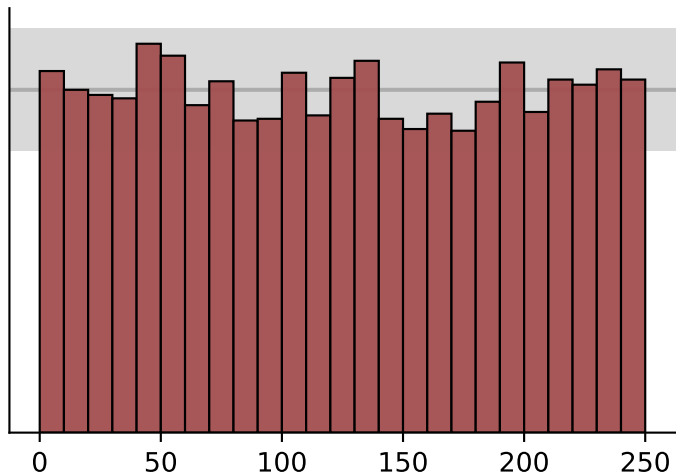
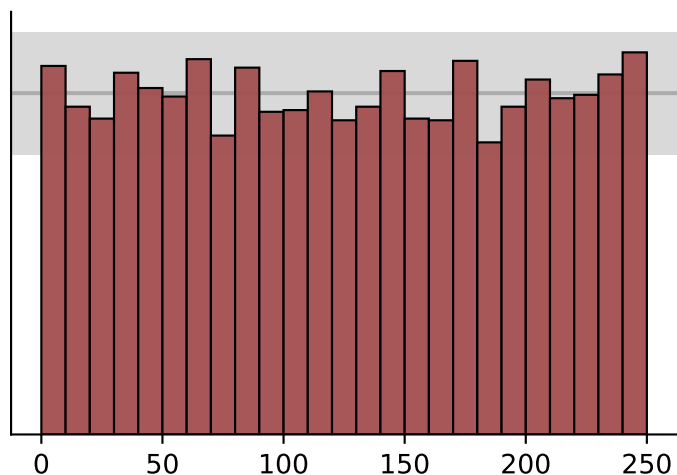


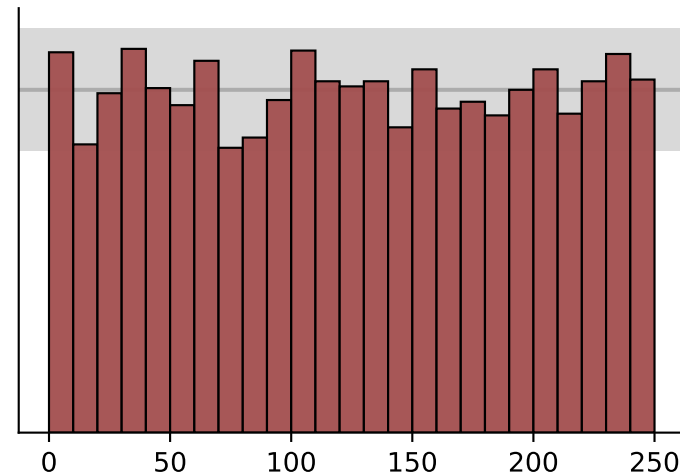
Insert  $-1$   
 $b$



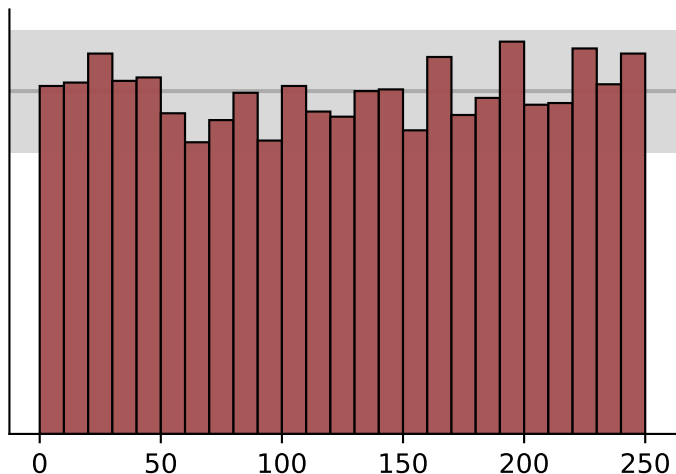
Augment by 0/1  
 $b$



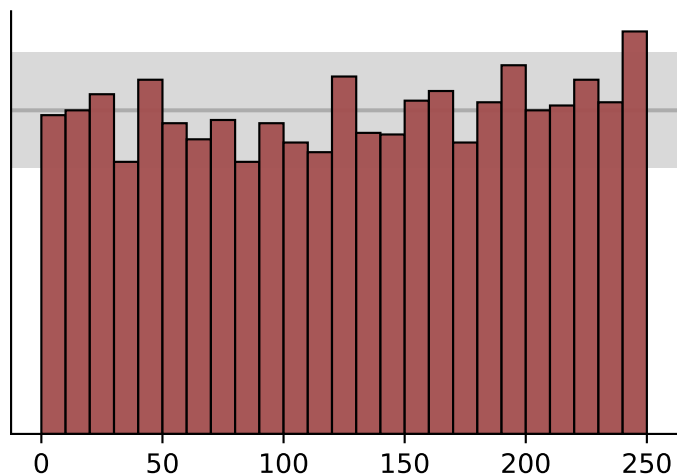
Time labels  
 $b$



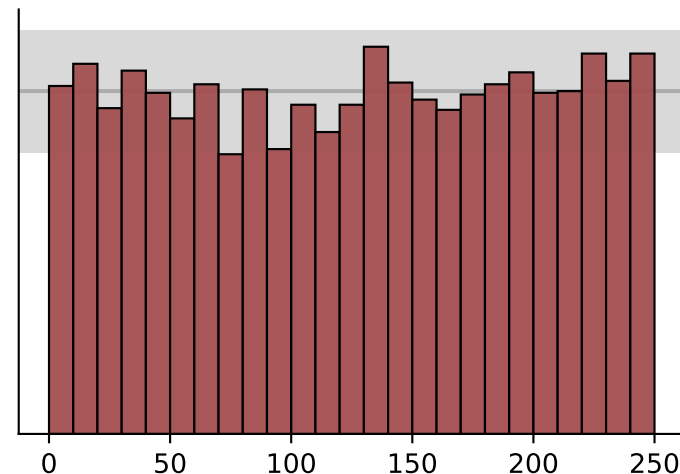
$c$



$c$



$c$



Rank statistic

Rank statistic

Rank statistic