

$$J = I(t') \delta(x') \delta(y') \hat{z}$$

$$\vec{A} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \int \frac{J}{|\vec{r} - \vec{r}'|} d^3x' = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \int \frac{I(t' - \frac{|\vec{r} - \vec{r}'|}{c}) \delta(x') \delta(y')}{|\vec{r} - \vec{r}'|} d^3x'$$

$$= \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \int \frac{I(t' - \frac{\sqrt{r^2 + z'^2}}{c})}{\sqrt{r^2 + z'^2}} dz' = \frac{\mu_0 k}{2\pi} \int_0^{\sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2}} (\frac{t}{\sqrt{r^2 + z'^2}} - \frac{1}{c}) dz'$$

$$\vec{E} = -\frac{\partial \vec{A}}{\partial t} = -\frac{\mu_0 k}{2\pi} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial \sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2}}{\partial t} + \frac{r \frac{\partial}{\partial t} (\frac{c^2 t^2}{\sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2}})}{\sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2} + ct} \right) = \frac{\mu_0 k}{2\pi} \left(\ln \frac{\sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2} + ct}{r} + \frac{ct}{\sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2}}{c} \right)$$

$$\vec{B} = \nabla \times \vec{A} = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{x} & \hat{y} & \hat{z} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ 0 & 0 & A_z \end{vmatrix} = -\frac{\partial A_z}{\partial y} \hat{x} + \frac{\partial A_z}{\partial x} \hat{y}$$

$$= \frac{\mu_0 k}{2\pi} \left(\frac{ct^2}{r\sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2}} - \frac{r}{c\sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2}} \right) \hat{\phi}$$

$$(2) \vec{A} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \int \frac{I(t' - \frac{\sqrt{r^2 + z'^2}}{c})}{\sqrt{r^2 + z'^2}} d^3x' = \frac{\mu_0 q}{4\pi} \int \frac{\delta(t - \frac{\sqrt{r^2 + z'^2}}{c})}{\sqrt{r^2 + z'^2}} dz'$$

$$= \frac{\mu_0 q_0}{2\pi} \cdot \frac{C \Theta(ct - r)}{\sqrt{c^2 t^2 - r^2}}$$

$$\vec{E} = -\frac{\partial \vec{A}}{\partial t} = \frac{\mu_0 q_0}{2\pi} \frac{C^2 t}{(c^2 t^2 - r^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\vec{B} = -\frac{\partial A_z}{\partial r} \hat{\phi} = -\frac{\mu_0 q_0}{2\pi} \frac{C r}{(c^2 t^2 - r^2)^{3/2}} \hat{\phi}$$

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$$(a) \vec{E} = E \hat{z}, \vec{B} = B \hat{x}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial y^2} + (\frac{\omega}{c})^2 E = 0, E = \frac{\mu_0 I}{b a \omega} - \frac{2a^2 + 3y^2 - 6ay}{6ab} \mu_0 I$$

$$H = \frac{I}{b} - \frac{I y}{ab} + \frac{2a^2 y - 3a^2 y^2 + y^3}{6abc} \cdot I$$

$$(b) E = \frac{I}{\omega \epsilon_0 ab}, H = \frac{I}{ab} y - \frac{I}{b}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{4\omega}{I^2} \int (\frac{1}{4} \omega_1 - \omega_0) d^3x \approx \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \int (\frac{1}{4} E^2 - \frac{1}{4} H^2) d^3x = \omega L - \frac{1}{\omega c}$$

