**Unit 1**

1. be from=come from 来自
2. Germany 德国

German 德国人；德国的

1. with 和 （=along with=as well as，就远原则）
2. close to=next to=near=beside=not far from
3. elder 年长的 older 老的；旧的
4. about 关于（=on）
5. by bus=take a bus=on a bus
6. favourite=like…best
7. because=since=for=as 因为

because of=as a result of 因为

1. friendly 友好的

be friendly to 对…友好

make friends with 和…交朋友

1. engineer 工程师
2. be good at=do well in 擅长做…

be good for=do good to 对…好

be bad for=do harm to=be harmful to 对…有害

1. want to do sth.=would like to do sth.=feel like doing sth. 想要做某事
2. all over the world=around the world=throughout the world=everywhere in the world 全世界
3. see=find 发现；看见
4. on the internet 在互联网上

surf the internet 网上冲浪

1. 12 years old=12-year-old 12岁
2. when I was 12=at the age of 12 在我12岁时
3. live in a flat 住在公寓里
4. be far away from=not near from 离…远
5. keep away from 远离…
6. by bus=take a bus=on a bus 乘公共汽车
7. lots of=a lot of=many/much 许多
8. like/love doing 喜欢做某事（爱好，经常性喜欢）

like/love to do 喜欢做某事（某一次）

enjoy doing 乐于做某事

1. in my free/spare time 在我的空闲时间
2. hope to do 希望做某事（能够实现）
3. wish to do 希望做某事（表达一种愿望，很难或者基本不可能实现）

hopeful 有希望的

hopeless 毫无希望的

1. hear from=receive/get a letter from 收信
2. hear of 听说
3. as soon as 一…就…

**Unit 2**

1. junior high school 初中

senior high school 高中

1. on foot 步行

walk to 步行去…

1. seldom 很少
2. few, little, hardly, never 几乎没有
3. hardly ever=almost never几乎不
4. enjoy doing 乐于/享受做某事
5. different 不同的

difference-differences 不同

1. in the morning 在早上

on Monday morning 在周一早上

on a cold morning 在一个寒冷的早上

1. try one’s best尽某人最大努力
2. end=finish=be over 结束

at the end of 在…最后

in the end 最后

end up with 以…结束

1. from…to…从…到…
2. take part in 参加（活动）

join 参加（组织，机构）

attend 参加（会议）

1. practice doing 练习做某事
2. have a good time=enjoy yourself=have fun 玩的开心
3. get up起床

get on上车，进展

get to到达，开始

get off下车

1. have breakfast/lunch/supper/dinner 吃早饭/午饭/晚饭
2. arrive at=get to 到达
3. after school 放学

after class 下课

1. play volleyball/football/basketball/chess 打排球/踢足球/打篮球/下国际象棋
2. cook dinner 做饭

cook n. 厨师

cooker 厨具

1. prepare for 为…做准备
2. help sb with sth. 在某方面帮助某人

help sb. (to) do sth. 帮助某人做某事

with the help of 在某人的帮助下=with one’s help

1. go to bed=fall asleep=go to sleep 上床睡觉

**Unit 3**

1. there be 有…
2. hot-hotter-hottest 热的
3. large=big 大的
4. small=tiny=little 小的
5. need to do 需要做某事

need doing 需要被做（主动表被动）

need sth./sb. to do 需要…做某事

meet one’s need 满足需要

1. too…to… 太…而不能
2. on the land 在陆地上

in the sky 在天空中

under the water 在水下

1. like 像

such as 例如

1. including 包括
2. provide sb. with sth. = provide/supply sth. for sb. 为某人提供某物
3. a lot of=lots of=many/much 许多
4. burn-burned/burnt-burned/burnt 燃烧
5. make/produce energy制造/生产能源
6. pollute 污染（v.）

pollution 污染 (n.)

1. put…into 把…放进…
2. kill 杀死

kill time 打发时间

spend time 花时间

1. stop doing 停下正在做的事

stop to do 停下来去做某事

1. It is+adj.+for sb. to do sth. 对某人来说做某事是…样的

It is+adj.+of sb. to do sth. 某人是…的来做某事

1. Smell闻起来；taste尝起来 半系动词，+adj.
2. blow-blew-blown 吹
3. feel-felt-felt 感觉

feeling 感觉

feel like doing 想要做某事

1. look at 看

look for 寻找

look forward to (doing) 期待

look up 仰望；查阅

look after 关心

1. rise vi. 升起

raise vt. 提高；筹集；养育

1. lift sb. up 举起；激励
2. use 使用

useful 有用的

useless 没用的

1. breathe v. 呼吸

breath n. 呼吸

take/have a breath 呼吸

1. keep sb. alive 让某人活下去

**Unit4**

1. start to do sth = begin to do sth : 开始做某事
2. blow gently 习习地吹

gentle 形容词 gently 副词

1. rain 下雨 rainy 下雨

snow 下雪 snowy 下雪的

cloud 云 cloudy 多云的

wind 风 windy 刮风的

1. turn green 变绿
2. it is +形容词+to do sth : 做某事是怎样的
3. in spring 在春季（在某个季节用in ，且不加冠词）
4. shine brightly 明亮地照耀

形容词：bright

1. leaf 变复数leaves

knife-knives 刀

1. fall from 从.....掉落
2. go on a picnic 去野餐
3. make snowmen 堆雪人
4. relative / relate / relation / relationship

关联的/联系/联系/关系

1. during the Spring Festival 在春节期间
2. in the north of 在....的北方

northern 北方的

1. sometimes = at times 有时

some times = several times 很多次

sometime 在未来的某个时间

some time 一段时间

1. heavy snow 很大的雪=snow heavily

heavy rain 很大的雨=rain heavily

1. during the day = in the daytime 在白天
2. in the evening = at night 在晚上
3. the nicest season 在最好的季节
4. in the middle of 在....中间
5. in the east of 在....东方

eastern 东方的

in the west of 在....西方

western 西方的

in the north of 在....北方

northern 北方的

in the south of 在...南方

southern 南方的

1. quite 很、非常=very
2. usually = often 经常
3. south-west 西南方

south-east 东南方

north-east 东北方

north-west 西北方

1. special 特殊的=unique=especial、especially 尤其是
2. comfortable 舒服的
3. because 因为

**Unit5**

1. one of the first student 第一批的其中一个

one of the + 最高级

1. leave the Earth 离开地球

leave A for B 离开A地方去B地方

leave for A 动身去A地方

1. take sb to sw 带某人去某地
2. wait for sb 等某人

wait to do sth 等待去做某事

1. around = about 大约 周围
2. be able to do = can do= have abilities to do sth 有能力做某事

unable 不能够

1. have to do = must do 必须做某事

mustn't do 禁止做某事

1. tie sth to sth 把某事拴在某事上
2. so that = in order that = in order to 为了
3. float away 飘走
4. without = if there is no 没有
5. get weak 变得虚弱
6. do exercise 做锻炼+
7. arrive in +大地点

arrive at +小地点

1. be going to do = will do 将要去做某事
2. help sb do sth 帮助某人做某事

with the help of 在....的帮助下

1. as ... as I can = as... as possible 尽可能的...
2. if 如果......
3. spend one’s time = kill one’s time 花费某人时间
4. at the moment = right now = at present 现在、当前
5. solve the problem = deal with 解决问题
6. be able to do = have abilities to do = can do 有能力做某事
7. in the future 未来
8. need to do = want to do 想要做某事
9. a large amount of = a great deal of = plenty of 许多，大量
10. so that = in order to =in order that 为了
11. with big windows 有大窗户
12. see / watch / notice / find 看，发现，找到
13. 在.....周围=about
14. should do = ought to do 应该做某事
15. get excited / exciting

interesting / interested

relaxing / relaxed

1. a trip to 一个去....的旅行
2. cost 花费，主语是物
3. a lot of 大量 = lots of

**Unit 6**

1. one of + 最高级+可数名词复数 …中最…之一
2. center 中心 central 中间的
3. with 带着
4. be famous for/as=be well known for/as 因...而出名/作为...而出名
5. such as = like = for example 例如
6. walk along/by 沿着/经过
7. go across =cross 穿过

across from = opposite 在…对面

1. in every direction 四面八方
2. tradition 传统 traditional 传统的
3. beautiful=pretty 美丽的
4. be different from 与...不同
5. outside 在...外面
6. expensive = dear 贵的
7. ones 泛指；that 特指；those 泛指那些；it 同一个
8. something, anything, anyone某事，任何事，任何人
9. the whole park=all the park整个公园
10. by=through 通过
11. see 看见（结果）；look at 看（过程）
12. all over/ across/ throughout the world 全世界
13. have a wonderful/great time= have fun 玩得开心

**Unit 7**

1. last month 上个月；the next day 第二
2. attend 参加会议；join 加入团体；join in/take part in 参加活动
3. learn about=know about 了解
4. disappear=be gone=be lost=be missing 消失
5. surprised, surprising; excited, exciting
6. all the time一直
7. of course=certainly=surely 当然
8. another 另一个，other 其他的，the other 另外的，others 其他的人/物
9. shout at 向...喊叫；laugh at 嘲笑
10. used to do 过去常常，be used to do 被用来做，be used to doing 习惯于
11. amazing, amazed 令人惊奇的，感到惊讶的
12. be different from 与...不同
13. too 肯定句句末，either 否定句句末，also 句中
14. go on an adventure 去冒险
15. so+adj.+n. +that,

such +a/an+adj.+n. +that 如此...以至于

1. get off 下车，get to 到达，get on 登上
2. on Sunday morning在周日早上
3. hurry to sp. 匆忙去某地，hurry up 快点
4. leader 领队
5. leave for 离开去某地
6. when, as 当...时候
7. go on a walk 去散步
8. after that 在...之后
9. take pictures/photos拍照
10. enjoy oneself=have fun 玩得开心
11. cannot wait to do 等不及做

**Unit 8**

1. collect 收集，collections 收藏品，raise 筹钱
2. in front of 在前面，in the front of 在...的前面
3. push 推，pull 拉
4. start doing = get down to doing= set about /on doing 开始做
5. answer = reply 回答
6. everywhere= here and there 到处
7. let’s 反意疑问句 shall we

let us 用 will you

1. follow = go after 跟随, = obey 服从；following =next 接下来
2. hardly, seldom, never 几乎不
3. ours 名词性物主代词；mine, yours, hers, his
4. both... and 两者都
5. free= spare 空闲的
6. spend some money/time (in) doing sth/ on sth. 花些钱/时间做某事;
7. It costs sb. some money to do. 做这件事要花某人一些钱。
8. It takes sb. some time to do. 做某事花费某人一些时间。
9. collecting stamps 集邮
10. educational adj. 有教育意义的

education n. 教育

educate v. 教育

1. show off 炫耀
2. give sb. sth = give sth to sb. 给某人某物
3. make sb. + adj 使某人怎样
4. Chinese culture 中国文化
5. soon 不久 How soon ....? In + 时间段回答
6. look for（过程） = find （结果）寻找
7. be interested in = have a great interest in 对....有兴趣
8. over = more than 超过
9. talk about = discuss 讨论