

5.3  
5.2

此考虑

$$B_{20} = \frac{\mu}{4\pi} \frac{2\pi a N I}{d} \sin\theta$$



$$B_z = \int_0^L \frac{\mu a N I \sin\theta}{2d^2} dx, \quad d = \frac{a}{\sin\theta}, \quad dx = \frac{d \cdot d\theta}{\sin\theta} = \frac{a \cdot d\theta}{\sin^2\theta}$$

$$= \int_{\theta_1}^{\pi-\theta_2} \frac{\mu a^2 N I}{2a^2} \sin\theta \cdot d\theta = \frac{\mu N I}{2} (\cos\theta_1 + \cos\theta_2)$$

5.11



5.11.

$$(a). \vec{F} = \int \vec{I} \times \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l}$$

$$\vec{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 + \beta y \\ 1 + \beta x \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_0$$

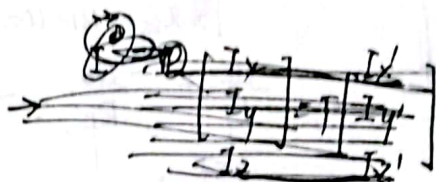
$$F_x = \int (I_y B_z - I_z B_y) dl$$

$$F_y = \int (I_z B_x - I_x B_z) dl$$

$$F_z = \int (I_x B_y - I_y B_x) dl$$

$$\hat{n} = \begin{bmatrix} \sin \theta_0 \cos \phi_0 \\ \sin \theta_0 \sin \phi_0 \\ \cos \theta_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = T \begin{bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\rightarrow T = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_0 \cos \phi_0 & -\sin \theta_0 \cos \phi_0 & \sin \theta_0 \sin \phi_0 \\ \cos \theta_0 \sin \phi_0 & \cos \phi_0 & \sin \theta_0 \sin \phi_0 \\ -\sin \theta_0 & 0 & \cos \theta_0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \phi_0 \cos \theta_0 \cos \phi_0 - \sin \phi_0 \sin \theta_0 \\ \cos \phi_0 \cos \theta_0 \sin \phi_0 + \sin \phi_0 \sin \theta_0 \\ \sin \phi_0 \cos \theta_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{B} = B_0 \hat{n}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} I_x \\ I_y \\ I_z \end{bmatrix} = T \begin{bmatrix} I'_x \\ I'_y \\ I'_z \end{bmatrix} = T \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -I \sin \varphi \\ I \cos \varphi \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = I \begin{bmatrix} -\sin \varphi \cos \theta_0 \cos \phi_0 - \cos \varphi \sin \theta_0 \\ -\sin \varphi \cos \theta_0 \sin \phi_0 + \cos \varphi \sin \theta_0 \\ \sin \varphi \sin \theta_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow F_x = \int -I \sin \varphi \sin \theta_0 (1 + \beta x) B_0 dl$$

$$= a^2 I B_0 \int_0^{2\pi} -\sin \varphi \sin \theta_0 [1 + \beta a (\cos \varphi \cos \theta_0 \cos \phi_0 - \sin \varphi \sin \theta_0)] d\varphi$$

$$= a^2 I B_0 \beta \sin \theta_0 \sin \varphi_0 \pi$$

$$F_y = a^2 I B_0 \int_0^{2\pi} \sin \varphi \sin \theta_0 (1 + \beta x) B_0 dl$$

$$= a^2 I B_0 \beta \sin \theta_0 \cos \varphi_0 \pi$$

$$F_z = 0$$

$$\vec{F} = a^2 I B_0 \beta \sin \theta_0 \pi \begin{bmatrix} \sin \varphi_0 \\ \cos \varphi_0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{F} = \nabla (\vec{m} \cdot \vec{B}) \quad \vec{m} = I \pi a^2 \hat{n}$$

$$= a^2 I B_0 \beta \sin \theta_0 \pi \begin{bmatrix} \sin \varphi_0 \\ \cos \varphi_0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 (b). \quad \vec{N} &= \int \vec{r} \times (\vec{I} \times \vec{B}) dl \\
 &= \int_0^{2\pi} \vec{r} \times (\vec{I} \times \vec{B}) \cdot a \cdot d\varphi \\
 &= aIB_0\pi \begin{bmatrix} \cancel{\sin\theta_0\cos\varphi_0} - \cos\theta_0 \\ \cos\theta_0 \\ \sin\theta_0\cos\varphi_0 - \cancel{\sin\theta_0\sin\varphi_0} \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

