听力原文及真题解析

local high school.

Test 1

PART 1

	可原义		
Jane:	Hello, North Bay Aquatic Centre (水上运动中心), Jane		
	speaking.		
Peter:	Oh, hello. I'm calling to apply for a part-time lifeguard (兼职救		
	生员) position. Am I speaking to the right person?		
Jane:	Yes, you are. We are currently recruiting (招聘) lifeguards for		
	two different positions. But first, I'll have to jot down (记下)		
	some of your personal information before we officially (正式地)		
	invite you for an interview. Is that alright?		
Peter:	Sure. No problem.		
Jane:	May I have your name, please?		
Peter:	It's Peter, Peter Smith.		
Jane:	Okay. And what is your current address?		
Peter:	It's 130 South Main Street, Lake Elsinore.		
Jane:	I'm sorry, Elsinore?		
Peter:	Oh, it's E-L-S-I-N-O-R-E, Elsinore.	Q1	
Jane:	Right. Got it! What is your phone number?		
Peter:	My home phone number is 0-double 7-double 9-5-3-6-2. Actually,		
	it's easier to reach me by my cellphone (手机) number. It's		
	0-double 7-8-9-6-2-4-5. I'm mainly out these days.	Q2	
Jane:	Right. Can you tell me about your work experience?		
Peter:	Well, I now work as a waiter. And that's just a part-time gig (\perp	Q3	
	作). It requires serving customers, and I also have some cleaning		
	duties.		
Jane:	Okay. Do you have any other part-time job?		
Peter:	No. But I'm majoring in physical education right now. I'm		
	learning exercise physiology, sports nutrition and individual fitness		
	activities. And I want to become a baseball (棒球) coach for a	Q_4	

Jane:

So, do you have any other relevant (相关的) work experience to

a lifeguard position?

Oh, right. I also worked part-time as a rescue diver (救援潜水员) Peter:

for a local beach last summer. I'm certified for open water (开放

水域) rescue missions (救援任务).

Excellent. That's exactly what we're looking for. Jane:

Before we continue, I need to know a few more things to ensure Jane:

that you are qualified for (能胜任) maintaining water safety

during work.

Okay. Go ahead. Peter:

As a lifeguard, you will spend most of your time monitoring (监 Jane:

> 视) the area near the water and reducing risks to everyone here. So we are looking for someone who can stay focused (保持专注).

> Do you have difficulties concentrating or any related **disorders** (疾

病)?

No. I don't have any medical disorders relating to that sort of Peter:

problem.

We're also expecting someone with good eyesight because a Jane:

lifeguard must be able to recognise and respond to any struggling

swimmers quickly.

I have **sharp vision** (视力极好). I mean, both eyes are **20–10** (2.0 Peter:

的视力) without correction (矫正).

Good. Do you have relevant skills in terms of lifeguarding? Jane:

I'm good at diving (潜水). You know my previous job requires Peter:

training in that.

We only need lifeguards with **certification** (证书). I assume you Jane:

already have one, right?

Yes. To get the certificate, I received training for waterfront Peter:

> lifeguarding two years ago. The training includes things like providing first aid and emergency care. But mine is about to

expire (到期) in November. Oh, wait, let me check. It's a month

earlier, in October.

Okay. You're good for now before it expires. But if you want to Jane:

work here for the whole year, you'll have to renew (使继续有效)

it.

I see. Peter:

Q5

*O*6

Q7

Jane:

What time do you prefer to work?

Peter:

I already work part-time in a restaurant on weekdays (工作日).

So I'd like to work on the weekend (周末).

Jane:

We already have enough people working here on Sundays.

Peter:

I can work on Saturday mornings then.

Q8

Jane:

Right.

Peter:

And I can start from 6 o'clock in the morning. I'm a morning

Q9

person.

Jane:

Sounds great. Where did you hear about our recruitment information

from?

Peter:

I heard it on radio this morning while driving. I wouldn't say I like

Q10

reading newspapers.

Jane:

Thank you for calling. We'll notify you about the interview details

in two days.

Peter:

Thank you. Bye.

Jane:

Goodbye.

○ 听力场景

●读话场景:工作咨询

●人物关系:工作人员与求职者

● 读话话题:关于救生员工作的咨询

□ 同义替换

听力题目	听力原文
hope v. 希望	want v. 想要
lifeguard n. 救生员	rescue diver 救援潜水员
concentration n. 专注	stay focused 保持专注
good vision 极好的视力	sharp vision 视力极好
certificate n. 证书	certification n. 证书
source of information 信息来源	hear about sth. from 从(某处)听说某事

○ 交际与语言表达

- I. "But I'm majoring in physical education right now. I'm learning exercise physiology, sports nutrition and individual fitness activities."(但是我现在主修体育教育。我正在学习运动生理学、运动营养学及专项运动实践。)其中 major in 意为"主修", physical education 意为"体育教育", right now 意为"现在,目前", exercise physiology 意为"运动生理学", nutrition 意为"营养", individual 意为"单独的,个别的"。
- 2. "We're also expecting someone with good eyesight because a lifeguard must be able to recognise and respond to any struggling swimmers quickly." (我们还希望这个人有良好的视力,因为救生员必须能够快速发现并救援挣扎的游泳者。) 其中 expect 意为 "希望,要求"; eyesight 意为 "视力"; be able to do sth. 意为 "能够做某事"; recognise 意为 "认出,辨别出"; respond to 意为 "作出反应,回应"; struggle 意为 "挣扎"。
- 3. "To get the certificate, I received training for waterfront lifeguarding two years ago. The training includes things like providing first aid and emergency care." (为了获得证书,我两年前接受了 滨水救生员的培训。培训内容包括提供急救和紧急护理。) 其中 certificate 意为"证书",waterfront 意为"(城镇等的) 滨水区", first aid 意为"急救", emergency care 意为"紧急护理"。

○ 真题解析

Question 1 答案 Elsinore

听前预测: 定位词为 130 South Main Street、Lake,提示词为 address,此处应填地点类名词(原文可能会提供相关拼写)。

题目解析:定位词均原词重现,比较容易定位。男士先说出答案词 Elsinore,在女士提问后,又对其进行拼读,考生耐心地听写下来即可。

Question 2 答案 077896245

听前预测: 定位词为 cellphone, 提示词为 contact number、cellphone, 此处应填手机号。

题目解析:本题根据预判抓取数字即可。不过,男士先报的是家里的电话号码,而题干要求的是手机号码。接着往下听,听到男士说他的手机号是077896245。对于数字类考点,考生要不断训练自己的反应速度。

Question 3 答案 waiter

听前预测: 定位词为 part-time job; 提示词为 as a, 此处应填工作类名词。

题目解析:通过预判先听到符合要求的 waiter 一词,然后才听到定位词 part-time,由此确认 waiter 为正确答案。

Question 4 答案 baseball

听前预测: 定位词为 high school、coach, 提示词为 as a、coach, 此处应填修饰教练的名词或形容词。

后听到的 high school,可以进一步确认答案。

Question 5 答案 beach

听前预测: 定位词为 other relevant work experience、lifeguard,提示词为 at the,此处应填地点类名词。

题目解析: 先听到女士提问其他相关的工作经历, 随后男士回答做过兼职的 rescue diver, 对应题干的 lifeguard, 之后听到符合要求的 beach 一词, 填写下来即可。

Question 6 答案 diving

听前预测: 定位词为 good vision、other relevant skills; 提示词为 other relevant skills, 此处应填技能类名词,且与救生员工作相关。

题目解析:本题作为后半段音频的第一题,答案词出现之前的对话较长,考生要先耐心地听完。 当听到女士问有没有相关的救生技能时,本题正式开始。男士马上回答 diving,符合题干要求, 填写下来即可。

Question 7 答案 October

听前预测: 定位词为 certificate; 提示词为 expires in, 此处应填证书到期时间, 结合语境判断多为具体年份或月份。

题目解析: 先听到女士问及 certification,接着听到男士描述培训的内容,不符合预判的方向,需要耐心往下听。之后听到男生说证书 November 到期,随即又进行修正,改为 October。

Question 8 答案 Saturday

听前预测:定位词为 mornings,提示词为 preferred working time,此处应填时间类名词,且能与 mornings 搭配使用。

题目解析: 先听到女士提问合适的工作时间,男士先回答工作日要在餐馆打工,只能在 weekend (周末), weekend 符合题干要求且能搭配 mornings 一词,先待定。随后听到女士说周日工作的人员已经够了,男士改口说 Saturday mornings,定位词 mornings 原词重现,可以判断 Saturday 为正确答案。注意,本题出现了多个干扰信息,考生需要耐心听取才能得到正确答案。

Question 9 答案 6/six

听前预测: 定位词为 o'clock, 提示词为 start to work at、o'clock, 此处应填男士开始工作的时间。题目解析: 本题与上一题衔接较快,通过"Right."可判断上一题已经结束。接着听到男士补充说他早上 6 点可以开始(工作),6 符合题干要求,填写下来即可。

Question 10 答案 radio

听前预测:提示词为 source of information,此处应填信息来源类名词。

题目解析:本题与上一题衔接较快,通过"Sounds great."可判断上一题已经结束。女士继续提问从哪里听说的招聘信息,男士回答早上开车时从 radio 听到的,可判断 radio 为正确答案。注意,之后出现的 newspapers 虽然符合预判要求,但男士对其进行了否定,属于干扰信息。



PART 2

Welcome to our **holiday special** (节日特辑). Today, I'll be talking about a new **cycle route** (骑行路线) in this area called the Elmsden Way. It's well sign-posted, so you can see exactly where to go, and it's an easy ride with no **steep** (陡峭的) hills. It's 35 kilometers long from Elmsden to Langton and consists partly of cycle paths and partly of roads. Let me outline the route briefly, starting at Elmsden railway station.

The first part is a cycle path running **eastwards** (向东) roughly **parallel to** (与……平行) the rail track. Almost immediately, the railway **curves away** (绕开) and goes around the southern side of a little lake, but the cycle path takes the northern route around the lake. Keep your eyes open for the **swans** (天鹅) that **nest** (筑巢) there.

The path then joins the road and the next landmark (地标) is a group of massive (巨大的) rocks that tower over (高耸于) the countryside. You'll see them to the east of the road just before the road goes under the railway. They're imposing. Soon you'll come to a fork in the road where you'll leave the road and head off towards the river. But if you want to make a detour to Corley nature reserve, go straight on instead of leaving the road here.

Continuing along the cycle path, you'll reach the river Cleve. The cycle path follows the river southwards. After a bit, you'll see the Ashington china (瓷器) factory, which closed in 1962. It now offers guided tours to the public which is worth a visit. Right after the factory, there's a bridge over the river and you carry on with farmland to the north right after the bridge and the Langton forest to the south. Somewhere between the cycle route and the railway line sited a statue (雕像) of Captain Cook, which dates back to the 18th century. The route ends at Langton village, where you'll find a railway station. So, you can either catch the train here or cycle back to Elmsden.

One point to remember when cycling on the Elmsden Way is to keep your eyes open for sheep, which occasionally stray onto the cycle path from the adjoining fields. So be careful to avoid accidents. The park is well-constructed, so wet or

Q15

011

Q12

muddy conditions do not affect it. There'll be old cars or **tractors** (拖拉机) when you're cycling on roads, but most traffic has been **diverted** (使绕道) to the main road that **bypasses** (绕过) the whole area.

Now a bit more about some of the places you'll see. The starting point, Elmsden Station, was quite busy in the early 20th century with services to several major cities, but it was closed in the 1950s. Eventually, a small company was **set up** ($\widehat{\mathbb{D}}$) $\widehat{\mathbb{T}}$) to turn it into a sort of railway museum, maintaining it in the style of the 1950s, and the station was ready for trains to start using it again earlier this year. It's only used by a few local trains, though.

Q16

There's a Visitors' Centre at the station, which houses (容 纳) a small exhibition (展览) about the history of railway transport all over the world, and a facility for hiring bikes if you don't have one of your own. A small shop just across the road from the station also sells refreshments (茶点).

Q17

As I said, you can cycle to Langton and return to Elmsden by train or the other way because you can take your cycle on the train. There's no need to make a reservation; there's plenty of room and no extra charge. However, the service is limited, and the trains between these places don't run on weekdays.

Q18

If you want to see the River Elm, there's a footpath from Elmsden station. And you can safely leave your bike in the car park there. Leave yourself plenty of time, though. Going down is easy, but climbing up is pretty steep, so walking back up to the top can take quite a while. But it's worth the effort. The scenery (风景) is lovely and the footpath runs right next to the river down to a waterfall (瀑布).

Q19

Finally, there are many other cycle paths if you like to do more cycling in the area. We'll be talking on the radio about them, and you'll be able to get fuller details in the Saturday edition (版本) of the local paper. The national cycle network also has some details on its website, although I have to say they don't have any local ones yet. But that may change, so get out your bicycle ...

Q20