Yiwei Yang

University of Washington

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Education

10/20 — Present University of Washington

Seattle, WA Ph.D. in Information Science

Research Interests: Reliability, Spurious Correlations, Reward

Hacking, Reasoning

Advisor: Bill Howe

09/15 - 05/19 University of Michigan

Ann Arbor, MI B.S. in Computer Science and Engineering

Professional Experience

10/20 — Present University of Washington

Seattle, WA Graduate Student and Researcher

06/25 - 09/25 Adobe

San Jose, CA Applied Scientist Intern (Mentors: Yongsung Kim, Joshua Hailpern, Yunyao Li)

06/22 - 09/22 **SONY AI**

Remote Research Intern (Mentors: William Thong, Alice Xiang)

Research Projects

UW Robust Reward Modeling Mitigates Reward Hacking

Proposed a robust reward modeling approach that leverages counterfactual data augmentation to balance training distributions across spurious attributes.

UW Benchmarking Spurious Correlations in Multi-modal LLMs

Built a multi-modal benchmark revealing vulnerabilities to spurious correlations in even state-of-the-art proprietary models (e.g., GPT-40). Showed that fine-tuning on a diverse set of spurious correlations enhances out-of-distribution robustness.

Accepted to ICML 2025 R2-FM,

In Submission to NeurIPS 2025 (Scores: 5 5 4 4)

- UW Improving Robustness to Spurious Correlations with Concepts Proposed a framework that infers group labels from out-ofdistribution examples (generated with prompt-based Stable Diffusion), enabling robust training without manual annotations to improve worst-group accuracy. Accepted to CVPR 2024
- UW Zero-Shot Annotation of Urban Features with LMMs
 Proposed a zero-shot method that leverages Large Multi-modal Modals (LMMs) along with visual prompts (i.e., Set-of-Marks) to annotate urban features such as stop lines and raised tables.
 Accepted to SIGSPATIAL 2024

Publications

- P.14 **Y. Yang**, C. Lee, S. Feng, D. Zhao, B. Wen, A. Liu, Y. Tsvetkov, B. Howe. Escaping the SpuriVerse: Can Large Vision-Language Models Generalize Beyond Seen Spurious Correlations? *ICML R2-FM* 2025.
- P.13 B. Han, Y. Yang, A. Caspi, B. Howe. Towards Zero-shot Annotation of the Built Environment with Vision-Language Models. SIGSPATIAL 2024.
- P.12 **Y. Yang.**, A. Liu, R. Wolfe, A. Caliskan, B. Howe. Label-Efficient Group Robustness via Out-of-Distribution Concept Curation. *CVPR* 2024.
- P.11 R. Wolfe, S. Issac, B. Han, B. Wen, Y. Yang, L. Rosenblatt, B. Herman, E. Brown, Z. Qu, N. Weber, B. Howe. Laboratory-scale AI: Open-Weight Models are Competitive with ChatGPT Even in Low-Resource Settings. FAccT 2024.
- P.10 **Y. Yang**, B. Howe. Does a Fair Model Produce Fair Explanations? Relating Distributive and Procedural Fairness. *HICSS* 2024.
- P.09 **Y. Yang.**, A. Liu, R. Wolfe, A. Caliskan, B. Howe. Regularizing Model Gradients with Concepts to Improve Robustness to Spurious Correlations. *ICML SCIS* 2023.
- P.08 R. Wolfe, **Y. Yang**, B. Howe, A. Caliskan. Contrastive Lanugage-Vision AI Models Pretrained on Web-Scraped Multimodal Data Exhibit Sexual Objectification Bias. *FAccT* 2023.
- P.07 Y. Yang., E. Kandogan, Y. Li, W.S.Lasecki, P.Sen. HEIDL: Learning Linguistic Expressions with Deep Learning and Human-in-the-Loop. ACL 2019.
 (Best Poster at Michigan AI Symposium, 1/55)
- P.06 Y. Yang., E. Kandogan, Y. Li, W.S.Lasecki, P.Sen. A study on Interaction in Human-in-the-Loop Machine Learning for Text Analytics. *IUI* 2019.

- *P.05* A. Lundgard, Y. Yang, M.L. Foster, W.S. Lasecki. Bolt: Instantaneous Crowdsourcing via Just-in-Time Training. *CHI* 2018.
- P.04 S.W. Lee, Y. Zhang, I. Wong, Y. Yang, S. D. O'Keefe, W.S. Lasecki. SketchExpress: Remixing Animations for More Effective Crowd-Powered Prototyping Of Interactive Interfaces. UIST 2017.
- P.03 H. Kaur, M. Gordon, Y. Yang, J. Teevan, E. Kamar, J. Bigham, W.S. Lasecki. CrowdMask: Using Crowds to Preserve Privacy in Crowd-Powered Systems via Progressive Filtering. HCOMP 2017.
- P.02 Y. Chen, S.W. Lee, Y. Xie, Y. Yang, W.S. Lasecki, S. Oney. Codeon: On Demand Software Development Assistance. CHI 2017.
- P.01 S. W. Lee, Y. Yang, S. Yan, Y. Zhang, I. Wong, Z. Yan, M. McGruder, C. M. Homan, W. S. Lasecki. Creating Interactive Behaviors in Early Sketch by Recording and Remixing Crowd Demonstrations. HCOMP 2016.