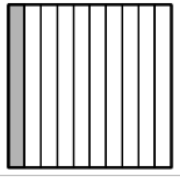
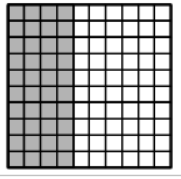
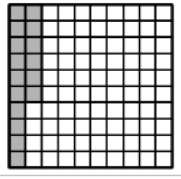


a. $\frac{\ldots\ldots}{\ldots\ldots} = \ldots\ldots$

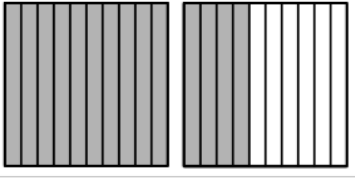


b. $\frac{\ldots\ldots}{100} = \frac{\ldots\ldots}{10}$

$= \ldots$

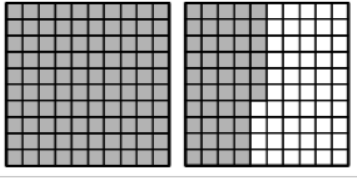


c. $\frac{\ldots\ldots}{\ldots\ldots} = \ldots\ldots$



d. $\frac{\ldots\ldots}{\ldots\ldots} = \ldots\ldots$

$= 1 + \frac{\ldots\ldots}{\ldots\ldots}$



e. $\frac{\ldots\ldots}{\ldots\ldots} = \ldots\ldots$

$= \ldots + \frac{\ldots\ldots}{\ldots\ldots}$