

# Portfolio

**Lutao Yan**

Personal Homepage:  <http://lutaoyan.github.io> 



Bachelor



Data Science and Big Data Technology

## Keywords:

- Dataset
- MLLM (Multimodal Large Language Model)
- Data and Visual Analysis
- Computer Vision
- Artificial Intelligence
- Prompt and Fine-tuning on LLM

Note:  means link access to other site

01 — 

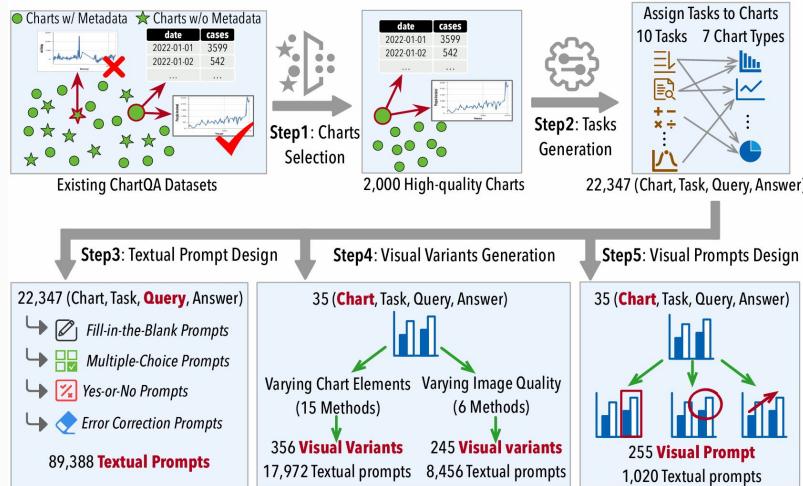


# Chart-Insight: A Large-Scale Dataset for Visual Analytics

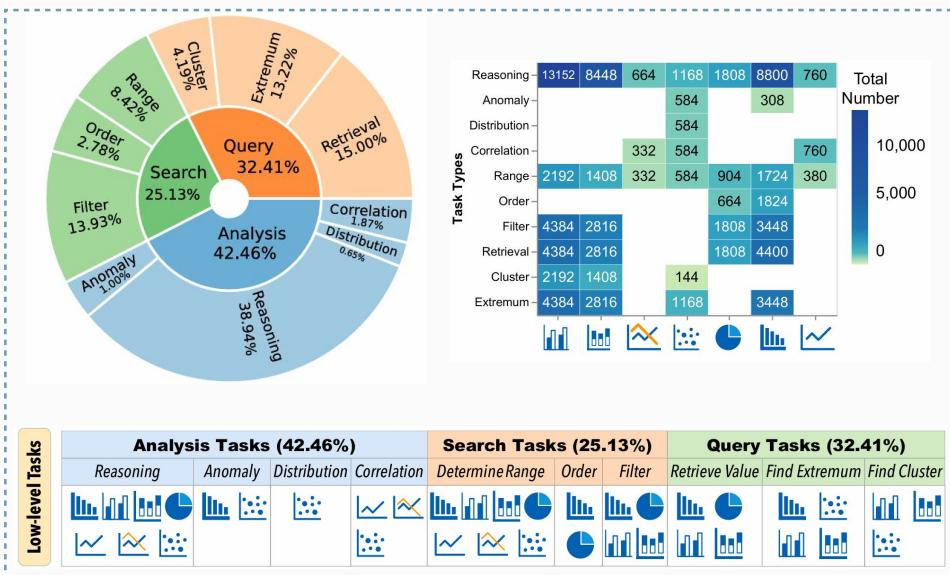
## ***Contribution & Honor***

- Collaborated with HKUST  & RUC 
  - A Recommendation Letter  From Prof. LUO
  - First Dataset focus on Low-Level Visual Task
  - Available Metadata(eg. tables,pics,QA pairs)
  - Abundant Visual and Textual Variants
  - Support Investigating Performance of MLLMs

# **Pipeline for Dataset Construction**

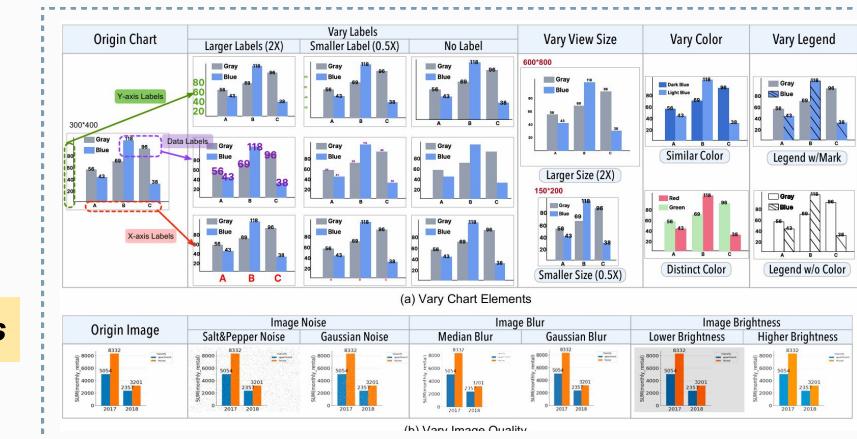


## ***Overview of Chart-Insights***



02 — ● ● ● ● ●

## **Visual Element on Charts**



## Highlight

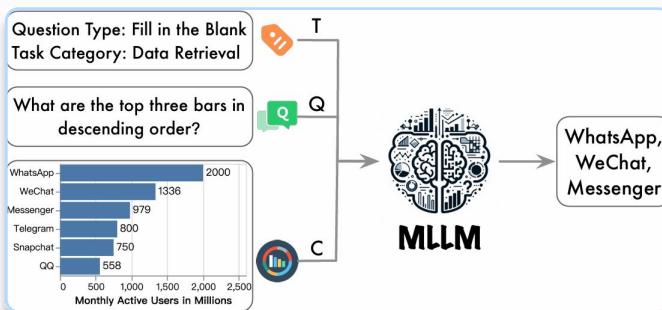
- 5 key steps to construct Chart-Insight
  - 2K high-quality charts
  - Extensive and measurable difficulties
  - Innovative 4 forms of textual prompt design
  - Compared with Existing Datasets, available metadata facilitate future research
  - Average 44.5 questions / chart,  
deep excavation of chart

# Chain-of-Charts: A Novel Method to Improve Performance of MLLM

## Contribution & Honor

- Summited to IEEE VIS (Flagship Conference)
- Co-first Author of Paper
- Improve MLLM Performance by 24% in the field of Visual Analysis
- Transferable like Chain-of-Thought
- Can be combined with Visual Prompts

## Evaluation Framework

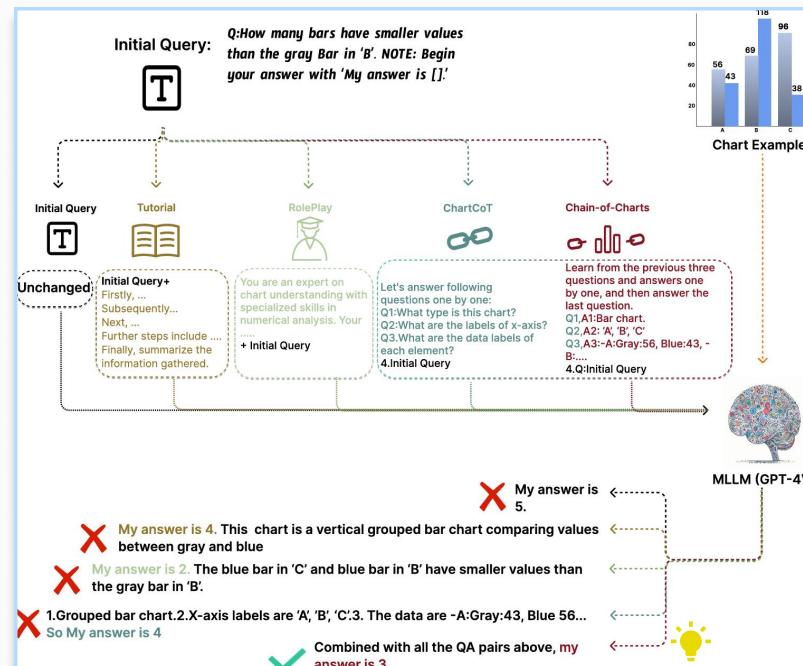


## Highlight

- A reasonable framework (T,Q,C) to evaluate MLLM
- With the bonus of Visual Prompt & Chain-of-Charts, the accuracy rate is increased from 56.13% to 83.83%!
- Shed light on the capabilities and limitations of MLLM
- Offer valuable insights for future research

03 — ● ● ● ● ● ●

## Chain-of-Charts vs. Other Prompt Method



## Highlight

- Chain-of-charts demonstrates its effectiveness and Interpretability
- Better than other common methods of enhancement (eg. Tutorial, Role-Play )
- Progressively guide the model towards a deeper understanding of charts
- Significantly improved GPT-4V's capabilities across 10 different tasks
- Developing visual prompts specifically is a promising research direction

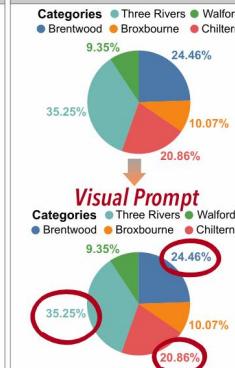
## Task-based Effectiveness of GPT-4V

### Q1: Impact of Textual Prompt Variations

- Query: What are the top three categories?
- 4 Types of Textual Prompts
- Fill-in-the-Blank Prompts  
Query. The answer are [\_\_\_\_\_].
  - Multiple-Choice Prompts  
Query. Choose the answers from [A, B, C].
  - Yes-or-No Prompts  
Query. Answer Yes or No.
  - Error Correction Prompts  
Query. Verify the query.

Accuracy 56.13%

### Q2: Impact of Visual Prompt



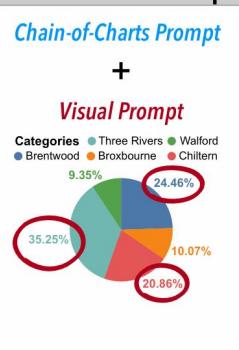
68.92%

### Q3: Impact of Chain-of-Charts Prompt

- Chain-of-Charts Prompt (ours)**
- Learn the following questions and answers one by one before answering the last one:
- q1: What type is this chart?   
a1: Pie Chart.
- q2: What are the legend of this Pie Chart?   
a2: Brentwood, Broxbourne, Chiltern...
- q3: What are the data labels of each legend?   
a3: -Brentwood:24.46%, -Broxbourne:10.07%...
- q4: The top three categories are Broxbourne, Three Rivers, Chiltern.   
a4: Three Rivers, Brentwood, Chiltern

80.49%

### Q4: Synergistic Effect of Visual and Textual Prompts



83.83%

# 3D Lipstick Effect: A Tool to Make Face Fancy

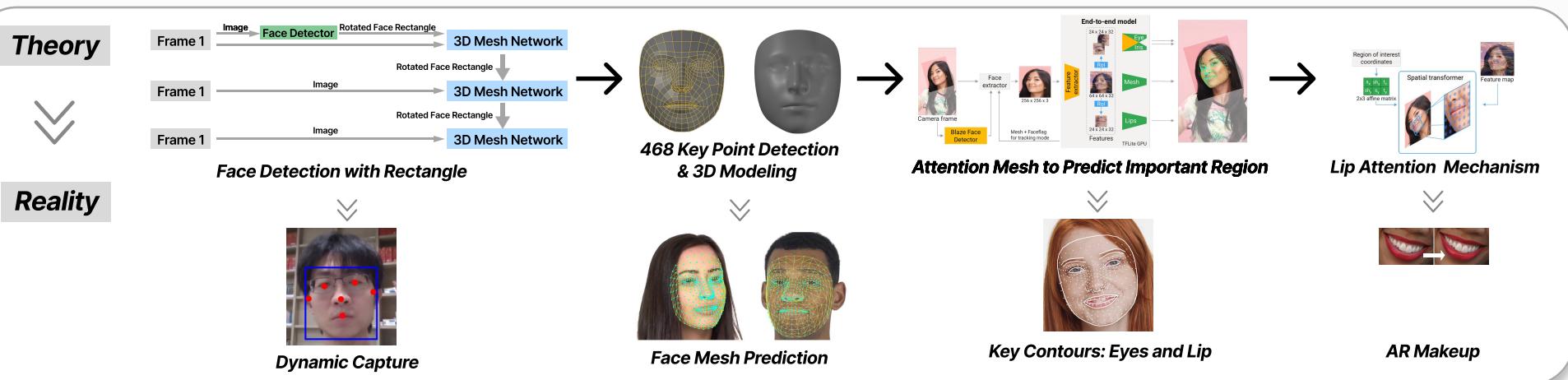
## Feature & Honor

- Top 3% Course Design (3D Vision and AI)
- Based on Google MediaPipe AI Framework
- Core Algorithm: Face Mesh
- Extract Key Points to Make Effect on Face

## Background

In the current context of rapidly evolving **artificial intelligence (AI)** and **computer vision** technologies, my project - **3D lipstick effects** based on MediaPipe - is an innovative practice in this trend. Combining the **high-precision facial tracking** technology with **3D graphics rendering**, this technology has a wide range of practical applications, especially in the **e-commerce and social media**.

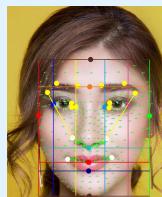
## Principle & Demo



## Details

- Available [Source Code](#) of this programme
- [Demo Video](#) showing basic function
- More open sourced [improved applications](#)
- [Complete Design Report](#)

## Technology Application



● Age prediction



● Puppeteering



● Gesture recognition



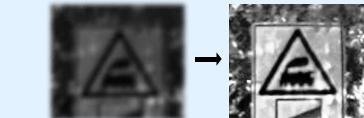
● Posture detection

# Traffic-sign Detection and Recognition

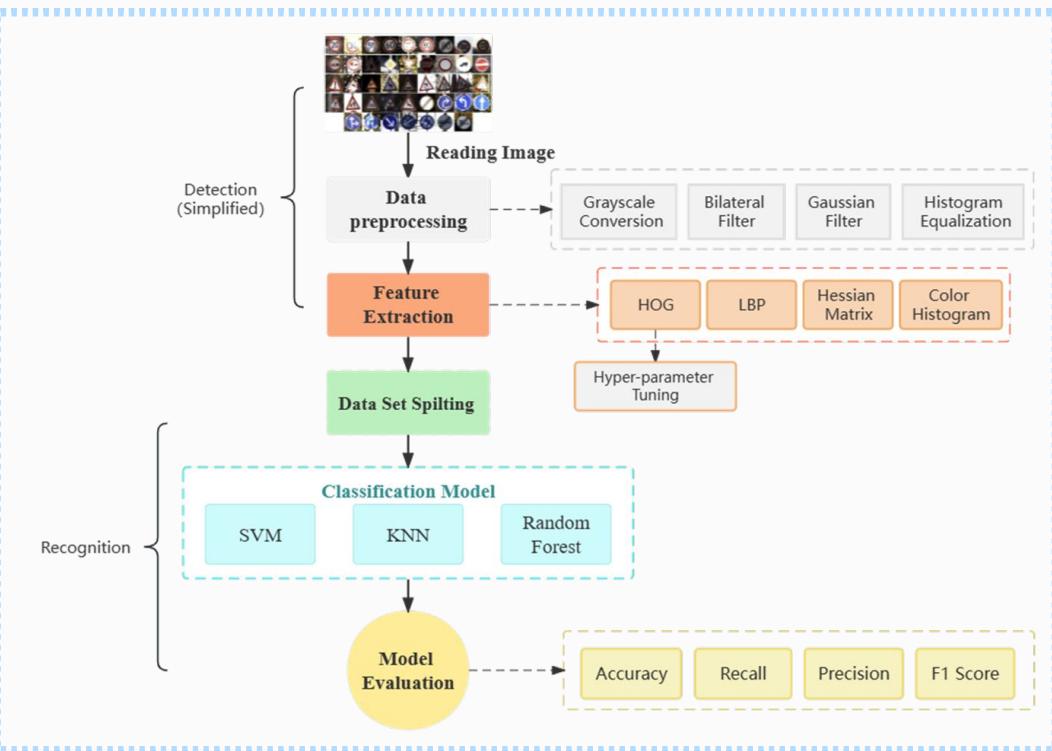
## Feature & Honor

- School of Computing Programme in  NUS
- Distinction (Top) Assessment  Certificate
- Traffic Sign dataset-based Deep learning
- Analysis Below 3% Error Rates

## Highlight

- Sort large-scale dataset into 31,367 training images, 7,842 validation images, and 12,630 testing images
  - Basic Statistics • Numpy
  - Table Visualization • Pandas
  - Histogram • Matplotlib
- 4 Images Pre-processing Combination Method, Effectively Improve Image Quality
- Feature extraction algorithm (Especially HOG) to filter out the misdetected non-traffic sign areas Precise Positioning Step by Step

## Overview of Project



## Multi-Evaluation to Find Best Model Combination

Model	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1 Score
Hog + KNN	0.939	0.912	0.907	0.909
Hessian + KNN	0.932	0.933	0.926	0.929
<b>Hog + Random Forest</b>	<b>0.991</b>	<b>0.996</b>	<b>0.983</b>	<b>0.989</b>
Hessian + random forest	0.977	0.989	0.961	0.975
LBP + SVM (linear kernel)	0.928	0.969	0.901	0.934
Hog + SVM (poly kernel)	0.986	0.991	0.981	0.986

## Gallery

### Defense Scene

