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Problème SMT

- Le problème SMT consiste à décider de la satisfiabilité de formules logiques contenant des symboles de théories particulières.
- Par exemple :

$$\exists \overline{y}.(x \leq 0 \lor x + y \leq 0) \land y \geq 1 \land x \geq 1$$

(par la suite, on omettra les quantificateurs et on considérera que les variables libres de la formule sont existentiellement quantifiées)

Quelles formules? Quelles contraintes?

- En toute généralité, les solveurs SMT peuvent prendre en entrée des formules quelconques de la logique du premier ordre.
- En pratique, il y a des solveurs SMT qui prennent en entrée uniquement des formules booléennes avec une seule théorie (par ex. l'arithmétique linéaire sur les entiers).
- Mais il y a aussi des solveurs qui traitent toute la logique du premier ordre avec quantificateurs, des langages de types riches (polymorphisme, types algébriques, etc.) et des théories sur des objets complexes (par ex. ODEs)

Quelles théories?

• Des théories décidables (pour lesquelles il existe un algorithme).



- Exemples de théories :
 - Égalité avec symboles non interprétés.
 - Arithmétique.
 - Tableaux.
 - Types inductifs.
 - Vecteurs de bits.

 - Certains fragments de la théorie des ensembles.

Combinaison de théories

- En pratique, les théories ne sont pas isolées.
- La vérification de programmes a besoin d'aritmétique, de tableaux, de vecteurs de bits, etc.
- Il y a un réel besoin de combiner les théories.
- Le problème est difficile.
- Des méthodes existent : Shostak, Nelson-Oppen.

Principe

- On s'interface avec un solveur SAT.
- On fait des aller-retours entre le solveur SAT et la théorie.
- La méthode du solveur peut être quelconque (DPLL par exemple).
- Mais pour optimiser, il faut modifier la méthode du solveur.
- C'est ce que nous verrons dans ce cours (méthode DPLL(T)).

Principe (plus précisément)

On se donne une formule Φ et on se pose la question :

Φ est-elle satisfiable?

Pour répondre à cette question, on applique l'algorithme suivant :

- **①** Convertir Φ en forme CNF.
- Remplacer chaque littéral par une variable propositionnelle.
- **3** Appeler un solveur SAT afin d'obtenir un modèle $\mathcal M$ booléen de Φ .
- Convertir \mathcal{M} en contraintes pour la théorie et le faire vé procédure de décision de la théorie.

Si \mathcal{M} est satisfiable dans la théorie, alors la formule Φ l'est également, sinon on ajoute $\neg \mathcal{M}$ à Φ et on retourne en 2.

Exemple (informel)

On se donne la formule suivante :

$$(x \le 0 \lor x + y \le 0) \land y \ge 1 \land x \ge 1$$

- La formule est déjà en forme CNF.
- Abstraction booléenne : $(1 \lor 2) \land 3 \land 4$.
- Appel de SAT : modèle $\mathcal{M}_1=1\ \bar{2}\ 3\ 4$ Mais la théorie dit que 1 et 4 sont en contradiction! On ajoute $\neg \mathcal{M}_1: (1\lor 2)\land 3\land 4\land (\bar{1}\lor 2\lor \bar{3}\lor \bar{4})$
- Appel de SAT : modèle $\mathcal{M}_2 = \bar{1} \ 2 \ 3 \ 4$ Mais la théorie dit que 2, 3 et 4 sont en contradiction ! On ajoute $\neg \mathcal{M}_2 : (1 \lor 2) \land 3 \land 4 \land (\bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{3} \lor \bar{4}) \land (1 \lor \bar{2} \lor \bar{3} \lor \bar{4})$

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- Abstraction booléenne : $(1 \lor 2) \land 3 \land 4$.
- Appel de SAT : modèle M₁ = 1 2 3 4
 Mais la théorie dit que 1 et 4 sont en contradiction!
 On ajoute ¬M₁ : (1 ∨ 2) ∧ 3 ∧ 4 ∧ (1 ∨ 2 ∨ 3 ∨ 4)
- Appel de SAT : modèle $\mathcal{M}_2=\bar{1}\ 2\ 3\ 4$ Mais la théorie dit que 2, 3 et 4 sont en contradiction ! On ajoute $\neg\mathcal{M}_2: (1\lor 2)\land 3\land 4\land (\bar{1}\lor 2\lor \bar{3}\lor \bar{4})\land (1\lor \bar{2}\lor \bar{3}\lor \bar{4})$

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- Appel de SAT : modèle $\mathcal{M}_2=\bar{1}\;2\;3\;4$ Mais la théorie dit que 2, 3 et 4 sont en contradiction! On ajoute $\neg\mathcal{M}_2:(1\vee2)\wedge3\wedge4\wedge(\bar{1}\vee2\vee\bar{3}\vee\bar{4})\wedge(1\vee\bar{2}\vee\bar{3}\vee\bar{4})$

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- Appel de SAT : modèle M₂ = 1 2 3 4
 Mais la théorie dit que 2, 3 et 4 sont en contradiction!
 On ajoute -M₂ : (1 ∨ 2) ∧ 3 ∧ 4 ∧ (1 ∨ 2 ∨ 3 ∨ 4) ∧ (1 ∨ 2 ∨ 3 ∨ 4)

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Exemple (informel)

On se donne la formule suivante :

$$(x \leq 0 \lor x + y \leq 0) \land y \geq 1 \land x \geq 1$$

- Appel de SAT : modèle $\mathcal{M}_3=1\ 2\ 3\ 4$ Mais la théorie dit que 2, 3 et 4 sont toujours en contradiction! On ajoute $\neg \mathcal{M}_3$:
- $(1 \lor 2) \land 3 \land 4 \land (1 \lor 2 \lor 3 \lor 4) \land (1 \lor 2 \lor 3 \lor 4) \land (1 \lor 2 \lor 3 \lor 4)$
- Appel de SAT : le problème est insatisfiable.

Exemple (informel)

On se donne la formule suivante :

$$(x \le 0 \lor x + y \le 0) \land y \ge 1 \land x \ge 1$$

- Appel de SAT : modèle M₃ = 1 2 3 4
 Mais la théorie dit que 2, 3 et 4 sont toujours en contradiction!
 On ajoute ¬M₃ :
- $(1 \lor 2) \land 3 \land 4 \land (\overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{3} \lor \overline{4}) \land (1 \lor \overline{2} \lor \overline{3} \lor \overline{4}) \land (\overline{1} \lor \overline{2} \lor \overline{3} \lor \overline{4})$
- Appel de SAT : le problème est insatisfiable.

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 Mais la théorie dit que 2, 3 et 4 sont toujours en contradiction!
 On ajoute ¬M₃ :
- $(1 \lor 2) \land 3 \land 4 \land (\overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{3} \lor \overline{4}) \land (1 \lor \overline{2} \lor \overline{3} \lor \overline{4}) \land (\overline{1} \lor \overline{2} \lor \overline{3} \lor \overline{4})$
- Appel de SAT : le problème est insatisfiable.

Inconvénient de la méthode précédente

- La recherche de modèles n'est pas guidée par la théorie.
- Pour résoudre ce problème, on va intégrer directement le raisonnement modulo théories dans la méthode de recherche de preuve SAT.
- Dans notre cas, nous allons étendre DPLL.

Extensions de DPLL

DPLL abstrait

- Ce sont les règles de DPLL classique mais où <u>les littéraux sont des littéraux du premier ordre</u> et non plus des variables propositionnelles.
- On prépare le terrain pour intégrer les théories.

DPLL abstrait modulo théories = DPLL(T)

• Ce sont les règles de DPLL abstrait avec des règles permettant à la théorie d'injecter de nouvelles clauses (qui sont des tautologies pour la théorie) dans l'ensemble de clauses.

DPLL abstrait

Règles

$$M \parallel S, C \vee I \longrightarrow M, I \parallel S, C \vee I \pmod{\text{unit prop}} \text{ si } I \notin M \text{ et } M \models \neg C$$



$$M \parallel S \longrightarrow M, \stackrel{\mathbf{d}}{\parallel} S$$

si
$$I \notin M$$
, et $I \in S$ ou $\neg I \in S$

$$M \parallel S, C \longrightarrow \text{unsat}$$

si
$$M' \models \neg C$$
 t.q. $M' \subseteq M$
et il n'existe pas $I^{d} \le I'$ dans M
pout tout $I' \in M'$

$$M, I^{d}, M' \parallel S, C \longrightarrow M, I' \parallel S, C$$
 (backjump) si $M, I^{d}, M' \models \neg C$, et il existe

une clause $C' \vee I't.q.$: $I' \not\in M$, et $I' \in S$ ou $\neg I' \in S$ ou $I' \in M, I^d, M'$ ou $\neg I' \in M, I^{\mathrm{d}}, M',$ et $S, C \models C' \lor I'$, et $M \models \neg C'$

DPLL abstrait modulo théories = DPLL(T)

Règles

$$M \parallel S, C \lor I \longrightarrow M, I \parallel S, C \lor I$$
 (unit prop) si $I \not\in M$ et $M \models \neg C$

$$M \parallel S \longrightarrow M, I^{\mathrm{d}} \parallel S$$

(decide) si
$$l \notin M$$
, et $l \in S$ ou $\neg l \in S$

$$M\parallel S,C\longrightarrow \mathrm{unsat}$$

si $M' \models \neg C$ t.q. $M' \subseteq M$ et il n'existe pas $I^{d} \le I'$ dans Mpout tout $I' \in M'$

$$M, I^{\mathrm{d}}, M' \parallel S, C \longrightarrow M, I' \parallel S, C$$
 (backjump)

si $M, I^{d}, M' \models \neg C$, et il existe une clause $C' \lor l't.q.$: $l' \not\in M$, et $l' \in S$ ou $\neg l' \in S$ ou $l' \in M, I^{d}, M'$ ou $\neg l' \in M, I^{d}, M'$, et $S \in S$, $S \in S$, et $S \in S$, et

$$M \parallel S \longrightarrow M \parallel S, S'$$



 $\models_T S'$, où T est une théorie

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$0 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{2}^d \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{2}^d \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

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$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{2}^d \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{2}^d \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

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$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{unsat})$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \parallel 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \mid 2^d \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \mid 2^d \mid 4^d \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \mid 2^d \mid 4^d \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \mid 2^d \mid 4^d \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \mid 2^d \mid 4^d \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

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$$1 \mid 2^d \mid 4^d \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4 \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \mid 2 \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4 \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \mid 2 \mid 3 \mid 4 \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4 \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \mid 2 \mid 3 \mid 4 \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4 \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \mid 2 \mid 3 \mid 4 \mid 1, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4, 1 \lor 2 \lor 4 \lor 3, 1 \lor 2 \lor 3 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{unsat})$$

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$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

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$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3, \overline{1} \lor \overline{2} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

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$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

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$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2^d \stackrel{?}{=} 4^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2^d \stackrel{?}{=} 4^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2^d 4 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2^d 4 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2^d 4 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2 \stackrel{?}{=} 4 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3, \overline{1} \lor \overline{2} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3, \overline{1} \lor \overline{2} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$\begin{split} g(a) &= c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d) \\ \emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(decide)} \\ 1 & \bar{2}^{\underline{d}} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(decide)} \\ 1 & \bar{2}^{\underline{d}} \stackrel{\mathbf{d}}{\parallel} 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & \bar{2}^{\underline{d}} \stackrel{\mathbf{d}}{\parallel} 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & \bar{2}^{\underline{d}} \stackrel{\mathbf{d}}{\parallel} 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 &\longrightarrow \text{(backjump)} \\ 1 & \bar{2}^{\underline{d}} 4 \stackrel{\mathbf{d}}{\parallel} 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & \bar{2}^{\underline{d}} 4 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(backjump)} \\ 1 & 2^{\underline{d}} 4 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 & 2 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \bar{1} \lor 2 \lor \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 & 2 & \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{3} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{3} \lor \bar{3} &\to \bar{3}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{3}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3, \overline{1} \lor \overline{2} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d 4 \overline{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3, \overline{1} \lor \overline{2} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor 4, \overline{1} \lor 2 \lor \overline{4} \lor 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

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$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{unsat})$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{unsat})$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{unsat})$$

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$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2} \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3, \overline{1} \vee \overline{2} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow (\text{unsat})$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} 4 \stackrel{?}{3} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \overline{1} \vee 2 \vee \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$\begin{split} g(a) &= c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d) \\ \emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(decide)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(decide)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; \bar{4}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; \bar{4}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 &\longrightarrow \text{(backjump)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; 4 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; 4 \; \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; 4 \; \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(backjump)} \\ 1 \; 2 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3, \bar{1} \vee \bar{2} \vee \bar{3} \vee \bar{4} &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow$$

Égalité avec symboles non interprétés

$$\begin{split} g(a) &= c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d) \\ \emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(decide)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(decide)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; \bar{4}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; \bar{4}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 &\longrightarrow \text{(backjump)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; 4 \; \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^d \; 4 \; \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(backjump)} \\ 1 \; 2^d \; 4 \; \bar{3} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee 4, \bar{1} \vee 2 \vee \bar{4} \vee 3 &\longrightarrow \text{(learn$$

unsat

Améliorations de DPLL(T)

Plusieurs améliorations possibles

- Minimiser les clauses apprises
- Détecter les conflits plus tôt
- Faire de la propagation avec la théorie



Egalité avec symboles non interprétés

 $g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \stackrel{?}{4}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2^d \stackrel{?}{=} 4^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 2^d \stackrel{?}{=} 4^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{2^d}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{2^d}{=} \stackrel{4^d}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{2^d}{=} \stackrel{4^d}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{7}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{7}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{7}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{7}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{7}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$
 $\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$ $1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$ $1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$ $1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$ $1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$ $1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$ $1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$ $1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$ $1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$ unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$
 $\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$ $1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$ $1 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$ $1 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$ $1 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$ $1 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$ $1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$ $1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$ $1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$ $1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$ unsat

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \ \bar{2}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \ \bar{2}^d \ \bar{4}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \ \bar{2}^d \ \bar{4}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \ 2 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \ \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \ \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \ \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2, \bar{1} \vee \bar{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$\text{unsat}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \overline{4}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \ \bar{2}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \ \bar{2}^d \ \bar{4}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \ \bar{2}^d \ \bar{4}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 \ 2 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \ \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \ \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2, \bar{1} \lor \bar{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

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\begin{array}{c} \emptyset \parallel 1, 2 \vee 3, 4 \vee 3 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^{\mathrm{d}} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; \bar{2}^{\mathrm{d}} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)} \\ 1 \; 2 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \; 2 \; 3 \; \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2, \bar{1} \vee \bar{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ \end{array}
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Egalité avec symboles non interprétés

 $1\ 2\ 3\ \overline{4}\ \|\ 1,\overline{2}\lor 3,\overline{4}\lor \overline{3},\overline{1}\lor 2\longrightarrow (learn)$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{decide})$$

$$1 \stackrel{\overline{2}^{d}}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 \stackrel{\overline{2}^{d}}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow (\text{backjump})$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{\overline{4}}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow (\text{learn})$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{\overline{4}}{=} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\text{unsat})$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{2}^{d} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \bar{2}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \bar{2}^d \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2, \bar{1} \lor \bar{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$
unsat

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 2 3 \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3}, \overline{1} \vee 2, \overline{1} \vee \overline{3} \vee 4 \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

Egalité avec symboles non interprétés

$$\begin{split} g(a) &= c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d) \\ \emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)} \\ 1 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(decide)} \\ 1 \ \bar{2}^{\mathrm{d}} \parallel \mathbf{1}, \bar{\mathbf{2}} \vee \mathbf{3}, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} &\longrightarrow \text{(learn)} \\ 1 \ \bar{2}^{\mathrm{d}} \parallel \mathbf{1}, \bar{\mathbf{2}} \vee \mathbf{3}, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, &\longrightarrow \text{(backjump)} \end{split}$$

- $1 \ 2 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{\mathbf{1}} \lor \mathbf{2} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$
- $1 \ 2 \ 3 \ \| \ \mathbf{1}, \mathbf{\bar{2}} \lor \mathbf{3}, \mathbf{\bar{4}} \lor \mathbf{\bar{3}}, \mathbf{\bar{1}} \lor \mathbf{2} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{unit} \ \mathsf{prop})$
- 1 2 3 $\bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow (learn)$
- $1 \ 2 \ 3 \ \bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2, \bar{1} \lor \bar{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow (\mathsf{unsat})$

Egalité avec symboles non interprétés

 $1\ 2\ 3\ \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow (learn)$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(decide)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(learn)}$$

$$1 \overline{2}^d \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(backjump)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

 $1 \ 2 \ 3 \ \overline{4} \ \| \ 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow (unsat)$

Egalité avec symboles non interprétés

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (decide)$$

$$1 \ \bar{2}^{\mathrm{d}} \parallel \mathbf{1}, \bar{\mathbf{2}} \vee \mathbf{3}, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{learn})$$

$$1 \ \bar{2}^{\mathrm{d}} \parallel \mathbf{1}, \bar{\mathbf{2}} \lor \mathbf{3}, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{1} \lor 2 \longrightarrow (\mathsf{backjump})$$

$$1 \ 2 \ \| \ \mathbf{1}, \bar{2} \lor 3, \bar{4} \lor \bar{3}, \bar{\mathbf{1}} \lor \mathbf{2} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \mathbf{\bar{2}} \lor \mathbf{3}, \mathbf{\bar{4}} \lor \mathbf{\bar{3}}, \mathbf{\bar{1}} \lor \mathbf{2} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

1 2 3
$$\bar{4} \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3}, \bar{1} \vee 2 \longrightarrow (learn)$$

$$1\ 2\ 3\ \overline{4} \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3}, \overline{1} \lor 2, \overline{1} \lor \overline{3} \lor 4 \longrightarrow (unsat)$$

Règle

- On rajoute une règle au système de règles de DPLL(T)
- La règle est très similaire à la propagation unitaire
- La différence est que la validation sémantique se fait avec la théorie
- La règle est la suivante :

 $M \parallel S, C \vee I \longrightarrow M, I \parallel S, C \vee I$ (theory prop) si $I \notin M$ et $M \models_{T} \neg C$

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(theory prop)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(theory prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

Égalité avec symboles non interprétés

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{unit\ prop})$$

$$1 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \overline{2} \vee 3, \overline{4} \vee \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{theory prop})$$

$$1 \ 2 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \mathbf{\bar{2}} \lor \mathbf{3}, \mathbf{\bar{4}} \lor \mathbf{\bar{3}} \longrightarrow (\text{theory prop})$$

1 2 3 4
$$\parallel$$
 1, $\bar{\mathbf{2}} \vee \mathbf{3}$, $\bar{\mathbf{4}} \vee \bar{\mathbf{3}} \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(theory prop)}$$

$$1 2 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(theory prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(theory prop)}$$

$$1 2 3 4 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$$

Égalité avec symboles non interprétés

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (\text{unit prop})$$

$$1\parallel \mathbf{1},\bar{2}\vee 3,\bar{4}\vee \bar{3}\longrightarrow (\mathsf{theory\;prop})$$

$$1 \ 2 \ \| \ \mathbf{1}, 2 \lor 3, 4 \lor 3 \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\text{theory prop})$$

1 2 3 4
$$\parallel$$
 1, $\bar{\mathbf{2}} \vee \mathbf{3}$, $\bar{\mathbf{4}} \vee \bar{\mathbf{3}} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{unsat})$

Égalité avec symboles non interprétés

$$g(a) = c \land (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \lor g(a) = d) \land (c \neq d \lor g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(unit prop)}$$

$$1 \parallel 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow \text{(theory prop)}$$

 $1 \ 2 \ \| \ 1, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{unit} \mathsf{prop})$

1 2 3 \parallel 1, $\bar{2} \lor$ 3, $\bar{4} \lor \bar{3} \longrightarrow$ (theory prop)

 $1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \mathbf{\bar{2}} \lor \mathbf{3}, \mathbf{\bar{4}} \lor \mathbf{\bar{3}} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{unsat})$

Égalité avec symboles non interprétés

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{theory}\;\mathsf{prop})$$

$$1 \ 2 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \mathbf{\bar{2}} \lor \mathbf{3}, \mathbf{\bar{4}} \lor \mathbf{\bar{3}} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{theory\ prop})$$

1 2 3 4
$$\parallel$$
 1, $\bar{\mathbf{2}} \vee \mathbf{3}$, $\bar{\mathbf{4}} \vee \bar{\mathbf{3}} \longrightarrow \text{(unsat)}$

Égalité avec symboles non interprétés

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{theory}\;\mathsf{prop})$$

$$1 \ 2 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1\ 2\ 3\ \|\ \mathbf{1}, \mathbf{\bar{2}} \lor \mathbf{3}, \mathbf{\bar{4}} \lor \mathbf{\bar{3}} \longrightarrow (\text{theory prop})$$

1 2 3 4
$$\parallel$$
 1, $\bar{2} \lor$ 3, $\bar{4} \lor \bar{3} \longrightarrow (unsat)$

Égalité avec symboles non interprétés

$$g(a) = c \wedge (f(g(a)) \neq f(c) \vee g(a) = d) \wedge (c \neq d \vee g(a) \neq d)$$

$$\emptyset \parallel 1, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \bar{2} \vee 3, \bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow (\mathsf{theory}\;\mathsf{prop})$$

$$1 \ 2 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \overline{2} \lor 3, \overline{4} \lor \overline{3} \longrightarrow (unit prop)$$

$$1 \ 2 \ 3 \parallel \mathbf{1}, \mathbf{\bar{2}} \lor \mathbf{3}, \mathbf{\bar{4}} \lor \mathbf{\bar{3}} \longrightarrow (\text{theory prop})$$

1 2 3 4
$$\parallel$$
 1, $\bar{2} \vee$ 3, $\bar{4} \vee \bar{3} \longrightarrow$ (unsat)