山东大学计算机科学与技术学院

可视化技术课程实验报告

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实验题目:

数据质量实践

实验步骤:

1 先导入必要的库:

```
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv('Pokemon.csv', encoding='latin1')
```

2 最后两行数据无意义,可直接删去

```
df = df.iloc[:-2]
```

3 type2 存在异常的数值取值,可清空

```
valid_types = [
    'Normal', 'Fire', 'Water', 'Grass', 'Flying', 'Fighting', 'Poison',
    'Electric', 'Ground', 'Rock', 'Psychic', 'Ice', 'Bug', 'Ghost',
    'Steel', 'Dragon', 'Dark', 'Fairy'
]

df.loc[~df['Type 2'].isin(valid_types), 'Type 2'] = None
```

4 数据集中存在重复值

5 Attack 属性存在过高的异常值

```
# 将 Attack 转为数值(字符串会变为 NaN)
df['Attack'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Attack'], errors='coerce')

# 处理 Attack 异常高值(>200)
df.loc[df['Attack'] > 200, 'Attack'] = None
```

6 有两条数据的 generation 与 Legendary 属性被置换

```
mask = df['Generation'].isin([True, False]) & df['Legendary'].astype(str).str.isnumeric()

# 将错误的两列交换回来

df.loc[mask, ['Generation', 'Legendary']] = \
df.loc[mask, ['Legendary', 'Generation']].values
```

7 将清洗出来的数据保存

清洗完成! 已保存为 Pokemon_cleaned.csv

结果图片:

| | # | Name | Type 1 | Type 2 | Total | НР | Attack | Def |
|----|----|-------------------------|--------|--------|-------|----|--------|-----|
| 1 | 1 | Bulbasaur | Grass | Poison | 318 | 45 | 49.0 | |
| 2 | 2 | lvysaur | Grass | Poison | 405 | 60 | 62.0 | |
| 3 | 3 | Venusaur | Grass | Poison | 525 | 80 | 82.0 | |
| 4 | 3 | VenusaurMega Venusaur | Grass | Poison | 625 | 80 | 100.0 | |
| 5 | 4 | Charmander | Fire | | 309 | 39 | 52.0 | |
| 6 | 5 | Charmeleon | Fire | | 405 | 58 | 64.0 | |
| 7 | 6 | Charizard | Fire | Flying | 534 | 78 | 84.0 | |
| 8 | 6 | arizardMega Charizard X | Fire | Dragon | 634 | 78 | 130.0 | |
| 9 | 6 | arizardMega Charizard Y | Fire | Flying | 634 | 78 | 104.0 | |
| 10 | 7 | Squirtle | Water | | 314 | 44 | | |
| 11 | 8 | Wartortle | Water | | 405 | 59 | 63.0 | |
| 12 | 9 | Blastoise | Water | | 530 | 79 | 83.0 | |
| 13 | 9 | BlastoiseMega Blastoise | Water | | 630 | 79 | 103.0 | |
| 14 | 10 | Caterpie | Bug | | 195 | 45 | 30.0 | |
| 15 | 11 | Metapod | Bug | | 205 | 50 | 20.0 | |
| 16 | 12 | Butterfree | Bug | Flying | 395 | 60 | 45.0 | |
| 17 | 13 | Weedle | Bug | Poison | 195 | | 35.0 | |
| 18 | 14 | Kakuna | Bug | Poison | 205 | 45 | 25.0 | |
| 19 | 15 | Beedrill | Bug | Poison | 395 | 65 | 90.0 | |
| 20 | 15 | BeedrillMega Beedrill | Bug | Poison | 495 | 65 | 150.0 | |
| 21 | 17 | Pidgeotto | Normal | Flying | 349 | 63 | 60.0 | |
| 22 | 16 | Pidgey | Normal | Flying | 251 | 40 | 45.0 | |
| 23 | 18 | Pidgeot | Normal | Flying | 479 | 83 | 80.0 | |