



**THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT ARLINGTON, TEXAS  
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

**EE 5329**

## **Distributed Decision and Control**

**HW # 3  
ASSIGNMENT**

**by**

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**Presented to  
Dr. Frank Lewis**

**Feb 6, 2018**

**EE 5329 Distributed Decision and Control**

**Spring 2018**

**Homework Pledge of Honor**

On all homeworks in this class - YOU MUST WORK ALONE.

***Any cheating or collusion will be severely punished.***

***It is very easy to compare your software code and determine if you worked together***

***It does not matter if you change the variable names.***

Please sign this form and include it as the first page of all of your submitted homeworks.

.....  
.....

Typed Name: Soutrik Maiti

***Pledge of honor:***

"On my honor I have neither given nor received aid on this homework."

e-Signature: Soutrik Maiti

## 1. MATLAB CODE:

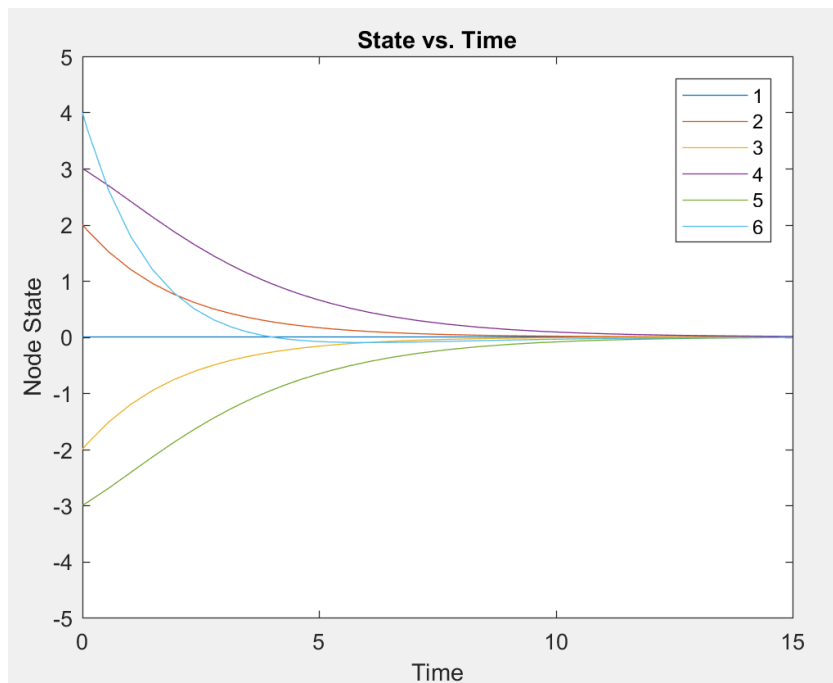
a)

```
%Solving for first problem
a1= [0 0 0 0 0 0;
     0.5 0 0 0 0 0;
     0.5 0 0 0 0 0;
     0 0.5 0 0 0 0;
     0 0 0.5 0 0 0;
     0 0 0.5 0 0 0];
d1=diag(sum(a1,2));
l1=d1-a1;
conpro1=@(t1,x1)([-l1*x1]); %Consensus Protocol
[T1,X1]=ode23(conpro1,[0 15],[0 2 -2 3 -3 4]');

%Plotting states Vs. Time

figure(1)
plot(T1,X1)
axis([0 15 -5 5]);
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')
title('State vs. Time')
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Node State');
hold on
```

Result:



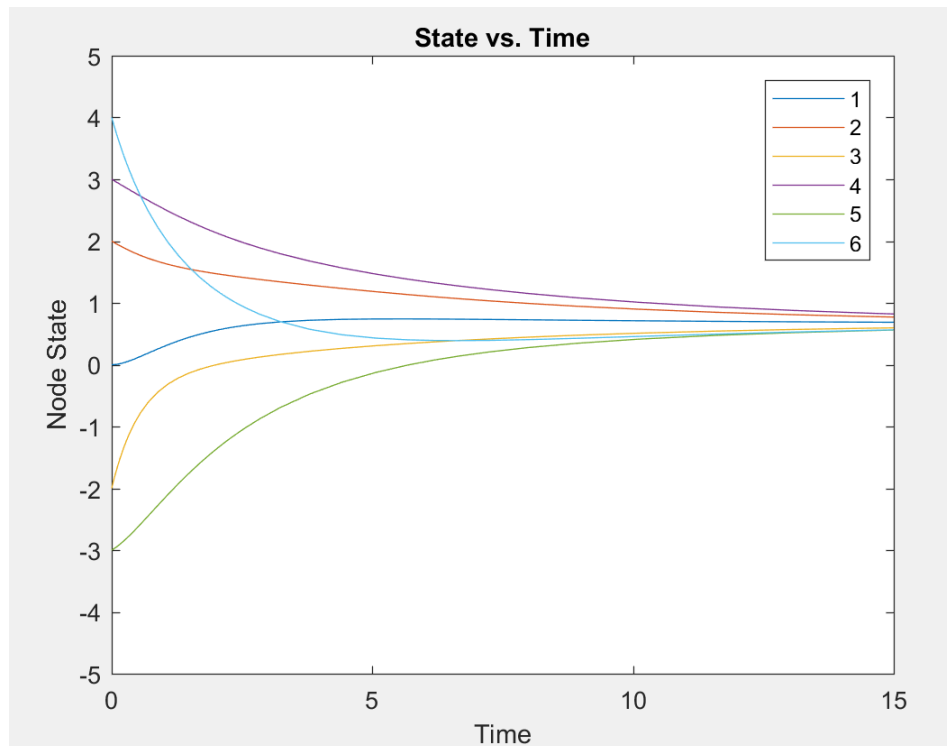
b)

```
%Solving for the second problem
a2= [0 0.5 0.5 0 0 0;
     0.5 0 0 0.5 0 0;
     0.5 0 0 0 0.5 0.5;
     0 0.5 0 0 0 0;
     0 0 0.5 0 0 0;
     0 0 0.5 0 0 0];
d2=diag(sum(a2,2));
l2=d2-a2;
conpro2=@(t2,x2)([-l2*x2]); %Consensus Protocol
[T2,X2]=ode23(conpro2,[0 15],[0 2 -2 3 -3 4]');

%Plotting states Vs. Time

figure(2)
plot(T2,X2)
axis([0 15 -5 5]);
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')
title('State vs. Time')
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Node State');
hold on
```

Result:



c)

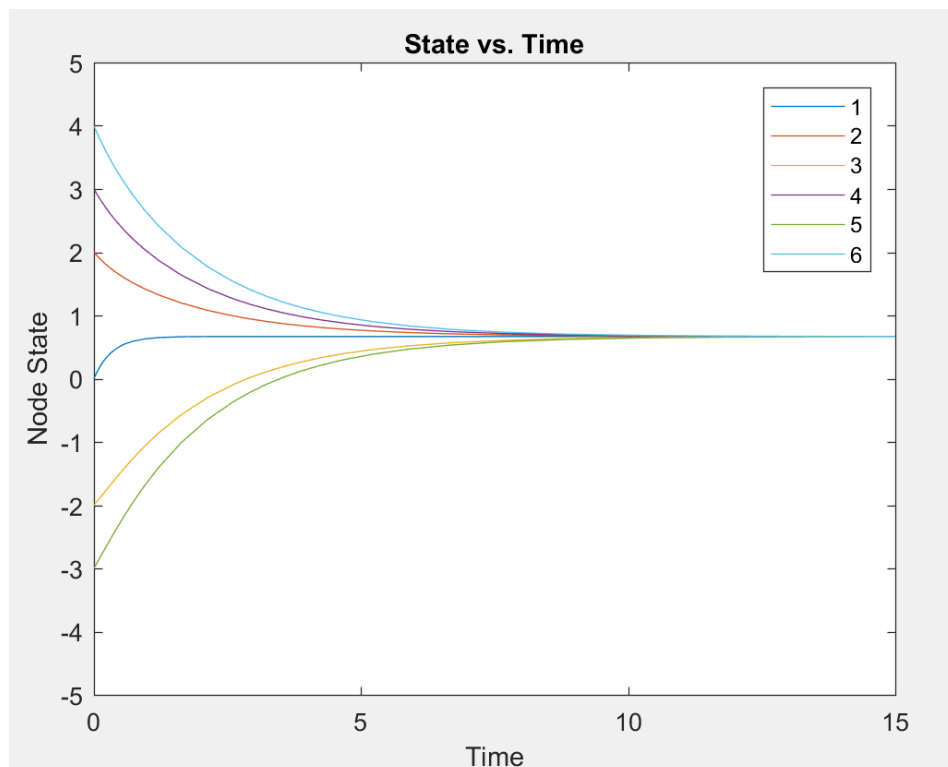
```
%Solving for third problem
a3= [0 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5;
     0.5 0 0 0 0 0;
     0.5 0 0 0 0 0;
     0.5 0 0 0 0 0;
     0.5 0 0 0 0 0;
     0.5 0 0 0 0 0];

d3=diag(sum(a3,2));
l3=d3-a3;
conpro3=@(t3,x3)([-l3*x3]); %Consensus Protocol
[T3,X3]=ode23(conpro3,[0 15],[0 2 -2 3 -3 4]');

%Plotting states Vs. Time

figure(3)
plot(T3,X3)
axis([0 15 -5 5]);
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')
title('State vs. Time')
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Node State');
hold on
```

Result:



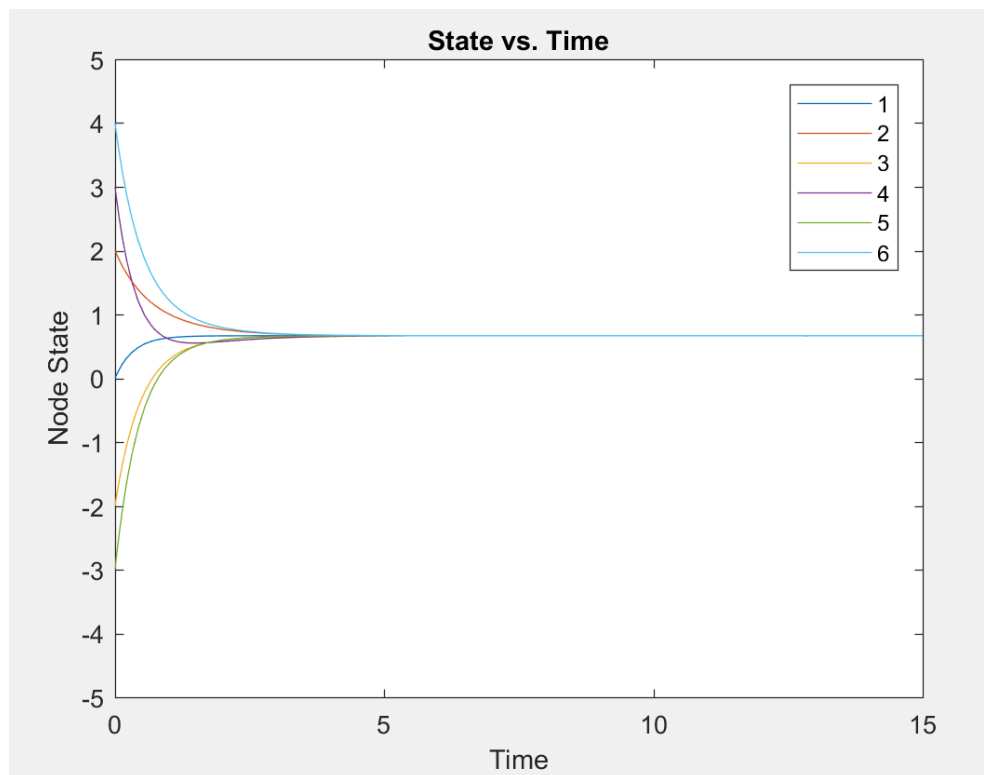
d)

```
%Solving for fourth problem
a4= [0 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5;
     0.5 0 0.5 0 0 0.5;
     0.5 0.5 0 0.5 0 0;
     0.5 0 0.5 0 0.5 0;
     0.5 0 0 0.5 0 0.5;
     0.5 0.5 0 0 0.5 0];
d4=diag(sum(a4,2));
l4=d4-a4;
conpro4=@(t4,x4)([-14*x4]); %Consensus Protocol
[T4,X4]=ode23(conpro4,[0 15],[0 2 -2 3 -3 4]');

%Plotting states Vs. Time

figure(4)
plot(T4,X4)
axis([0 15 -5 5]);
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')
title('State vs. Time')
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Node State');
hold on
```

Result:



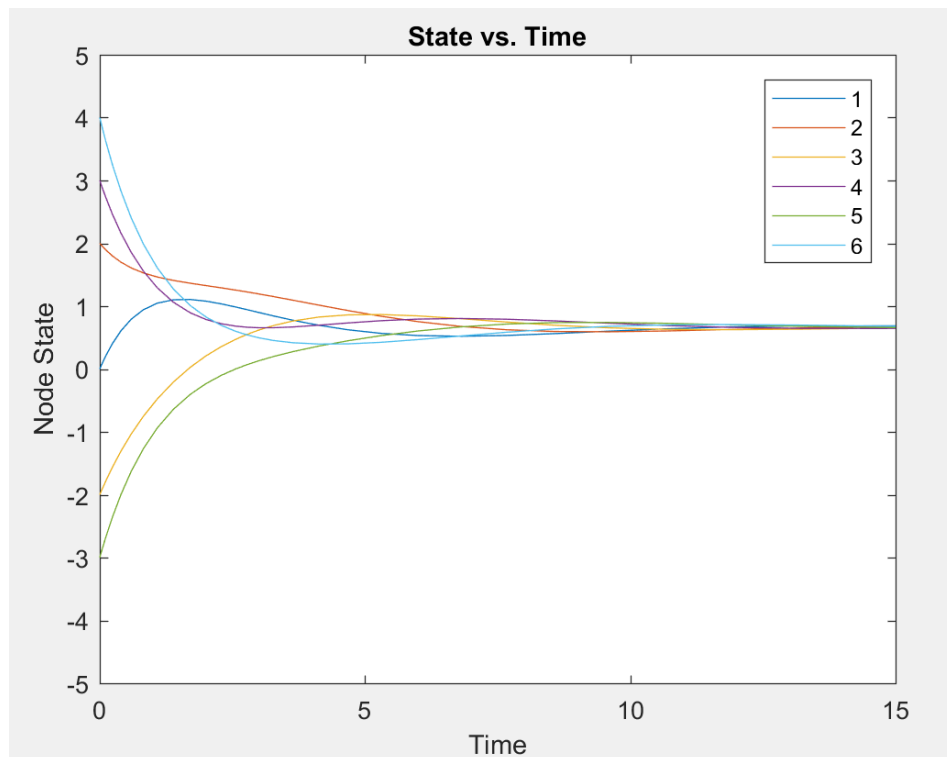
e)

```
%Solving for fifth problem
a5= [0 0 0 0 0 0.5;
     0.5 0 0 0 0 0;
     0 0.5 0 0 0 0;
     0 0 0.5 0 0 0;
     0 0 0 0.5 0 0;
     0 0 0 0 0.5 0];
d5=diag(sum(a5,2));
l5=d5-a5;
conpro5=@(t5,x5)([-l5*x5]);      %Consensus Protocol
[T5,X5]=ode23(conpro5,[0 15],[0 2 -2 3 -3 4]');

%Plotting states Vs. Time

figure(5)
plot(T5,X5)
axis([0 15 -5 5]);
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')
title('State vs. Time')
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Node State');
hold on
```

Result:



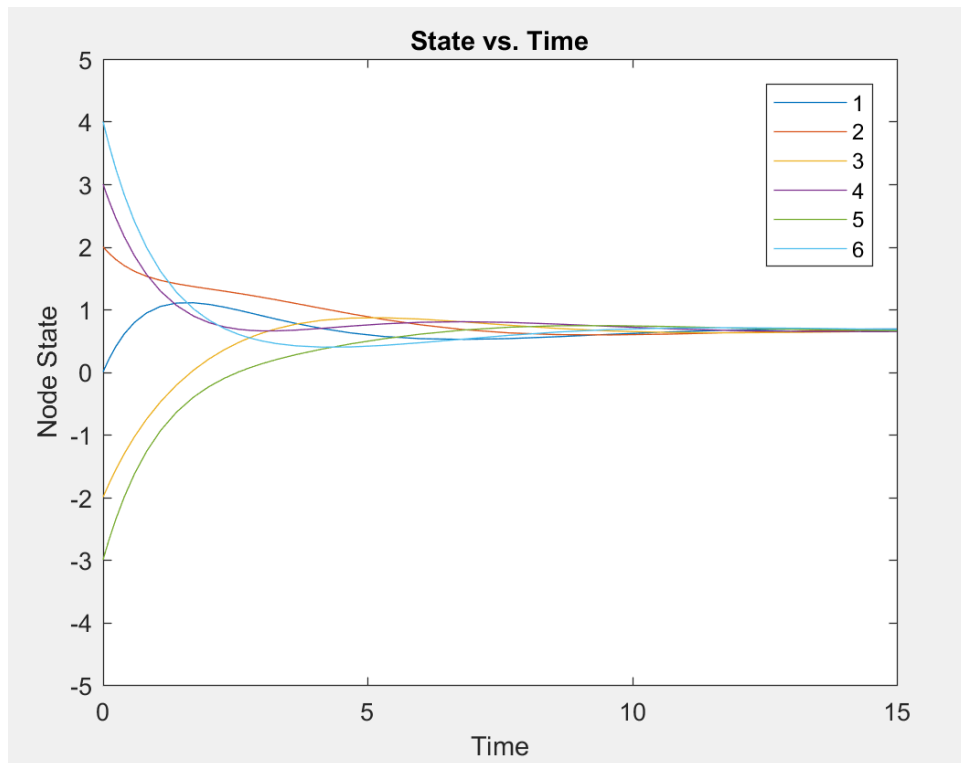
f)

```
%Solving for 6th problem
a6= [0 0.5 0 0 0 0.5;
     0.5 0 0.5 0 0 0;
     0 0.5 0 0.5 0 0;
     0 0 0.5 0 0.5 0;
     0 0 0 0.5 0 0.5;
     0.5 0 0 0 0.5 0];
d6=diag(sum(a6,2));
l6=d6-a6;
conpro6=@(t6,x6)([-l6*x6]); %Consensus Protocol
[T6,X6]=ode23(conpro5,[0 15],[0 2 -2 3 -3 4]');

%Plotting states Vs. Time

figure(6)
plot(T6,X6)
axis([0 15 -5 5]);
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')
title('State vs. Time')
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Node State');
hold on
```

Result:





g)

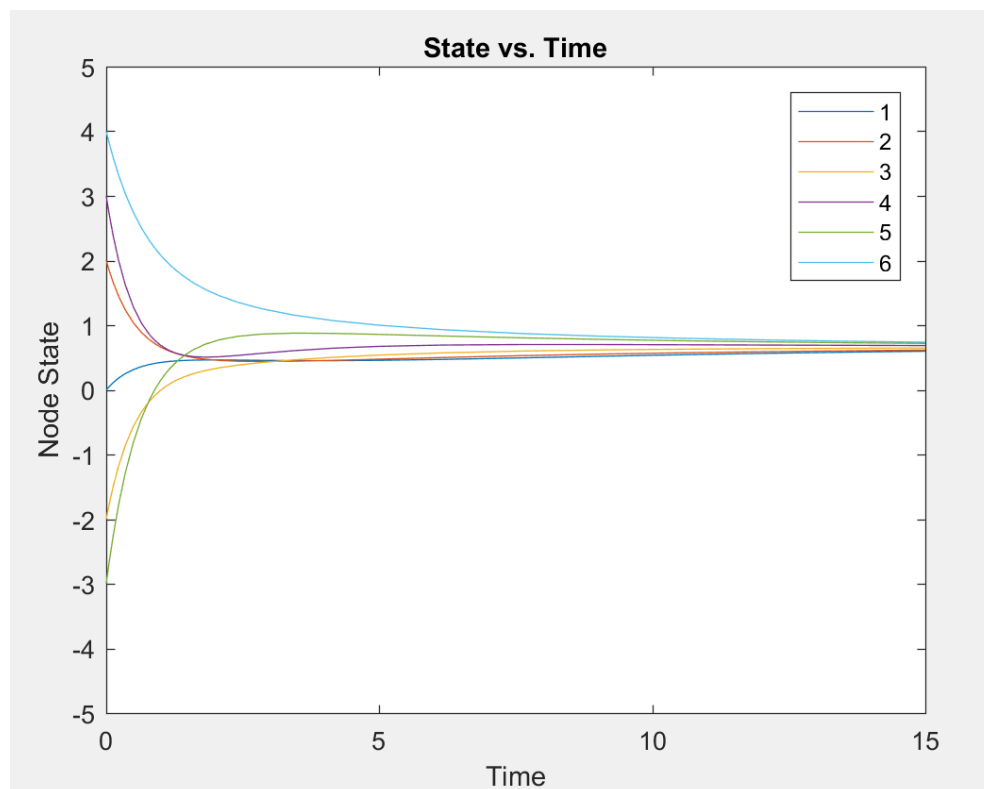
```
%Solving for 7th problem
a7= [0 0.5 0 0 0 0;
     0.5 0 0.5 0 0 0;
     0 0.5 0 0.5 0 0;
     0 0 0.5 0 0.5 0;
     0 0 0 0.5 0 0.5;
     0 0 0 0 0.5 0];

d7=diag(sum(a7,2));
l7=d7-a7;
conpro7=@(t7,x7)([-l7*x7]); %Consensus Protocol
[T7,X7]=ode23(conpro7,[0 15],[0 2 -2 3 -3 4]');

%Plotting states Vs. Time

figure(7)
plot(T7,X7)
axis([0 15 -5 5]);
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')
title('State vs. Time')
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Node State');
hold on
```

Result:



## 2. MATLAB CODE:

```
clear all;
clc;
close all;
theta_n = [2*pi*rand(1,6)]';
x1=[1;3;4;2;7;2];
y1=[2;1;3;5;2;3];
comb=[theta_n,x1,y1];
[t,xdot]=ode23('formcontrol',[0 15],comb);

figure;
plot(t,xdot(:,1:6));
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('theta_n');
title('Heading of Nodes')
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')

hold on

figure;
plot(xdot(:,7:12),xdot(:,13:18))
xlabel('x');
ylabel('y');
title('Position of Nodes')
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')
hold on

figure;
plot3(xdot(:,7:12),xdot(:,13:18),t)
xlabel('x');
ylabel('y');
title('3D plot of states')
legend('1','2','3','4','5','6')|
```

```

function xdot = formcontrol(t,Theta)
a=[0 0 0.5 0 0 0;
   0.5 0 0 0 0 0.5;
   0.5 0.5 0 0 0 0;
   0 0.5 0 0 0 0;
   0 0 0.5 0 0 0;
   0 0 0 0.5 0.5 0];
d=diag(sum(a,2));
l=d-a;
v=2.5;
Theta_dot=-l*Theta(1:6);
x_dot=v*sin(Theta(1:6));
y_dot=v*cos(Theta(1:6));
xdot = [Theta_dot;x_dot;y_dot];

```

Result:

