Poprozium I: Avadoon, Etegyos, Egaocipio

EJaponiaia Egravia.

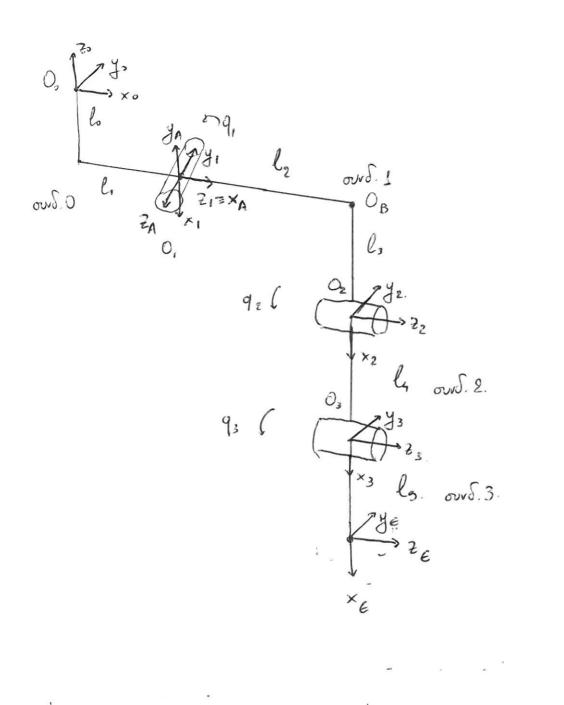
Poporozius Xeipiocis rpiùr orpoquir Balfir Elubépias (Robotic Manipulator with 3 ntational POF)

Blàyos lwavons, 03/15013 ZHMMY, poin Z. 7° Ejaphoo, Aras. Etos 2018-2019

A. Genphakin Avaduon

1. Toordécoupe éva bondració ndaioro oenr apopuon o, i wore to maioro tou outéopou O και z-aforas του να èxer en dienduron του àfora virnons ens apopuons q.

Στην αρπαχή θε επιλέβουμε ο ζε να έχει την κατεύθυνση του τελικού συνδέσρου. Παρακάτω φαίνεται ο ρομποτικός χειριστής με τα τοποθετημένα πλαίσια και ο πίνακας παραμέτρων D-H



| Zurs. | ai | a; | d; | Ð; |
|-------|----------|------|----------------|-------|
| 0 | ls. | 90° | -lo | 0_ |
| A | 0 | -90° | 0 | 9,-90 |
| 1 | ℓ_3 | 0 | l ₂ | 0 |
| 9 | l4 | 0 | 0 | 92 |
| 3 | ℓ_5 | 0 | 0 | 93. |

$$A_{A}^{\circ} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \ell_{1} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\ell_{0} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{i}^{i-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta_{i} & -\sin \theta_{i} & \cos \theta_{i} \\ \sin \theta_{i} & \cos \theta_{i} & \cos \theta_{i} \\ \cos \theta_{i} & \cos \theta_{i} & \cos \theta_{i} \\ \cos \theta_{i} & \cos \theta_{i} \\ \cos \theta_{i} & \cos \theta_{i} \\ \cos \theta_{i} \\ \cos \theta_{i} \\ \cos \theta_{i} \end{pmatrix}$$
 $Cos \theta_{i} \cdot Sin \theta_{i}$
 $Cos \theta_{i} \cdot Sin \theta_{i}$

$$A_{1}^{A} = \begin{pmatrix} S_{1} & O & C_{1} & O \\ -C_{1} & O & S_{1} & O \\ O & -1 & O & O \\ O & O & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

into
$$\cos(\theta - \frac{n}{2}) = \sin\theta$$

 $\sin(\theta - \frac{n}{2}) = -\cos\theta$

$$A_{2}^{\prime} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & l_{3} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & l_{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{3}^{2} = \begin{pmatrix} c_{2} & -s_{2} & 0 & l_{4}c_{2} \\ s_{2} & c_{2} & 0 & l_{4}s_{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{3}^{2} = \begin{pmatrix} c_{1} & -s_{2} & 0 & l_{4}c_{2} \\ s_{2} & c_{2} & 0 & l_{4}s_{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \qquad A_{\epsilon}^{3} = \begin{pmatrix} c_{3} & -s_{3} & 0 & l_{5}c_{3} \\ s_{3} & c_{3} & 0 & l_{5}s_{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{1}^{\circ} = A_{A}^{\circ} \cdot A_{1}^{\circ} = \begin{pmatrix} S_{1} & O & C_{1} & \ell_{1} \\ O & 1 & O & O \\ -C_{1} & O & S_{1} & -\ell_{0} \\ O & O & O & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{2}^{\circ} = A_{1}^{\circ} \cdot A_{2}^{\circ} = \begin{pmatrix} S_{1} & O & C_{1} & \ell_{2}C_{1} + \ell_{1} \\ O & I & O & O \\ -C_{1} & O & S_{1} & \ell_{2}S_{1} - \ell_{0} \\ O & O & O & I \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{3}^{"} = A_{2}^{"} - A_{3}^{2} = \begin{pmatrix} S_{1}C_{2} & -S_{1}S_{2} & C_{1} & l_{4}S_{1}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{1} + l_{1} \\ S_{2} & C_{2} & O & l_{4}S_{2} \\ -C_{1}C_{2} & C_{1}S_{2} & S_{1} & -l_{4}C_{1}C_{2} + l_{2}S_{1} - l_{0} \\ O & O & O & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{\varepsilon}^{2} = A_{3}^{3} \cdot A_{\varepsilon}^{3} = \begin{bmatrix} S_{1}C_{2}C_{3} - S_{1}S_{2}S_{3} & +S_{1}C_{2}S_{3} - S_{1}S_{2}C_{3} & C_{1} & | l_{5}C_{3}S_{1}C_{2} - l_{5}S_{1}S_{2}S_{3} \\ +l_{4}S_{1}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{1} + l_{1} & +l_{4}S_{1}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{1} + l_{1} \\ -S_{2}C_{3} + C_{2}S_{3} & -S_{2}S_{3} + C_{2}C_{3} & 0 & | l_{5}S_{2}C_{3} + l_{5}S_{3}C_{2} + l_{4}S_{2} \\ -C_{1}C_{2}C_{3} + C_{1}S_{2}S_{3} & C_{1}C_{2}S_{3} + C_{1}S_{2}E_{3} & S_{1} - l_{5}C_{1}C_{2}C_{3} + l_{5}C_{1}S_{2}S_{3} \\ -C_{1}C_{1}C_{2}C_{1} + l_{2}S_{1} - l_{5}C_{1}C_{2}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{1}C_{2}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{1}C_{2}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{2} - l_{2}C_{1}C_{2}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{2}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{2} - l_{2}C_{1}C_{2}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{2}C_{2} + l_{2}C_{2}C_{2}$$

$$b_1 = [c, 0 s_1]^T = R_1^o(1:3,3)$$
 $b_2 = R_A^o(1:3,3)$

$$\Gamma_{0,\epsilon} = \begin{cases}
l_{5} S_{1} C_{23} + l_{4} S_{1} C_{2} + l_{2} C_{1} + l_{1} \\
l_{5} S_{23} + l_{4} S_{2} \\
-l_{5} C_{1} C_{23} - l_{4} C_{1} C_{2} + l_{2} S_{1} - l_{0}
\end{cases} = \begin{cases}
l_{5} S_{1} C_{23} + l_{4} S_{1} C_{2} + l_{2} C_{1} \\
l_{5} S_{23} + l_{4} S_{2} \\
-l_{6} C_{1} C_{23} - l_{4} C_{1} C_{2} + l_{2} S_{1}
\end{cases}$$

$$J_{11} = b_{0} \times r_{016} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times r_{016} = \begin{bmatrix} l_{5} c_{1} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{1} c_{2} + l_{2} c_{1} & 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$l_{5} c_{1} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{1} c_{2} + l_{2} c_{1} & 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$i=2: \Gamma_{1,e} = A_{e}^{\circ}(:,4) - A_{2}^{\circ}(:,4) = \begin{bmatrix} l_{5}s_{1}c_{23} + l_{4}s_{1}c_{2} \\ l_{5}s_{23} + l_{4}s_{2} \\ -l_{5}c_{1}c_{23} - l_{5}c_{1}c_{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$J_{L2} = b_{1} \times r_{1,E} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{1} \\ 0 \\ S_{1} \end{bmatrix} \times r_{1,E} = \begin{bmatrix} -l_{5}S_{1}S_{23} - l_{4}S_{1}S_{2} \\ +l_{5}C_{1}^{2}C_{23} + l_{4}C_{1}^{2}C_{2} + l_{5}S_{1}^{2}C_{23} + l_{4}S_{1}^{2}C_{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$l_{5}C_{1}S_{23} + l_{4}C_{1}S_{2}$$

$$\frac{1=3}{1=3}: \Gamma_{2,6} = A_{6}^{*}(:,4) - A_{3}^{*}(:,4) = \begin{bmatrix} l_{5}S_{1}C_{23} \\ l_{5}S_{13} \\ - l_{5}C_{4}C_{23} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$J_{13} = \begin{cases} C_{1} \\ 0 \\ S_{1} \end{cases} \times r_{2,6} = \begin{cases} -l_{8}S_{1}S_{23} \\ l_{5}C_{1}^{2}C_{23} + l_{5}S_{1}^{2}C_{23} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} -l_{8}S_{1}S_{23} \\ l_{5}C_{1}S_{23} \end{cases}$$

Princ = Aé(:,4) - Aé(:,4) enadir épouse moodévou éva ensiajers maissos.

JA: = b:-1. Ensudin iles or apopulos sivar reprospoyines.

Iuvadina Exoupe:

4. Bpionoupe appina en opijoura pa con JL, Indadin the frappinine taxiotness, we oppose In origin.

$$\begin{split} |J_{\perp}| &= (l_{5}c_{1}c_{23} + l_{4}c_{1}c_{2} - l_{2}s_{1}) \left[l_{5}^{2}c_{1}c_{23}s_{23} + l_{4}l_{5}c_{1}c_{2}s_{23} - l_{5}^{2}c_{1}c_{23}s_{23} \right. \\ &- l_{4}l_{5}c_{1}s_{2}c_{23} \right] + (l_{5}s_{1}c_{23} + l_{4}s_{1}c_{2} + l_{2}c_{1}) \left[-l_{5}^{2}s_{1}c_{23}s_{23} - l_{4}l_{5}s_{1}s_{2}s_{23} + l_{4}l_{5}s_{1}c_{2}s_{23} \right] \\ &- l_{4}l_{5}s_{1}s_{2}c_{23} + l_{5}^{2}s_{1}c_{23}s_{23} + l_{4}l_{5}s_{1}c_{2}s_{23} \right] \end{split}$$

= $(l_5C_1C_{23} + l_4C_1C_2 - l_2S_4)$ $l_4l_5C_1S_3 + (l_5S_1C_{23} + l_4S_1C_2 + l_2C_1)$ $l_4l_5S_1S_3$.

= l, l, c, c, c, s, + l, l, c, c, s, - l, l, l, c, s, 5, + l, l, s, s, c, + l, l, s, c, s, .

+ l, l, l, c, s, s, .

= lals = (23 53 + l4 l5 C253 + l2l4 l5 C,53 (5, -51)

= lals S3 (loc23 + laC2 + l25/(5,-51))

= lalss, (lsc23 + lac2)

To singularities the civou

$$S_3 = 0 \Rightarrow q_3 = 0$$
, in $q_3 = 180$

Ovens n'apôpuon 93 der propèr va avadinduou ous 180° n' la C2 + la G23 = 0.

H norioenta aven avariapiotà to imps. TON onfeiou 6 us nos to oiverna ouvertagievou otro onfeio O_Q .

Mas lieu ovoraceina otr n apriagita der propei na greate va eivan otriv idia ouvertagievon Z pe to $O_B = O_2$ pa $l_3 = O$. Us noos to $Z_3 - y_3 - x_0$.

Για το αντίστροφο διαφορινό κινηματινό μοντέλο έχουμε

$$J_{L}^{-1} = \frac{1}{|J_{L}|} \int_{132}^{J_{L22}} - J_{L33} J_{L22} - J_{L33} J_{L22} - J_{L33} J_{L32} -$$

$$= \frac{1}{|J_{L}|} \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_{1i} &= \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \frac{1}{8} c_{5} s_{3} - l_{5} c_{23} \left(l_{5} c_{5} s_{3} + l_{4} c_{5} c_{2} \right) \\ &= l_{4} l_{5} c_{1} \left(c_{4} s_{23} - s_{2} c_{23} \right) = l_{4} l_{5} c_{1} s_{43} \\ \alpha_{12} &= -l_{5} s_{5} s_{23} \left(l_{5} c_{5} s_{5} + l_{4} c_{5} c_{2} \right) + \left(l_{5} s_{5} s_{23} + l_{4} s_{5} s_{4} \right) l_{5} c_{5} s_{3} = 0 \\ \alpha_{13} &= -\left(l_{5} s_{5} s_{23} + l_{4} s_{5} s_{2} \right) l_{5} c_{23} + l_{5} s_{5} s_{23} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \\ &= l_{4} l_{5} s_{1} \left(s_{23} c_{2} - s_{2} c_{23} \right) = l_{4} l_{5} s_{1} s_{3} \\ \alpha_{21} &= l_{5} c_{23} \left(l_{5} s_{5} c_{13} + l_{4} s_{5} c_{2} + l_{2} c_{1} \right) \\ \alpha_{22} &= \left(l_{5} c_{1} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{1} c_{2} - l_{2} s_{1} \right) l_{5} c_{1} s_{23} + l_{5} s_{1} s_{23} \left(l_{5} s_{1} c_{23} + l_{4} s_{1} c_{4} + l_{2} c_{1} \right) \\ &= l_{5} s_{5} s_{3} \left(l_{5} s_{1} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \\ \alpha_{23} &= -\left(l_{5} c_{13} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \left(l_{5} s_{1} c_{23} + l_{4} s_{1} c_{2} + l_{2} c_{1} \right) \\ \alpha_{32} &= -\left(l_{5} c_{13} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \left(l_{5} s_{1} c_{23} + l_{4} s_{1} c_{2} + l_{2} c_{1} \right) \\ &= -l_{5} s_{5} s_{23} c_{43} - l_{4} l_{5} c_{2} s_{23} - l_{4} l_{5} s_{2} c_{23} - l_{4} l_{5} s_{2} c_{23} - l_{4} l_{5} c_{2} s_{2} \right) \left(l_{5} s_{1} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{1} c_{2} \right) \\ &= -l_{5} s_{13} c_{23} - l_{4} l_{5} c_{2} s_{23} - l_{4} l_{5} s_{2} c_{23} - l_{4} l_{5} s_{2} c_{23} - l_{4} l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \left(l_{5} s_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \left(l_{5} s_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \\ &= -l_{5} s_{13} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) - l_{4} l_{5} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) = -\left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \left(l_{5} s_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \\ &= -l_{5} s_{13} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) - l_{4} l_{5} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \\ &= -l_{5} s_{13} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) - l_{4} l_{5} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \\ &= -l_{5} s_{13} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) - l_{4} l_{5} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \\ &= -l_{5} s_{13} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) - l_{4} l_{5} \left(l_{5} c_{23} + l_{4} c_{2} \right) \\$$

$$= \frac{C_{23} \left(l_{5} S_{1} C_{23} + l_{4} S_{1} C_{2} + l_{2} C_{1} \right)}{l_{4} S_{3} \left(l_{5} C_{23} + l_{4} C_{2} \right)} v_{ex} + \frac{S_{23}}{l_{4} S_{3}} v_{ey} + \frac{C_{23} \left(l_{2} S_{1} - l_{5} C_{1} C_{23} - l_{4} C_{1} C_{2} \right)}{l_{4} S_{3} \left(l_{5} C_{23} + l_{4} C_{2} \right)} v_{ez}}$$

$$= - \frac{(l_{5}S_{1}C_{13} + l_{4}S_{1}E_{2} + l_{2}C_{1})}{l_{4}l_{5}S_{3}} v_{ex} - \frac{(l_{5}S_{13} + l_{4}S_{2})}{l_{4}l_{5}S_{3}} v_{ey} + \frac{(l_{5}C_{1}C_{23} + l_{4}C_{1}C_{2} - l_{2}S_{1})}{l_{4}l_{5}S_{3}} v_{e}$$

$$(p_{x}-l_{1})^{2} + (p_{z}+l_{0})^{2} = l_{5}^{2} c_{23}^{2} + l_{4}^{2} c_{2}^{2} + l_{2}^{2} + 2 l_{4} l_{5} c_{2} c_{23}$$

$$(p_{x}-l_{1})^{2} + (p_{z}+l_{0})^{2} + p_{y}^{2} = l_{5}^{2} + l_{4}^{2} + 2 l_{4} l_{5} (c_{2} c_{23} + s_{2} s_{23}) + l_{2}^{2}$$

$$= l_{5}^{2} + l_{4}^{2} + 2 l_{4} l_{5} c_{3} + l_{2}^{2}$$

$$= l_{5}^{2} + l_{4}^{2} + 2 l_{4} l_{5} c_{3} + l_{2}^{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow q_3 = \arccos \left(\frac{(p_x - l_1)^2 + (p_2 + l_0)^2 + p_y^2 - (l_z^2 + l_y^2 + l_5^2)}{2 l_4 l_5} \right)$$

la 20 92 Maiprouje en firman tou py.

Eqappoloupe araxacaocaon $z = tan(\frac{q_z}{2})$, onse

$$S_{\varepsilon} = \frac{\varepsilon z}{1+z^{2}}, \quad C_{\varepsilon} = \frac{1-\varepsilon^{2}}{1+z^{\varepsilon}}.$$

$$a \frac{\delta t}{1+t^{2}} + b \frac{1-t^{2}}{1+t^{2}} = Py$$

$$\delta = l_{5} s_{3}$$

$$2at + b - bt^{2} = Py + Pyt^{2}$$

$$(b+py|t^{2} - \delta at + (p_{y} - b) = 0.$$

$$\Delta = 4a^{2} - 4(p_{y}^{2} - b^{2}) = 4(l_{5}^{2} + l_{4}^{2} + 2l_{4}l_{5}c_{3} - p_{y}^{2})$$

$$tan\left(\frac{q_{2}}{2}\right) = \frac{2a + \sqrt{\Delta}}{2(b+p_{y})} = \frac{l_{4} + l_{5}c_{3} + \sqrt{l_{4} + l_{5}^{2} + 2l_{4}l_{5}c_{3} - p_{y}^{2}}}{l_{5}s_{3} + p_{y}}$$

$$\Rightarrow q_{2} = 2 \arctan\left(\frac{l_{4} + l_{5}c_{3} + \sqrt{l_{4} + l_{5}^{2} + 2l_{4}l_{5}c_{3} - p_{y}^{2}}}{l_{5}s_{3} + p_{y}}\right)$$

Opoins you to q_1 majorouje eite to p_x eite to p_z Kan enterlodge en averkaraiocaon $z = tan(\frac{q_1}{2})$

$$p_{x} = l_{5} S_{1} (c_{2} c_{3} - S_{2} S_{3}) + l_{4} S_{1} c_{2} + l_{2} c_{1} + l_{1}$$

$$\Rightarrow p_{x} - l_{1} = (l_{5} c_{2} c_{3} + l_{4} c_{2} - l_{5} S_{2} S_{3}) S_{1} + l_{2} c_{1}$$

$$J = \alpha S_{1} + b G_{2}$$

$$S_{1} = \frac{2c}{1+c^{2}} , \quad c_{1} = \frac{1-c^{2}}{1+c^{2}}$$

$$y = \frac{2az}{1+z^2} + \frac{1-z^2}{1+z^2} \theta , \quad \alpha = \ell_5(c_2c_3 - s_2s_3) + \ell_4c_2$$

$$= \ell_5c_{23} + \ell_4c_2$$

$$\theta = \ell_2, \quad \beta = p_x - \ell_1$$

$$\theta + yz^2 = 2az + \theta - \theta z^2 \implies (\theta + y)z^2 - 2az + \theta - \theta$$

$$\Delta = 4a^2 - 4(y^2 - \theta^2)$$

$$\tan\left(\frac{q_{1}}{2}\right) = \frac{2a + \sqrt{\Lambda}}{2(6 + \gamma_{1})} = \frac{l_{5}c_{23} + l_{4}c_{2} + \sqrt{l_{5}^{2}c_{23}^{2} + l_{4}^{2}c_{2}^{2} + l_{5}^{2} - (\rho_{x} - l_{x})^{2}}}{\rho_{x} + l_{2} - l_{1}}$$

