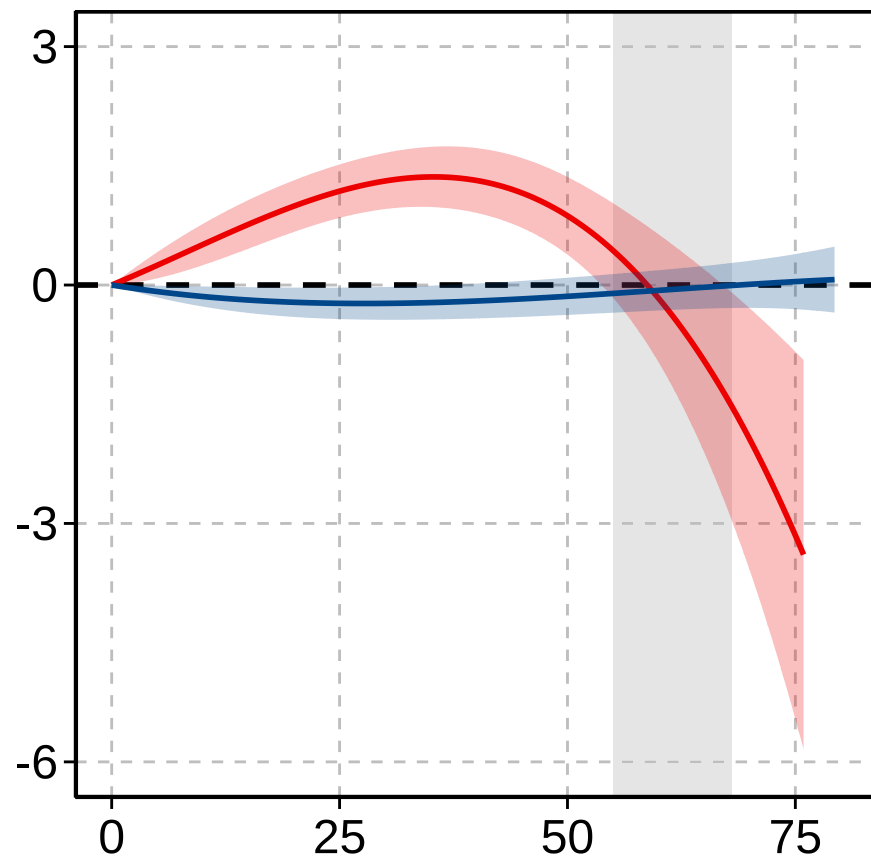


Effect on ratio of nonsynonymous
to synonymous divergence

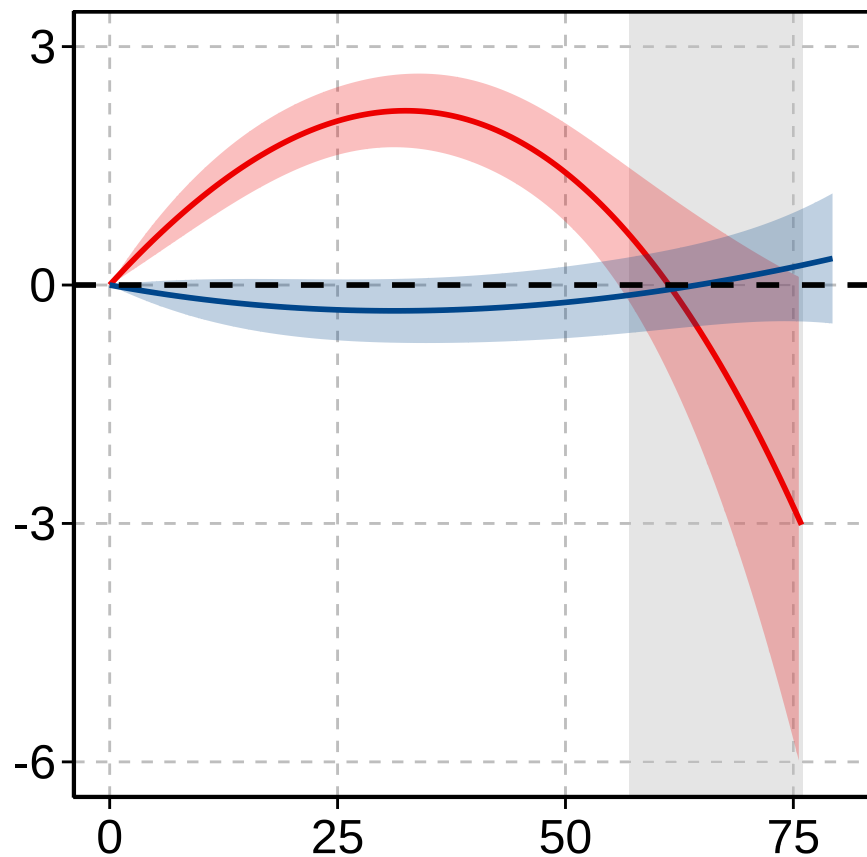
a

S



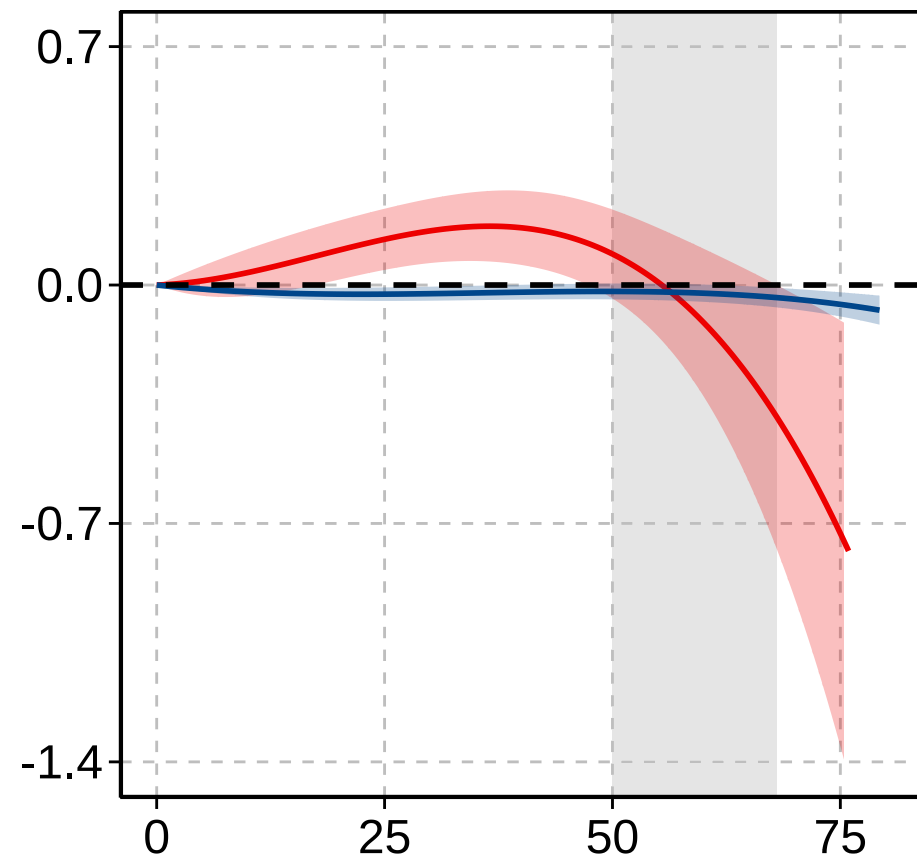
b

S1



c

S2



— Omicron period — Pre-Omicron period