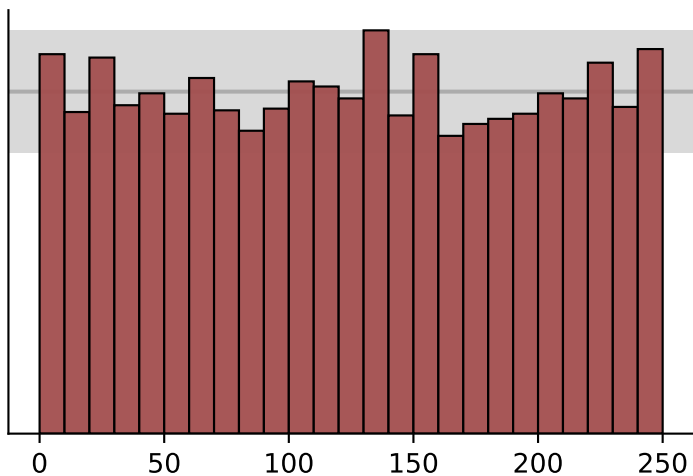


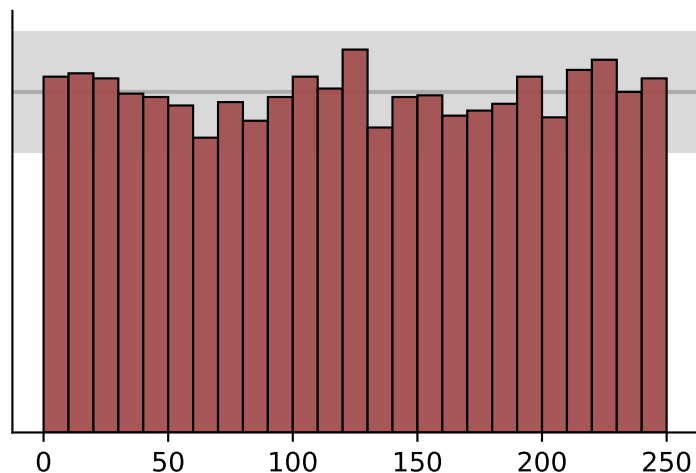
Insert 0.5

k_1

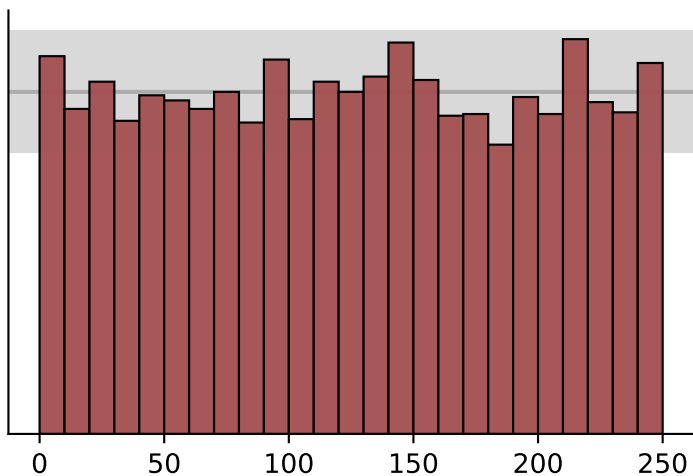


Augment by 0/1 ($c = 0.5$)

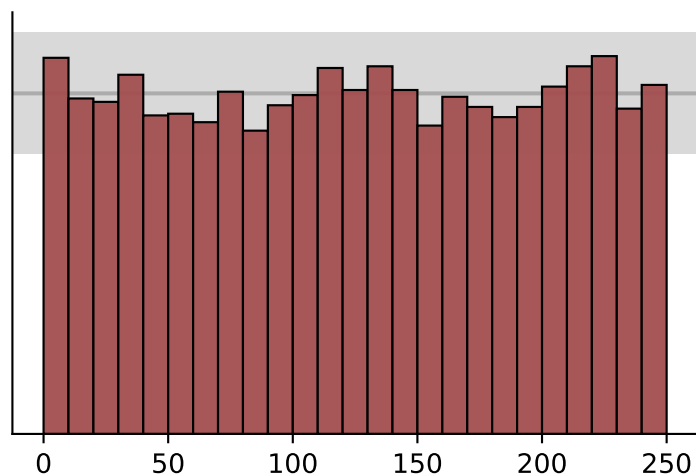
k_1



k_2



k_2



Rank statistic

Rank statistic