

## 介词短语核心公式

## 3 介词的句法功能

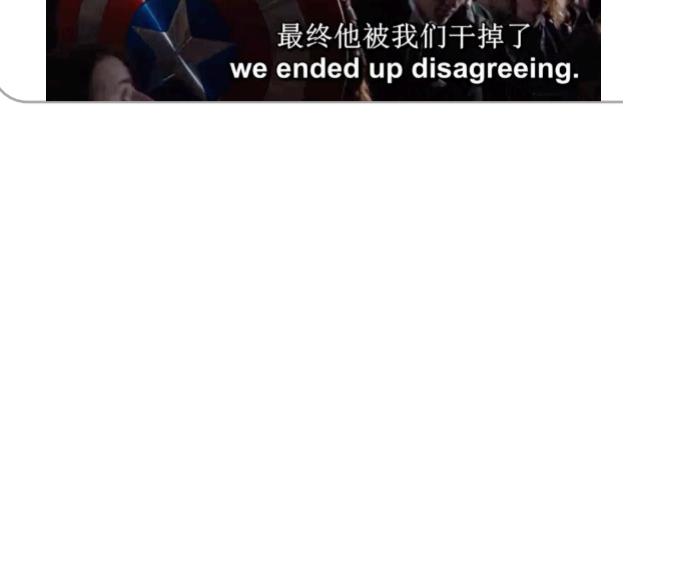
介词与其他词类或成分结合后方能在句子中充当语法成分，构成介词短语。  
介词短语可以作定语(添后置)、状语、表语、宾语补足语、另一个介词的宾语、同位语等。



你知道吗 上一次我来德国的时候  
You know, the last time I was in Germany,



也有一个人将自己凌驾于万人之上  
and saw a man standing above everybody else,



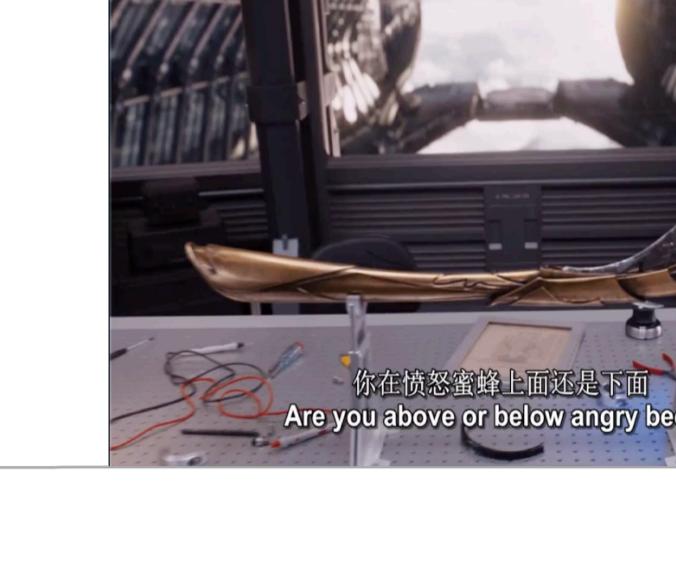
最终他被我们干掉了  
we ended up disagreeing.

You know, the last time I was in Germany, and saw a man standing above everybody else, we ended up disagreeing.

时状 主系 表 谓 宾 非谓 地状  
介 介 表 谓 宾 非谓 地状

## 2 above

You think yourself above them?  
主 谓 宾 宾补  
你觉得你比他们强大吗?



你觉得你比他们强大吗?  
You think yourself above them?

Are you above or below angry bees?  
系 主 表  
你在愤怒蜜蜂上面还是下面?



你在愤怒蜜蜂上面还是下面?  
Are you above or below angry bees?

So, Fury isn't after the monster?  
主 系 表

After whatever tortures Fury can concoct, you would appear as a friend, as a balm.

Sorry, kids, you don't get to see my party trick after all.  
主 谓 宾 时状

Navigation's recalibrating after the engine failure.  
主 谓 时状

We started working on the prototype after you sent the Destroyer. [after是连词引导时间状语从句]

主 谓 宾 地状 时间状语从句  
介 宾 主 谓 宾

I'm working on it. 我正在努力呢!

主 谓 地状  
介 宾

伪译：我一直再按照你所期待的事情努力。

I'm working on what you are expecting for.

## 3 after

He means to lead them against your people.  
主 谓 宾 非谓 宾 宾补  
介 定 宾



他打算率领他们攻打地球  
He means to lead them against your people.

I will not order a nuclear strike against a civilian population.  
主 状 谓 宾 宾补



我不会下令对无辜市民使用核武器  
I will not order a nuclear strike against a civilian population.

The Tesseract can't fight, but you can't protect against yourself. 【故意为难】  
主 谓 宾 主 谓 宾 非谓 宾  
介 定 介 定 主 谓 宾

protect against 使免受【视为整体——动词短语】

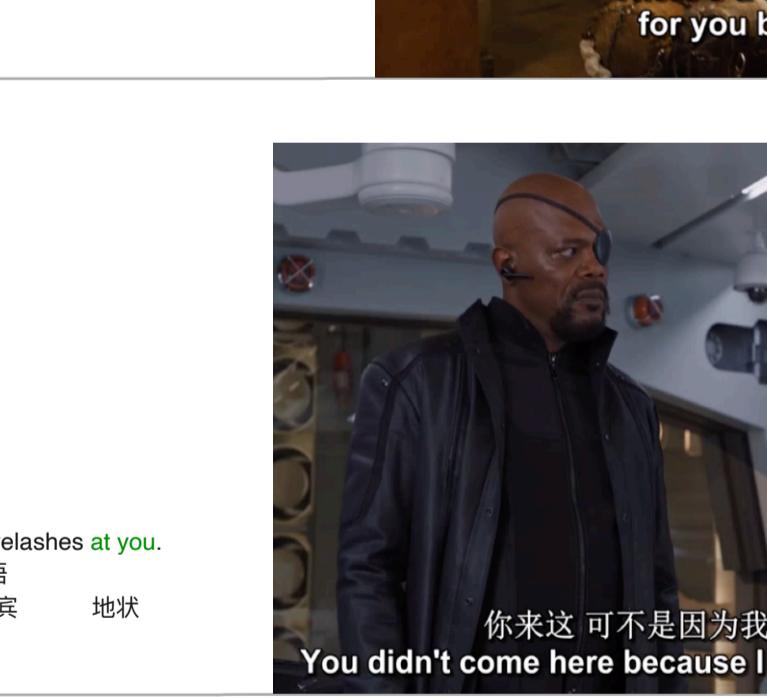
[ə'genst; ə'genst] prep. 反对, 违反; 避; 倚; 防备

adj. 不利的; 对立的



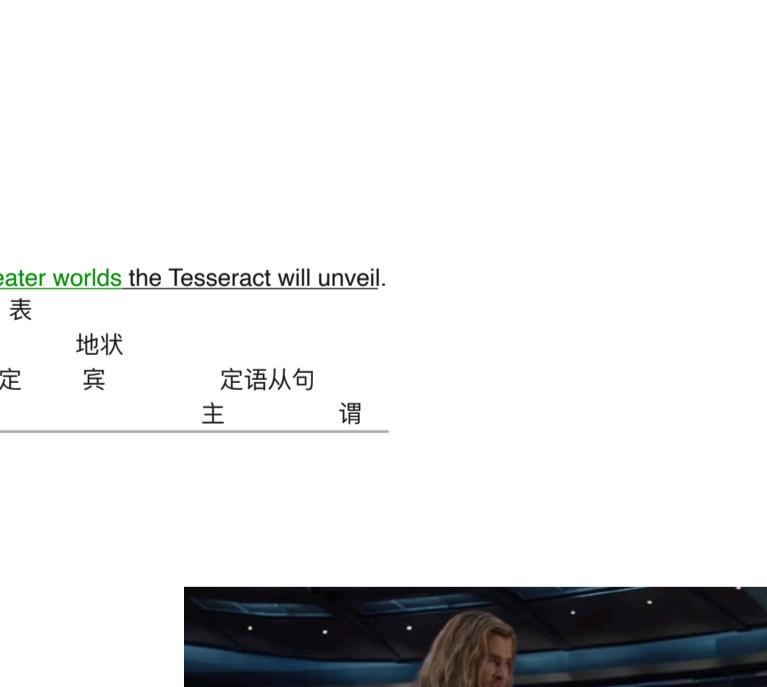
因为它不能和自己对抗  
but you can't protect against yourself.

If there was any tampering, sir, it wasn't at this end.  
条件状语从句 主 系 表  
表 系 定 主 介 定 宾



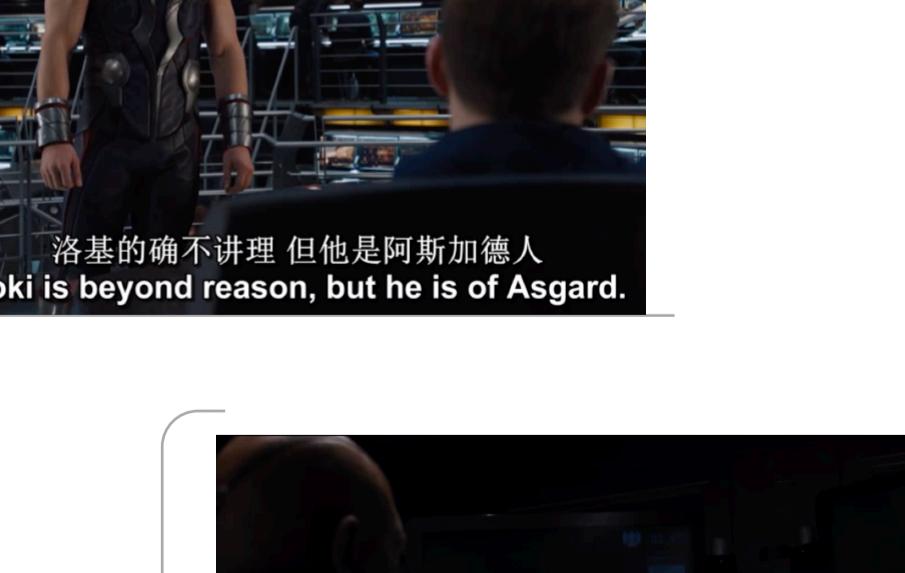
就目前来看  
As of right now,

As of right now, we are at war.  
时状 主 系 表  
介 定 (of right now = 形容词)  
as of + 状语 (right now = 时间副词)



战争已经开始了  
we are at war.

At this point, I doubt anything would surprise me.  
地状 主 谓 宾语从句 主 谓 宾



在你的公寓里有一份关于这次任务的资料  
There's a debriefing packet waiting for you back at your apartment.

There's a debriefing packet waiting for you back at your apartment.  
表 系 定 主 地状  
非谓 目状 地状  
介 宾 补 介 定 宾

直译：在你的公寓里有一份简报正在等你回去。

I will wait for you.  
主 谓 目状

Wait a minute.  
谓 宾

You didn't come here because I bat my eyelashes at you.  
主 谓 地状 原因状语  
bat [bat] vt. 用球棒击球; 击球率达...  
eyelash [eɪləʃ] n. 睫毛 复数eyelashes



你来这 可不是因为我对你眨送秋波  
You didn't come here because I bat my eyelashes at you.

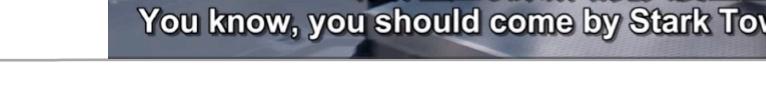
Kneel before me.  
谓 地状  
介 宾

You will all fall before me.  
主 状 谓 介 宾

all [ɔ:l] adv. 全然地; 越发

We look beyond the Earth to the greater worlds. The Tesseract will unveil.  
主 系 表  
介 宾 地状  
介 定 宾 地状  
定语从句 主 谓

This is beyond you, metal man.  
主 系 表  
介 宾 同位语



洛基的确不讲理 但他是阿斯加德人  
Loki is beyond reason, but he is of Asgard.

You didn't come here because I bat my eyelashes at you.  
主 谓 地状 原因状语  
bat [bat] vt. 用球棒击球; 击球率达...  
eyelash [eɪləʃ] n. 睫毛 复数eyelashes

You know, you should come by Stark Tower sometime.  
主 谓 地状  
come by vt. 得到; 从...走过



你有空应该来斯塔克大厦坐坐  
You know, you should come by Stark Tower sometime.

It's powered by an arc reactor, a self-sustaining energy source.  
主 谓 宾  
It's powered by an arc reactor, a self-sustaining energy source.

【被动语态中的by视为宾语的一部分即可】

I don't know about that, but it's powered by the Cube.  
主 谓 宾 主 谓 宾

【被动语态中的by视为宾语的一部分即可】

So, any chance you're driving by LaGuardia?  
省略 主 谓 方状

I don't know about that, but it's powered by the Cube.  
主 谓 宾 主 谓 宾

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War isn't won by sentiment, Director.  
主 谓 宾



打仗不能靠意气用事获胜 指挥官  
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