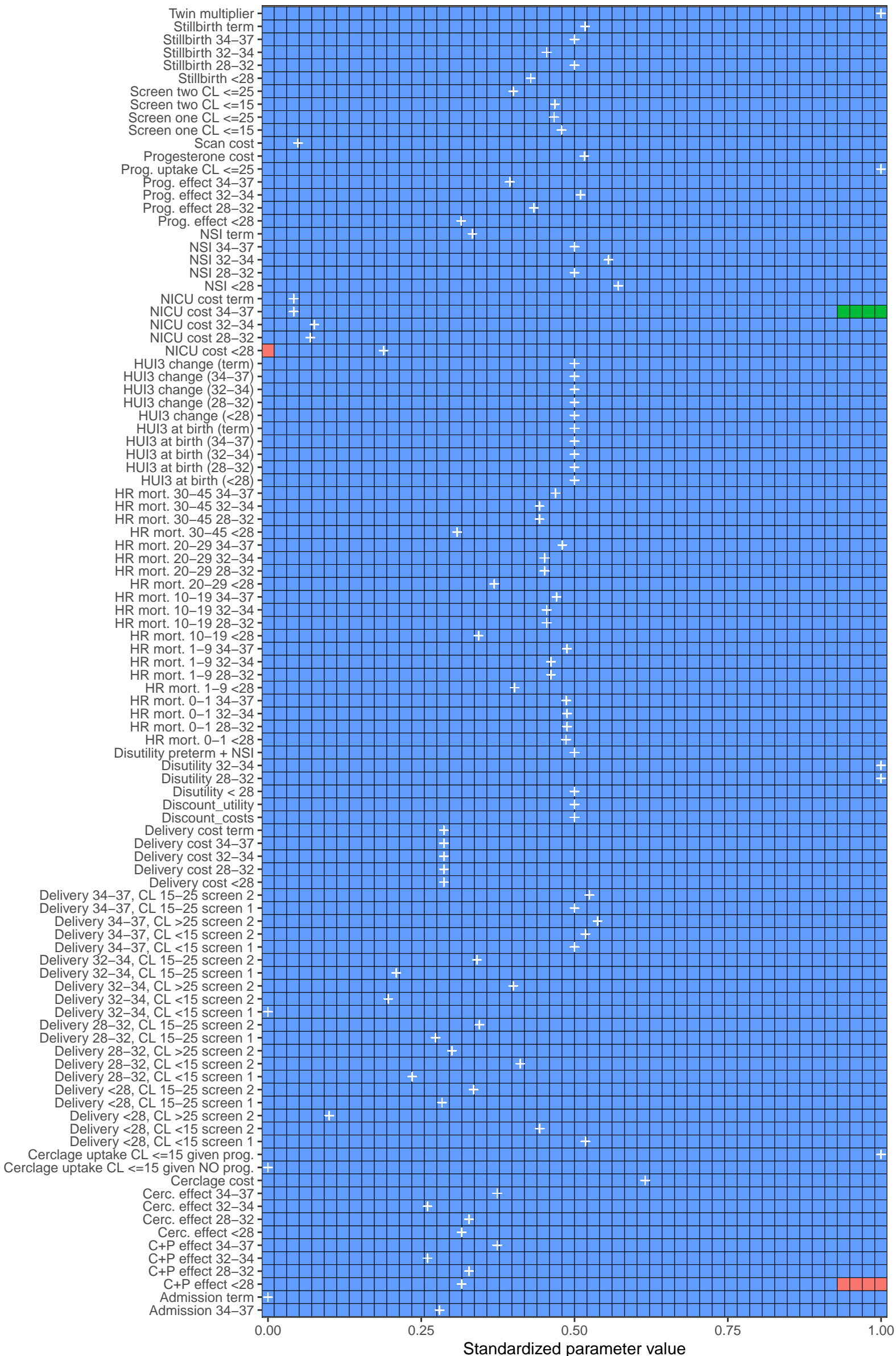


(A) Costs

+ = base case value

Model parameter



Dominant strategy

