# Yanyue Xie

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#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Efficient deep learning (quantization and pruning)
- Generative models (stable diffusion, large language models)
- Algorithm-hardware co-design
- FPGA acceleration for deep learning
- Electronic design automation



#### **EDUCATION**

# Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA

Sept. 2020 - Aug. 2025 (Expected)

Ph.D. student, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Advisors: Prof. Xue (Shelley) Lin and Prof. Yanzhi Wang

GPA 3.97/4.0

### Fudan University, Shanghai, China

Sept. 2016 - June 2020

B.E. in Microelectronic Science and Engineering

 $GPA \ 3.60/4.0$ 

#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

# ByteDance Inc., CA, USA

May. 2024 - Aug. 2024

Research Intern, Seed Foundation Machine Learning System Team

Mentor: An Xu, Zhi Zhang

Mixture-of-Experts large language model pruning

#### Futurewei Technologies Inc., CA, USA

May. 2023 - Sept. 2023

 $Research\ Intern,\ Strategy\ Technology\ Team$ 

Mentor: Wei Wang, Wei Jiang

Efficient learned image compression model

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- [C17] Yanyue Xie, Zhi Zhang, Ding Zhou, Cong Xie, Ziang Song, Xin Liu, Yanzhi Wang, Xue Lin, and An Xu, "MoE-Pruner: Pruning Mixture-of-Experts Large Language Model using the Hints from Its Router", (Under review).
- [C16] Yanyue Xie, Zhengang Li, Dana Diaconu, Suranga Handagala, Miriam Leeser, and Xue Lin, "LUTMUL: Exceed Conventional FPGA Roofline Limit by LUT-based Efficient Multiplication for Neural Network Inference", 30th Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference (ASPDAC 2025).
- [C15] Lei Lu, Yanyue Xie, Wei Jiang, Wei Wang, Xue Lin, and Yanzhi Wang, "HybridFlow: Infusing Continuity into Masked Codebook for Extreme Low-Bitrate Image Compression", 32nd ACM Multimedia (ACMMM 2024).
- [C14] Geng Yang, Yanyue Xie, Zhong Jia Xue, Sung-En Chang, Yanyu Li, Peiyan Dong, Jie Lei, Weiying Xie, Yanzhi Wang, Xue Lin, and Zhenman Fang, "SDA: Low-Bit Stable Diffusion Acceleration on Edge FPGAs", 34th International Conference on Field-Programmable Logic and Applications (FPL 2024).
- [C13] Zhengang Li, Alec Lu, Yanyue Xie, Zhenglun Kong, Mengshu Sun, Hao Tang, Zhong Jia Xue, Peiyan Dong, Caiwen Ding, Yanzhi Wang, Xue Lin, and Zhenman Fang, "Quasar-ViT: Hardware-Oriented Quantization-Aware Architecture Search for Vision Transformers", ACM International Conference on Supercomputing (ICS 2024).
- [C12] Yanyue Xie\*, Peiyan Dong\*, Geng Yuan, Zhengang Li, Masoud Zabihi, Chao Wu, Sung-En Chang, Xufeng Zhang, Xue Lin, Caiwen Ding, Nobuyuki Yoshikawa, Olivia Chen, and Yanzhi Wang, "SuperFlow: A Fully-Customized RTL-to-GDS Design Automation Flow for Adiabatic Quantum-Flux-Parametron Superconducting Circuits", 2024 Design, Automation & Test in Europe Conference (DATE 2024) (\*Equal contributions).

- [C11] Zhengang Li, Geng Yuan, Tomoharu Yamauchi, Masoud Zabihi, Yanyue Xie, Peiyan Dong, Xulong Tang, Nobuyuki Yoshikawa, Devesh Tiwari, Yanzhi Wang, and Olivia Chen, "SupeRBNN: Randomized Binary Neural Network Using Adiabatic Superconductor Josephson Devices", 56th IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Microarchitecture (MICRO 2023).
- [C10] Dana Diaconu, Yanyue Xie, Mehmet Gungor, Suranga Handagala, Xue Lin, and Miriam Leeser, "Machine Learning Across Network-Connected FPGAs", 2023 IEEE High Performance Extreme Computing Conference (HPEC 2023).
- [C9] Zhengang Li\*, Yanyue Xie\*, Peiyan Dong\*, Olivia Chen, and Yanzhi Wang, "Algorithm-Software-Hardware Co-Design for Deep Learning Acceleration", 60th ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC 2023) (\*Equal contributions).
- [C8] Sung-En Chang, Geng Yuan, Alec Lu, Mengshu Sun, Yanyu Li, Xiaolong Ma, Zhengang Li, Yanyue Xie, Minghai Qin, Xue Lin, Zhenman Fang, and Yanzhi Wang, "ESRU: Extremely Low-Bit and Hardware-Efficient Stochastic Rounding Unit Design for 8-Bit DNN Training", 2023 Design, Automation & Test in Europe Conference & Exhibition (DATE 2023).
- [C7] Zhenglun Kong, Haoyu Ma, Geng Yuan, Mengshu Sun, Yanyue Xie, Peiyan Dong, Xin Meng, Xuan Shen, Hao Tang, Minghai Qin, Tianlong Chen, Xiaolong Ma, Xiaohui Xie, Zhangyang Wang, and Yanzhi Wang, "Peeling the Onion: Hierarchical Reduction of Data Redundancy for Efficient Vision Transformer Training", 37th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI 2023).
- [C6] Peiyan Dong, Mengshu Sun, Alec Lu, Yanyue Xie, Kenneth Liu, Zhenglun Kong, Xin Meng, Zhengang Li, Xue Lin, Zhenman Fang, and Yanzhi Wang, "HeatViT: Hardware-efficient adaptive token pruning for vision transformers", 29th IEEE International Symposium on High-Performance Computer Architecture (HPCA 2023).
- [C5] Geng Yuan, Sung-En Chang, Qing Jin, Alec Lu, Yanyu Li, Yushu Wu, Zhenglun Kong, Yanyue Xie, Peiyan Dong, Minghai Qin, Xiaolong Ma, Xulong Tang, Zhenman Fang, and Yanzhi Wang, "You Already Have It: A Generator-Free Low-Precision DNN Training Framework using Stochastic Rounding", European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV 2022).
- [C4] Zhengang Li, Mengshu Sun, Alec Lu, Haoyu Ma, Geng Yuan, Yanyue Xie, Hao Tang, Yanyu Li, Miriam Leeser, Zhangyang Wang, Xue Lin, and Zhenman Fang, "Auto-ViT-Acc: An FPGA-Aware Automatic Acceleration Framework for Vision Transformer with Mixed-Scheme Quantization", 32nd International Conference on Field-Programmable Logic and Applications (FPL 2022).
- [C3] Peiyan Dong\*, Yanyue Xie\*, Hongjia Li\*, Mengshu Sun, Olivia Chen, Nobuyuki Yoshikawa, and Yanzhi Wang, "TAAS: A Timing-Aware Analytical Strategy for AQFP-Capable Placement Automation", 59th ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC 2022) (\*Equal contributions).
- [C2] Zhifeng Lin, Yanyue Xie, Gang Qian, Jianli Chen, Sifei Wang, Jun Yu, and Yao-Wen Chang, "Timing-Driven Placement for FPGAs with Heterogeneous Architectures and Clock Constraints", 2021 Design, Automation & Test in Europe Conference & Exhibition (DATE 2021).
- [C1] Zhifeng Lin, Yanyue Xie, Gang Qian, Sifei Wang, Jun Yu, and Jianli Chen, "Late Breaking Results: An Analytical Timing-Driven Placer for Heterogeneous FPGAs", 57th ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC 2020).
- [J2] Jianli Chen, Zhifeng Lin, Yanyue Xie, Wenxing Zhu, and Yao-Wen Chang, "Mixed-Cell-Height Placement with Complex Minimum-Implant-Area Constraints", *IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems*, vol. 41, no. 11, pp. 4639-4652, Nov. 2022, doi: 10.1109/TCAD.2021.3133855.
- [J1] Zhifeng Lin, Yanyue Xie, Peng Zou, Sifei Wang, Jun Yu, and Jianli Chen, "An Incremental Placement Flow for Advanced FPGAs with Timing Awareness", *IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems*, vol. 41, no. 9, pp. 3092-3103, Sept. 2022, doi: 10.1109/TCAD.2021.3120070.
- [P1] Masoud Zabihi, Yanyue Xie, Zhengang Li, Peiyan Dong, Geng Yuan, Olivia Chen, Massoud Pedram, and Yanzhi Wang, "A Life-Cycle Energy and Inventory Analysis of Adiabatic Quantum-Flux-Parametron Circuits", arXiv preprint arXiv:2307.12216.

# RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

# Accelerating Sparse Neural Networks on FPGA with Dataflow Architecture Jan. 2021 - May 2024

Research Assistant

Advisor: Prof. Xue (Shelley) Lin and Prof. Miriam Leeser, Northeastern University

- Pruned neural networks by applying the ADMM-based pruning algorithm and trained neural networks using quantization-aware training,
- Designed a dataflow architecture to accelerate compressed neural networks inference on FPGAs [C10], [C16]
- Efficient implementation of vision transformer models on FPGAs including mixed-scheme quantization [C4], [C13], token pruning [C6], [C7], and stable diffusion UNet model on FPGAs [C14].

# Timing-Driven Placement for AQFP Superconducting Circuits

Feb. 2021 - May 2024

Research Assistant

Advisor: Prof. Yanzhi Wang, Northeastern University

- Proposed a timing model for the deep-pipelined, four-phase AQFP superconducting circuits,
- Integrated timing cost into the objective function of an analytical placer and improved the maximum operating frequency by 19.17% on average compared with previous methods [C3], [C12],
- Efficient implementation of binarized neural networks on AQFP-based crossbar synapse array [C9], [C11].

# Timing-Driven Placement Algorithm for FPGAs

Sept. 2019 - May 2021

Research Assistant

Advisor: Prof. Jianli Chen, School of Microelectronics, Fudan University

• Proposed a timing model for Xilinx xc7k325t device, validated using Vivado, and integrated the model into a timing-driven placer [C1], [C2], [J1].

#### **AWARDS**

DAC Young Fellow	Design Automation Conference	2021
First Prize Scholarship	Fudan University	2020

## SKILLS

Programming Languages: Python, C/C++, Verilog, MATLAB, IATEX

Deep Learning Frameworks: PyTorch, TensorFlow, ONNX

EDA Tools: Xilinx Vitis/Vivado Design Suite, Synopsys Design Compiler, Modelsim

#### COURSES

EECE7205: Fundamentals of Computer Engineering	Prof. Xue (Shelley) Lin
EECE7352: Computer Architecture	Prof. Fabrizio Lombardi
EECE7390: Computer Hardware Security	Prof. Xiaolin Xu
EECE7398: Special Topics: Advances in Deep Learning	Prof. Yanzhi Wang
EECE5640: High-Performance Computing	Prof. David Kaeli
EECE5644: Machine Learning/Pattern Recognition	Prof. Deniz Erdogmus
EECE5642: Data Visualization	Prof. Yun Raymond Fu
EECE7374: Fundamentals of Computer Networks	Prof. Dimitrios Koutsonikolas
EECE5699: Computer Hardware and System Security	Prof. Yunsi Fei
EECE7370: Advanced Computer Vision	Prof. Octavia Camps
EECE7397: Advanced Machine Learning	Prof. Jennifer G. Dy
DS5220: Supervised Machine Learning	Prof. Yanzhi Wang