

## 八年级 英语学科

(时间: 90 分钟 满分: 90 分)

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注意: 所有试题必须在答题卡上作答, 在本试卷上作答无效

### 第一部分 选择题 (共 50 分)

一、阅读理解 (共 20 小题, 每小题 2 分; 满分 40 分)

第一节 阅读下面语言材料, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Universe Fitness Centre</b></p> <p>Keep healthy! Lose weight! Play basketball or table tennis, do yoga, dance, and meet many new friends! Price: 880 yuan Open time: 9 am to 9 pm Dates: 25th July to 24th August, every day Tel: 82886966</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Black Hole Club</b></p> <p>A list of wonderful talks about universe at Modern Science Museum and doing interesting physics experiments. Ticket price: 80 yuan Time: 6 pm-8 pm Dates: July 26 to July 29 <a href="http://www.blackhole.com">www.blackhole.com</a></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Summer Jobs</b></p> <p>Do you want to work for a restaurant? Do you want to tutor a middle school student? Do you like to walk a dog for others? Do you like to take care of old people? Then come and work for us. For more information, please call Susan at 80228998.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>The Belt and Road English Speaking Competition</b></p> <p>Thirty-one people from thirty countries get together in Hangzhou, Zhejiang to share their experiences and change ideas about their impressions of China and its development. Time: Saturday and Sunday Dates: 8th August &amp; 9th August Ticket price: Free for the students, but we need a letter of recommendation(推荐信) from your school. <a href="http://www.speakingcompetition.com">www.speakingcompetition.com</a></p>

1. You can \_\_\_\_\_ at Universe Fitness Centre.

- A. listen to a talk                      B. play table tennis  
C. take a dance class                  D. do experiments

2. If you want to learn about the universe, you can go to the museum on \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. August 24th                      B. July 26<sup>th</sup>                      X C. July 30<sup>th</sup>                      X D. July 25th

3. From the passage, we know that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. these four activities are all for old people  
B. if we want more information, we can call each of them  
C. you can find a job of working for a school at Summer Jobs  
D. you needn't buy a ticket for the English Speaking Competition

4. Where does the passage probably come from?

- A. A storybook                      B. A diary                      C. A magazine                      D. A report

## B

A 15-year-old Gazan(加沙) boy, Hussam Attar lights up his family's tent with electricity(电) he makes himself by using two fans he found at a market. He and his family have been living in the tent since there was a war.



Because of his bright mind, his neighbors in the tent camp called him “Gaza's Newton”.

“Newton was sitting under an apple tree when an apple fell on his head. And we here are living in darkness, and rockets are falling on us, so I thought of creating light, and did so.” Attar said to Reuters.

The Attar family has connected their tent to the side of a house, allowing the boy to climb onto the top of the house and set up his two fans to charge batteries(给电池充电). Then, he connected the fans to electricity lines running down through the house and used buttons, lightbulbs and a thin piece of wood in the tent to make lighting for his family.

It took him a while to succeed finally after his first two tries failed.

“I was very happy that I was able to make this because I eased (减轻) the pain of my family ... and everyone here who is suffering from the conditions that we live in during this war,” Attar told the media.

Attar is still holding on to his dreams and hopes when this is probably the most difficult time of his life.

“I am very happy that people in this camp call me 'Gaza's Newton', because I hope to achieve my dream of becoming a scientist like Newton and creating an invention(发明) that will help not only the people of the Gaza but the whole world” he added.

5. Why was Attar called “Gaza's Newton”?

- A. Because an apple fell on his head.
- C. Because he used fans to make electricity.

- B. Because he invented a lightbulb.
- D. Because he found a new energy.

6. What did Attar want to do with his invention?

- A. To protect people from rockets.
- C. To save electricity for the country.

- B. To offer more places for people to live
- D. To change people's lives and bring hope.

7. What can we learn from the last paragraph?

- \ A. Attar feels happy he created an invention.
- × B. Attar thinks he has become 'Gaza's Newton'.
- C. Attar agrees Newton is the greatest scientist.
- D. Attar wants to realize his dream to help more people.

8. Which can be the best title for the passage?

- A. Bright mind of Gaza
- C. Special gifts in life

- B. Great invention in Gaza
- D. Ways to achieve dreams



**C**

Mr White's family decided to repair their house. Mr White bought the house two and a half years ago. His kids were growing up, so he and his wife wanted to make some changes to the house.

They decided to knock down their living room wall to open up the space. When the wooden walls were removed, they were very surprised to find a lizard (蜥蜴) stuck (钉住) in the small space between the walls. The lizard's foot was stuck by a nail (钉子), which was hammered (敲打) from the other side of the wall.

Mrs White remembered that they had hammered a nail to hang up their kid's photo. However, they questioned how the lizard had survived so long without moving from that place.

The family decided to wait for a while and see how the lizard survived several months without moving.

While they were doing other things, they kept an eye on the lizard. The son, Ray, suddenly shouted "Dad, look here!"

Another lizard appeared carrying food to the stuck lizard's mouth. That was a real surprise! This act was heartwarming, and everyone was touched that the lizard fed the other one for all this time. The lizard carried the hope of survival, even in a difficult situation.

Both lizards had never-ending hope for each other and carried their hearts with love and care. The little animal can carry such a wonderful heart. Why can't we humans always carry that kind of love in our hearts?

9. What did Mr White's family find when removing the wooden walls?

- A. A lizard died between the walls.
- B. A lizard's foot was hurt by the fallen wall.
- C. The nail on the wooden wall had fallen off.
- D. A lizard was stuck in the small space between the walls.

10. What does the underlined word "survived" in Paragraph 3 mean?

- A. Got hurt.
- B. Stayed alive.
- C. Lived well.
- D. Stayed quiet.

11. How did the family feel when they found the other lizard carrying the food?

- A. Surprised and touched.
- B. Surprised and worried.
- C. Happy and touched.
- D. Moved and hopeful.

12. What does the story mainly tell us?

- A. Learn to trust your friends.
- B. There is always a way out.
- C. Love is the most important thing.
- D. Animals sometimes are better than humans.

**D**

①Have you ever thought about what's more important, looking fashionable or feeling comfortable? You might have noticed many people choosing style over comfort and some even go on extremes (极端) to follow fashion. But we should remember: being fashionable isn't everything. It's more important to be healthy.

②Some people believe that they need to be a certain size to look good. So, they start daily diets that are not good for their health. They might not eat meals or eat too little, which can make them feel sick. Is it a healthy way to live?

③Also, many girls wear shoes with very high heels. They might think high heels (高跟鞋) make them look taller. But these shoes can actually hurt their feet and make it hard to walk comfortably, and it can increase risks of falls. Should we put fashion over comfort and physical health?

④Besides, some boys and girls spend a lot of time and money changing their hair color. The material they use is usually harmful to their health. To make their hair straight or curly, they also use tools that are hot enough to burn their hair. But using these tools too often or at very high temperatures can make the hair dry or even burnt. Is it really worth it to risk our health, spending so much time and money?

⑤So, let's think again what's really important. Is it fashion or is it our well-being? Clothes or hairstyles don't tell us anything about a person's character. Instead of spending a lot of time choosing clothes, we could use that time to do fun things with friends. And instead of following extreme diets, let's eat properly and exercise regularly. Remember, your worth is not decided by your appearance, but by who you are as a person.

13. Why do some people go on extreme diets according to the passage?

- A. Because the diets are healthy.
- B. Because they just want to look good.
- C. Because they want to save time.
- D. Because they want to save money.

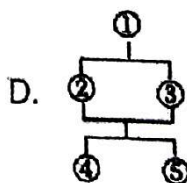
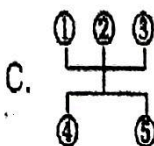
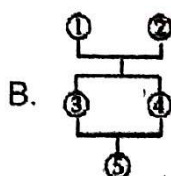
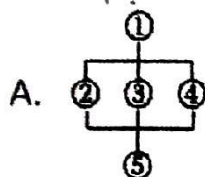
14. What is the writer's purpose of using a question in each paragraph?

- A. To ask for help from readers.
- B. To describe the latest fashion.
- C. To tell how to spend time and money.
- D. To lead readers to think about the topic.

15. What does the underlined word "well-being" in Paragraph 5 mean?

- A. Growth.
- B. Health.
- C. Warmth.
- D. Wealth.

16. Which of the following best shows the structure of the passage?



第二节 阅读短文，从方框内所给的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，其中有一个多余的选项。

### Activities for Growing with Children

Gardens can be a great place to develop a meaningful and fun learning experience for children. It's a natural match. Gardening can offer children a chance to learn how plants are grown and learn about the environment. 17. \_\_\_\_\_ Children will know where food comes from and realize the importance of the environment .



18. \_\_\_\_\_ It is hoped that the garden should be placed in an area where there is enough sunlight.

It is also important to be sure of the soil quality(质量) of the area. Children should know what needs to be added to the soil to make the growth better. 19. \_\_\_\_\_ Layering(铺设) the soil with some kind of rich material (材料) will help to make it strong.

Making a plan is another way to help make a good garden. Tallest plants should be at the north end of the garden. Other plants can receive enough sunlight in this way.

For those who don't have a lot of space to garden, containers(容器) are another choice for growing plants. 20. \_\_\_\_\_. And they must have air holes to keep the plants alive. Plants in containers should be grown in a special rich soil and watered very often.

- A. The soil should be dug six to ten inches.
- B. It is a great way to increase their knowledge.
- C. There are many ways to do gardening activities.
- D. Containers can be made from materials such as plastic.
- E. One of the most important things is to find the position.



二、完形填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分; 满分 10 分)

阅读短文, 理解其大意。从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Bill couldn't wait for September when the school would start. It was early August, and he was at the same summer\_\_\_\_\_ 21 \_\_\_\_\_. He had been there five times. When his dad was a boy, he went to the same camp and loved it. Bill didn't \_\_\_\_\_ 22 \_\_\_\_\_ it at all. \_\_\_\_\_ 23 \_\_\_\_\_ he didn't want to disappoint(使...失望) his dad by telling him about that.

By the middle of August, Bill really wanted to\_\_\_\_\_. He had enough of the horses, enough of the baseball games and enough of the bad camp food. He wrote to his mom and asked her if she would \_\_\_\_\_ 24 \_\_\_\_\_ early, but he didn't want his mom to tell his dad. She wrote back in a letter which said, "I can't do that. I am always honest (诚实的) with your dad. If you really want to leave, I will talk to him about it."

Bill was still too \_\_\_\_\_ about disappointing his dad, so he wrote back to his mom that he would \_\_\_\_\_ for the last two weeks and try to make the best of it. He asked his mom if she would make his favorite meal when he got home.

During that last week, Bill was looking forward to the meal his mom would be making. Every time he ate a camp meal he \_\_\_\_\_ 28 \_\_\_\_\_ he was eating his mom's cooking. All of sudden, the food didn't taste as bad as before.

Bill decided to be honest with his camp coach. He told the coach that he wasn't comfortable with the horse he had been given and he wanted to change. The coach asked Bill which horse he might feel better while riding. Bill was then given to another horse for the last week, and he started to like horseback riding.

Bill never liked playing \_\_\_\_\_ 29 \_\_\_\_\_ because he didn't like playing 1st base. He told the coach, and the coach asked him to play catcher(接球手). Bill started to actually like it.

When Bill's parents came to pick him up from camp, he said to them in all honesty, "This is the best summer camp ever. Because I try to express myself \_\_\_\_\_ 30 \_\_\_\_\_ so that others can understand me better. I enjoy it a lot."

- |                    |                |                 |                |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 21. A. camp        | B. house       | C. holiday      | D. school      |
| 22. A. visit       | B. hear        | C. like         | D. mind        |
| 23. A. And         | B. Because     | C. But          | D. If          |
| 24. A. study       | B. leave       | C. walk         | D. run         |
| 25. A. wake him up | B. send him up | C. dress him up | D. pick him up |
| 26. A. surprised   | B. angry       | C. worried      | D. sad         |
| 27. A. work        | B. stay        | C. call         | D. live        |
| 28. A. noticed     | B. accepted    | C. realized     | D. imagined    |
| 29. A. games       | B. baseball    | C. piano        | D. chess       |
| 30. A. honestly    | B. proudly     | C. happily      | D. seriously   |

## 第二部分 非选择题 (共 40 分)

### 三、语篇填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分; 满分 10 分)

阅读短文, 在空白处填入一个适当的单词或用括号内所给词的正确形式填空, 使短文通顺、连贯。

Chinese calendar(农历) is formed on the movement of the moon and the sun. It \_\_\_\_\_ 31 \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a history of more than 4,000 years.

Each Chinese calendar year has a zodiac sign (生肖), 12 or 13 months and each month has 29 or 30 days. \_\_\_\_\_ 32 \_\_\_\_\_ there are 12 months, there will be 353-355 days in a year; If 13 months, there will be 383-385 days. Although China has used the Gregorian calendar (公历) for official and business activities, the traditional Chinese calendar is \_\_\_\_\_ 33 \_\_\_\_\_ (wide) used in 24 solar terms, traditional holidays. It also helps to choose a lucky day before important \_\_\_\_\_ 34 \_\_\_\_\_ (activity) such as weddings, moving into a new house, etc.

The Chinese calendar is very \_\_\_\_\_ 35 \_\_\_\_\_ (use) for farmers. They use it \_\_\_\_\_ 36 \_\_\_\_\_ (know) the best time to plant and harvest their crops. It's like having a secret guide for growing food!

How does the Chinese calendar work? Each time the moon \_\_\_\_\_ 37 \_\_\_\_\_ (move) into a line with the earth and the sun, a new month begins. This is called "Chu Yi" or "Shuo Ri", meaning the first day of a lunar month. When the full moon appears, it is \_\_\_\_\_ 38 \_\_\_\_\_ middle of the month. The time of a full moon circle is a little more than 29 days, so one month has 29 days or 30 days.

Just as the Gregorian calendar has a leap year (闰年), the Chinese calendar has a leap month. It means there are 13 months in some years.

The Chinese calendar is a part of \_\_\_\_\_ 39 \_\_\_\_\_ (we) traditional culture. It helps us connect with our past and remember the people lived a long time ago. It's \_\_\_\_\_ 40 \_\_\_\_\_ a bridge, which connects us to our history.

### 四、阅读与表达 (共 4 小题, 41~43 小题, 每小题 2 分, 44 小题 4 分; 满分 10 分)

阅读短文, 然后根据内容回答问题。

Should we use artificial intelligence (AI) in schools? Some people may say no, but many experts(专家) think we should use it in a good way. They say AI can help us learn better.

Zheng Qinghua, president of Tongji University, said it's important for us to use AI at schools. He believed that AI could help us learn new things and get better at what we study. He also suggested that young people should improve their understanding of the knowledge created by technology.

In fact, AI has already become more and more important for teaching and learning. Zheng stressed the wide spread use of different model such as Ernie Bot, an AI

chatbot(聊天机器人) developed by Baidu. It can write papers, solve science problems and do homework.

Students also used AI for their study. A survey online showed that 89 percent of students had used ChatGPT to help them do homework.

However, some worry that it may bring the problem of academic integrity (学术诚信) and bad influence on education. Instead of simply using AI to give answers or finish homework and tests, people should focus on using AI to help students be creative and have the ability of solving real-world problems, said Zheng.

Colin Bailey, president of Queen Mary University of London, said that as ChatGPT develops fast, stopping AI from being used in schools is not the answer. Instead, we should think about how to use it safely and in the right way.

To make it come true, people around the world are working on rules to make sure AI is used in a good way. In the US, people are making a plan to protect people's rights with chatbots. China has also done something for managing AI services.

41. Why did Zheng Qinghua advise people to use AI at schools?
42. How can the AI chatbot help teachers and students?
43. What are people doing to make sure AI is used in the right way?
44. What would you like an AI robot to do, besides(除了) helping you with your study? Why? Write 30 words or more.

##### 五、书面表达 (满分 20 分)

假设你是李辉,你所在的学校本月正在开展以“热爱生活, 热爱学习”为主题的征文活动。请你对此话题谈谈自己的见解或提出建议并进行投稿。

内容:

- 1.表达该主题的意义
- 2.安排一些活动内容
- 3.提出学习的好方法

注意:

- (1) 词数 80~100, 开头已给出, 不计入总词数;
- (2) 可适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯;
- (3) 文中不能出现真实姓名及学校名称。

I am Lihui and I am glad to talk about the topic this month.