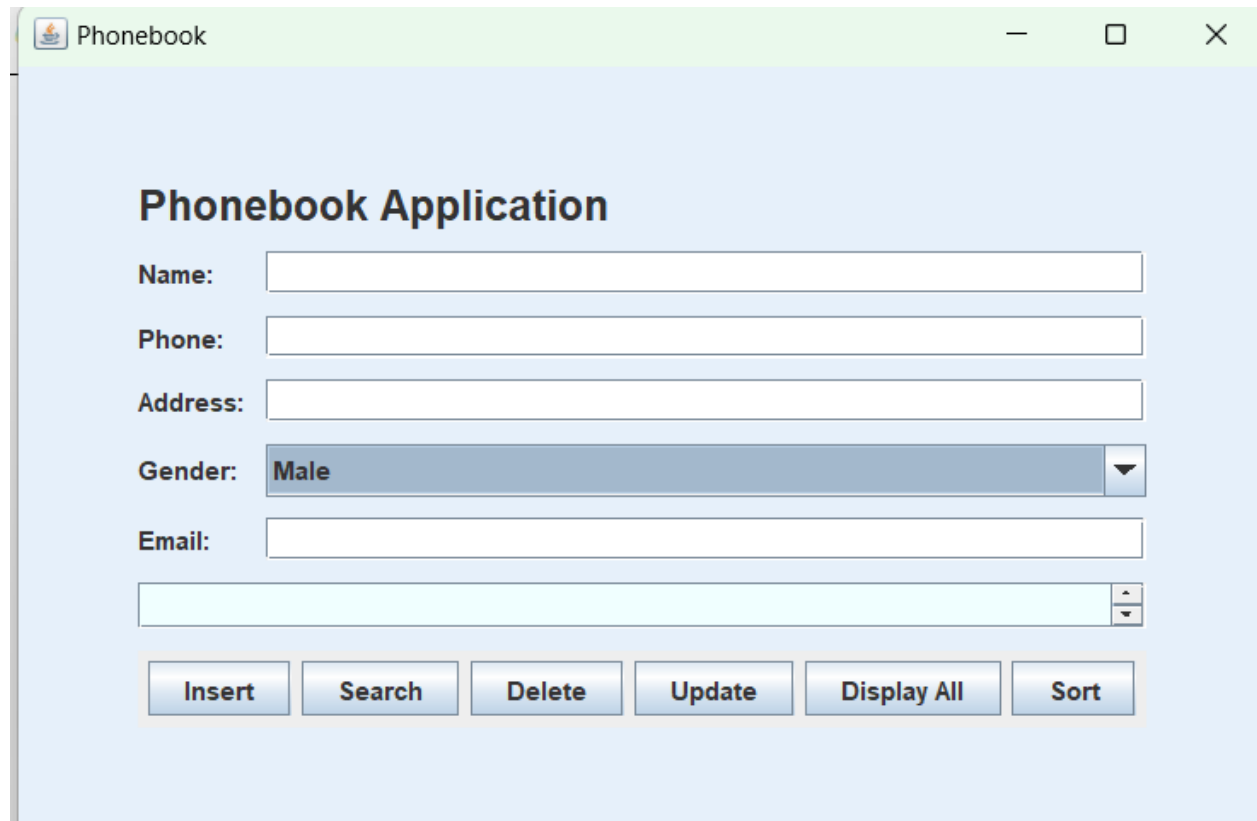
// Method to clear input fields
private void clearFields() {
    nameField.setText("");
    phoneField.setText("");
    addressField.setText("");
    genderComboBox.setSelectedIndex(0); // Reset gender selection
    emailField.setText("");
}

```

Main Method to Run the Application

The `main` method is the entry point of the application. It uses `SwingUtilities.invokeLater` to ensure that the GUI creation and updates are performed on the Event Dispatch Thread.

```
241 // Main method to run the application
242 public static void main(String[] args) {
243     SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Phonebook());
244 }
245 }
```



The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "Phonebook". The window has a light blue background and a title bar with standard Windows controls (minimize, maximize, close). The main content area is titled "Phonebook Application" in bold black text. Below the title, there are five input fields: "Name:", "Phone:", "Address:", "Gender:", and "Email:". The "Gender:" field is a dropdown menu currently showing "Male". Below these fields is a light blue horizontal bar. At the bottom of the window, there is a row of six buttons: "Insert", "Search", "Delete", "Update", "Display All", and "Sort".

Application Title

The title of the application window is **"Phonebook Application"**.

Input Fields

The application contains several input fields for entering contact information:

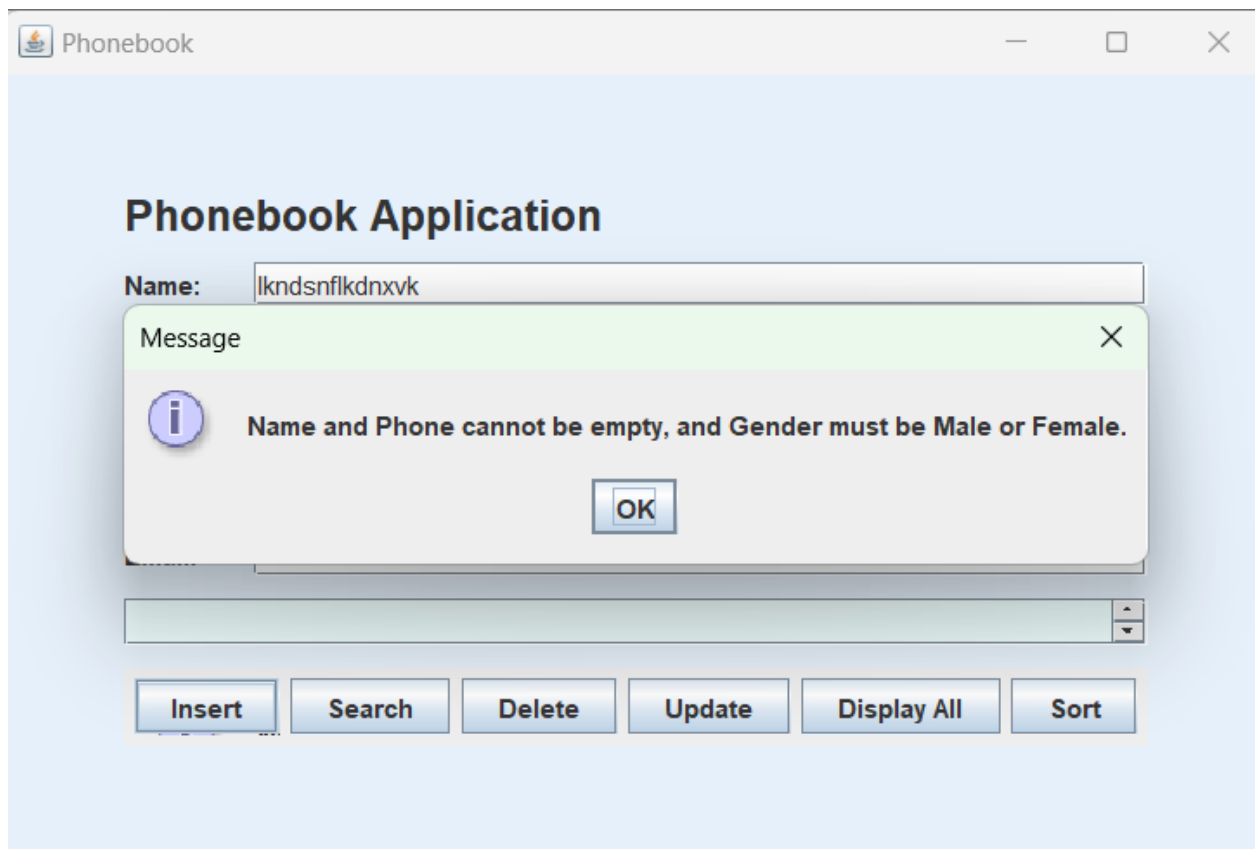
- **Name:** A text field for entering the contact's name.

- ❑ **Phone:** A text field for entering the contact's phone number.
- ❑ **Address:** A text field for entering the contact's address.
- ❑ **Gender:** A dropdown menu for selecting the contact's gender (e.g., Male, Female).
- ❑ **Email:** A text field for entering the contact's email address.

Buttons

The application includes several buttons for performing different actions:

- ❑ **Insert:** Adds a new contact to the phonebook.
- ❑ **Search:** Searches for a contact by name.
- ❑ **Delete:** Deletes a contact by name.
- ❑ **Update:** Updates the information of an existing contact.
- ❑ **Display All:** Displays all contacts in the phonebook.
- ❑ **Sort:** Sorts the contacts alphabetically by name.



Error Message

Application Title

The title of the application window is **"Phonebook Application"**.

Error Message Dialog

A dialog box titled **"Message"** appears within the application window. This dialog box contains an informational icon and the following text:

Name and Phone cannot be empty, and Gender must be Male or Female.

OK Button

Below the error message, there is an **"OK"** button that the user can click to close the dialog box.

Context of the Error Message

This error message is likely triggered when the user attempts to insert a new contact without providing a name or phone number, or if the gender field is not set to either "Male" or "Female". This validation ensures that essential contact information is provided and that the gender field contains a valid value.

The display all button function

Phonebook Application

Name:

Phone:

Address:

Gender:

Email:

Name: Eila, Phone: 0959379158, Address: khomas, Gender: Male, Email: eila@gmail.com
Name: thomas, Phone: 555555555, Address: donkerhoek, Gender: Male, Email: t56@gmail.com
Name: Elizabeth, Phone: 0812655659, Address: eros, Gender: Male, Email: uwhefiuehgkn
Contact not found.

Insert Search Delete Update Display All Sort

The delete button

Phonebook Application

Name:

Phone:

Address:

Gender: **Male**

Email:

Name: Eila, Phone: Email: eila@gmail.com

Name: thomas, Phone: Email: t56@gmail.com

Name: Elizabeth, Phone: Email: uwhefiuehgknre@gmail.com

Contact not found.

Input

Enter Name to Delete:

OK Cancel

Insert Search Delete Update Display All Sort

The search button

Phonebook Application

Name:

Phone:

Address:

Gender:

Email:

Name: Eila, Phone: Email: eila@gmail.com

Name: thomas, Phone: Email: t56@gmail.com

Name: Elizabeth, Phone: Email: uwhefiuehgknre@gmail.com

Contact not found.

Contact not found.

Input

Enter Name to Search:

The update button

Phonebook Application

Name:

Phone:

Address:

Gender: **Male**

Email:

Name: Eila, Phone: Email: eila@gmail.com

Name: thomas, Phone: Email: t56@gmail.com

Name: Elizabeth, Phone: Email: uwhefiuehgknre@gmail.com

Contact not found.

Contact not found.

Contact not found.

Input

Enter Name to Update:

OK Cancel

Insert Search Delete Update Display All Sort