

第 10 次作业题

1. 求下列不定积分:

$$\begin{aligned}(14) \quad & \int \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} \, dx \quad (a > 0), & (15) \quad & \int x^2 \sin(2x) \, dx, \\(16) \quad & \int \log(x + \sqrt{1 + x^2}) \, dx, & (17) \quad & \int e^x \sin^2 x \, dx, \\(18) \quad & \int \sin(\log x) \, dx.\end{aligned}$$

2. 求下列不定积分:

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & \int \frac{dx}{(x+1)(x+2)^2}, & (2) \quad & \int \frac{dx}{x(1+x^2)}, \\(3) \quad & \int \frac{x^4}{x^4+5x^2+4} \, dx, & (4) \quad & \int \frac{x^7}{(1-x^2)^5} \, dx, \\(5) \quad & \int \frac{dx}{\sin x \cos^4 x}, & (6) \quad & \int \frac{1-\tan x}{1+\tan x} \, dx, \\(7) \quad & \int \frac{dx}{(2+\cos x) \sin x}, & (8) \quad & \int \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} \, dx.\end{aligned}$$

3. 求下列不定积分:

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & \int x \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}} \, dx, & (2) \quad & \int \frac{1-x+x^2}{\sqrt{1+x-x^2}} \, dx, \\(3) \quad & \int \frac{\sqrt{1+\cos x}}{\sin x} \, dx, \text{ 其中 } x \in (0, \pi), & (4) \quad & \int \frac{\arctan \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}(1+x)} \, dx.\end{aligned}$$

4. 求下列定积分:

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & \int_0^{2\pi} |\sin x| \, dx, & (2) \quad & \int_0^2 |(x-1)(x-2)| \, dx, \\(3) \quad & \int_0^1 x \tan^2 x \, dx, & (4) \quad & \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} e^{2x} \sin^2 x \, dx, \\(5) \quad & \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^4 x \, dx, & (6) \quad & \int_0^{2a} x \sqrt{a^2 - (x-a)^2} \, dx \quad (a > 0).\end{aligned}$$

5. 求下列极限:

$$(1) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{2^{\frac{k}{n}}}{n + \frac{1}{k}}, \quad (2) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sin \frac{\pi}{n} \cdot \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{2 + \cos \frac{k\pi}{n}}.$$

6. 求下列曲线围成的面积:

- (1) 抛物线 $x = y^2 - 2y$ 与 $x = 2y^2 - 8y + 6$ 所围图形的面积.
- (2) 星形线 $x = a \cos^3 t$, $y = a \sin^3 t$ ($a > 0$) 所围图形的面积.
- (3) 确定 $k > 0$ 的值使得 $y = x - x^2$ 与 $y = kx$ 所围图形的面积为 $\frac{9}{2}$.
- (4) 求圆 $\rho = 1$ 与心脏线 $\rho = 1 + \sin \theta$ 所围图形的公共部分的面积.