TD preuves en logique du premier ordre

David Delahaye

Faculté des Sciences David.Delahaye@lirmm.fr

Master Informatique M2 2021-2022

Exercices en logique propositionnelle

Propositions à démontrer

- \bullet $B \Rightarrow A \lor B$

- $\bigcirc \bot \Rightarrow A$

Exercices en logique du premier ordre

Propositions à démontrer

- $(\exists x. P(x) \lor Q(x)) \Rightarrow (\exists x. P(x)) \lor (\exists x. Q(x))$
- $(\forall x. P(x)) \land (\forall x. Q(x)) \Rightarrow \forall x. P(x) \land Q(x)$

Exercices en Coq

Propositions à démontrer

- Exercices en logique propositionnelle;
- Exercices en logique du premier ordre.
- À faire chez soi.

Installation de Coq

• Tout est indiqué ici : https://coq.inria.fr/.

Calcul des séquents intuitionniste (LJ)

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash A}{\Gamma, A \vdash A} \text{ ax} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, A, A \vdash B}{\Gamma, A \vdash B} \text{ cont}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \qquad \Gamma, B \vdash C}{\Gamma, A \Rightarrow B \vdash C} \Rightarrow_{\text{left}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, A \vdash B}{\Gamma \vdash A \Rightarrow B} \Rightarrow_{\text{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \qquad \Gamma, B \vdash C}{\Gamma, A \Leftrightarrow B \vdash C} \Leftrightarrow_{\text{left}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash B \qquad \Gamma, A \vdash C}{\Gamma, A \Leftrightarrow B \vdash C} \Leftrightarrow_{\text{left}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash B}{\Gamma \vdash A \Rightarrow B} \Rightarrow_{\text{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash B}{\Gamma, A \vdash C} \Leftrightarrow_{\text{left}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash B}{\Gamma, A \vdash B} \Rightarrow_{\text{right}}$$

Calcul des séquents intuitionniste (LJ)

$$\frac{\Gamma, A, B \vdash C}{\Gamma, A \land B \vdash C} \land_{\mathsf{left}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash A \qquad \Gamma \vdash B}{\Gamma \vdash A \land B} \land_{\mathsf{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A}{\Gamma \vdash A \lor B} \lor_{\mathsf{right}1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash C \qquad \Gamma, B \vdash C}{\Gamma, A \lor B \vdash C} \lor_{\mathsf{left}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash B}{\Gamma \vdash A \lor B} \lor_{\mathsf{right}2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A}{\Gamma, \neg A \vdash B} \lnot_{\mathsf{left}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, A \vdash \bot}{\Gamma \vdash \neg A} \lnot_{\mathsf{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash \bot}{\Gamma, \bot \vdash A} \bot_{\mathsf{left}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, A \vdash \bot}{\Gamma \vdash \neg A} \lnot_{\mathsf{right}}$$

Calcul des séquents intuitionniste (LJ)

$$\frac{\Gamma, A(t) \vdash B}{\Gamma, \forall x. A(x) \vdash B} \forall_{\text{left}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash A(x)}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x. A(x)} \forall_{\text{right}}, \ x \not\in \Gamma$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A(x) \vdash B}{\Gamma, \exists x. A(x) \vdash B} \exists_{\text{left}}, \ x \not\in \Gamma, B \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash A(t)}{\Gamma \vdash \exists x. A(x)} \exists_{\text{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A}{\Gamma \vdash B} \text{ cut}$$

Calcul des séquents classique (LJ_{em})

$$\frac{\Gamma, A(t) \vdash B}{\Gamma, \forall x. A(x) \vdash B} \forall_{\text{left}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash A(x)}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x. A(x)} \forall_{\text{right}}, \ x \notin \Gamma$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A(x) \vdash B}{\Gamma, \exists x. A(x) \vdash B} \exists_{\text{left}}, \ x \notin \Gamma, B \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash A(t)}{\Gamma \vdash \exists x. A(x)} \exists_{\text{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A}{\Gamma \vdash B} \text{ cut} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \neg \neg A}{\Gamma \vdash A} \text{ em}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma,A\vdash\Delta,A} \text{ ax} \qquad \frac{\Gamma\vdash\Delta,A}{\Gamma\vdash\Delta,B} \text{ cut}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A, A \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, A \vdash \Delta} \; \mathsf{cont}_{\mathsf{left}} \qquad \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A, A}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A} \; \mathsf{cont}_{\mathsf{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A \qquad \Gamma, B \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, A \Rightarrow B \vdash \Delta} \Rightarrow_{\mathsf{left}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, A \vdash \Delta, B}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A \Rightarrow B} \Rightarrow_{\mathsf{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A, B \qquad \Gamma, A, B \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, A \Leftrightarrow B \vdash \Delta} \Leftrightarrow_{\mathsf{left}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash \Delta, B \qquad \Gamma, B \vdash \Delta, A}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A \Leftrightarrow B} \Leftrightarrow_{\mathsf{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A, B \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, A \land B \vdash \Delta} \land_{\mathsf{left}} \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A \land B} \land_{\mathsf{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, A \lor B \vdash \Delta} \land_{\mathsf{left}} \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A, B}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A \lor B} \lor_{\mathsf{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A}{\Gamma, \neg A \vdash \Delta} \lnot_{\mathsf{left}} \frac{\Gamma, A \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, \neg A} \lnot_{\mathsf{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, \neg A \vdash \Delta} \lnot_{\mathsf{left}} \frac{\Gamma, A \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, \neg A} \lnot_{\mathsf{right}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \mathcal{A}(t) \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, \forall x. \mathcal{A}(x) \vdash \Delta} \, \forall_{\mathsf{left}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, \mathcal{A}(x)}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, \forall x. \mathcal{A}(x)} \, \forall_{\mathsf{right}}, \ x \not \in \Gamma, \Delta$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A(x) \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, \exists x. A(x) \vdash \Delta} \exists_{\mathsf{left}}, \ x \not\in \Gamma, \Delta \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A(t)}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, \exists x. A(x)} \exists_{\mathsf{right}}$$