词进行解释、说明的从句叫同位语从 引导词主要是连接词that,偶尔或用 why, where等, 其中引导词that在从句中不充当任何成 分,也没有词汇意义。 1.同位语从句前面的名词往往是需要进一步解释说明其具体内容的。如: news,fact,reason 等。 There is a feeling in me that we'll never know what a UFO is -- not ever. 我有一种感觉: 我们永远不会知道, 以前也不知道, 什么是不明飞行物。 2.分割的同位语从句,就是名词与从句之间有其他内容。 The story goes that William Taler killed the tyrant with an arrow. 同位语从句 【当主句的结构过短,尤其是只有主谓的情况下,用于解释说明主语的同位语从句一律置于谓语之后】 传说威廉.泰勒用箭射死了暴君。 分类. 同位语从句。 定语从句。 不同。 阐明它前面的名词具体内容。 限定它前面的名词的范围或补充一些情况。 1)The suggestion that we clean the room by 1) The suggestion (that) he put forward at the turns is good. meeting is good. 我们轮流打扫房间这个建议不错。 他在会议上提出的建议不错。。 2 The news that he won is true. 2The news (that) he told me is true. X. 他获胜的消息是真的。。 他告诉我的消息是真的。 当由关系代词 that 或 which 引导时,它们在从 别 常用 that 引导,这个 that 是连词,在从句中 句中担当某种成分,如主语、宾语等。作宾 不但当任何成分,但不可省略。。 语时,口语中常省略。。 只有在内容方面可进一步阐明的名词。(可 以带同位语词多为抽象名词。如: news、 几乎任何名词都可带定语从句。。 fact、idea、question、suggestion 等。) 3.定语从句和同位语从句的区别 1. You got any idea what this thing is exactly? 主谓定宾 宾补 你知道这到底是什么玩意吗? 宾语补足语从句:由且只能由 what引导,接在宾语之后,对宾 语补充说明。 2. How long (it is) before we can start craning it out? 时间状语从句 什么时候才能开始挖? 3. I don't think you quite understand. 宾语从句 我觉得你还没搞清楚 4. I don't care what time it is. 宾语从句 我才不管现在几点 5. I think that you are a man of great vision. 宾语从句 我想你是个很有远见的人。 6. What you seek is just a legend. 主语从句 系 状 表 意译: 你要找的东西并不存在。 直译: 你找的东西仅仅是一个传说。 【直译目的就是为了写作与口语】 天下间所有包含定语从句的复合句都可以拆分成两个单 It's not something. One buries something. 特别说明: 定语从句一定紧跟名词和代词, 如果关系代词 7. It's not something <u>one buries</u>. 在定语从句中充当宾语的成分,通常可以省略。 主系状 表 定语从句 主谓 8. But I think it is close, yes. 宾语从句 但是我觉得已经很接近了。 9. I was hoping I could be assigned ... -Mother? 宾语从句 我也希望能被指派到...-你母亲呢? 10. Is there anything you can do? 定语从句 你就不能做些什么吗? 11. Meanwhile, over seas, our brave boys are showing the Axis Powers that the price of freedom is never to high. 直接宾语从句 基础例句: show /give/tell/ask/buy... sb. sth. I will show you the picture. 主 谓 间宾 直宾 I will show you how we are going to take a picture. 主 谓 间宾 直宾从句 与此同时,海外战场上勇敢的士兵们让轴心国明白,为了自由他们能付出一切。 12. Sometimes I think $\underline{you\ like\ getting\ punched}$. 宾语从句 有时候我觉得你就是喜欢挨揍。 13. I don't see what the problem is. 宾语从句 我没觉得有什么问题。 14. Good thing I took care of that. 定语从句 好在我已经搞定了。 15. What if I told you that injust a few short years, your automobile won't even have to touch the ground, at all. what if 要是 ... 又怎样【来自条件状语从句变体】 16. That's what you don't understand. 主 系 表语从句 宾 主 谓 你不会了解这点。 17. Don't win the war till I get there. 时间状语从句 等我到了再打赢战争。 18. I don't care where they're from. 宾语从句 不管是哪里的人。 19. Maybe what we need now is a little guy. 主语从句 现在不妨加一个小个子。 20. Your design does not disappoint, though they may require some slight reinforcement. 让步状语从句 你的设计没有让我失望,虽然还需要一点加固。 21. The energy patch, you called it, equipped all my designs. 定语从句 例句: That is why it called the present. 主 系 表语从句 这就是为什么要把它叫做现在 That is why one calls it the present. 主 系 表语从句 ①根据主句的动词判断核心结构的类型; ②划分完核心结构后,标出就近修饰成分; 句子解析三部曲: ③确定从句类型,并对从句本身进行解析。 22. I can see that you are breaking in the candidates, (and) that's good. 宾语从句 看来你和我们的新兵打成一片啊, 不错嘛。 23. We are going to win this war, because we have the best men, and because they're going to get better. 原因状语从句1 原因状语从句2 我们会打赢这场仗,因为我们有最优秀的士兵,而且他们会越来越好。 24. That flag means you're only at the half way point. 宾语从句 这面旗子说明你们只跑了一半。 25. When you bought a 90 pounds modicum asthmatic onto my army base, I let it slide. 时间状语从句 你当时把个90磅的哮喘猫带进我部队的时候, 我没反对。 26. Never thought you'd pick him. -Up. 我从没想过你会选他。 - 起来 English Grammar Lesson16 27. Do you know how long it took to set up this project? 宾语从句 你知道我们为这项目付出多少心血? 28 Hodge passed every test we gave him. 定语从句 霍奇通过了所有测试。 29. He has become convinced that there is a great power hidden in the earth, left here by the 主 系 表 gods, waiting to be seized by superior men . 宾语从句 他相信在这个世界上隐藏着一股强大的力量,是众神留下的,有待一个超人去发现。 30. The serum amplifies everything that is inside. 任务通关 —— 百句斩 定语从句 血清能增强人的各个方面。 31. This is why you were chosen. 主 系 表语从句 原因 主 所以我选择了你. 32. Is there something in particular you need? 定语从句 你有什么特别需要的吗? 33. I uh, understand you found him. 宾语从句 我听说你找到他了。 34. I just don't see why you need concern yourself. 宾语从句 我只是不明白你为什么要在意他。 35. I can't imagine he'll succeed. 宾语从句 他不可能成功。 36. The serum is the allies only defense against this power we now possess. 定语从句 血清是同盟国最后的防线来抵抗我们掌握了的力量。 37. If we take it away from them, then our victory is assured. 条件状语从句 若是我们将其摧毁,就能确保胜利。 38. I know a little of what that's like. 宾语从句 我和你有一点同感。 39. They're not exactly lining up to dance with a guy that might step on them . 她们才不愿意和一个会踩到她们脚的男人跳舞。 40. Agent Carter, don't you think <u>you would be more comfortable in the booth</u>? 宾语从句 卡特特工, 要是你待在控制室里会不会更好点? 41. I guess the folks in Berlin are about to get very nervous. 宾语从句 这下柏林那帮家伙该紧张了。 42. He funds your research because you promised him weapons. 原因状语从句 你承诺为他提供武器,他才资助你的研究。 43. Reward, call it what it is, exile. 直宾从【特别容易识别为宾语补足语从句,但是call sth sth 优先识别为双宾结构。】 奖励,这算什么奖励,这是流放。 44. You think this is about appearances? 宾语从句 你觉得这只是外表的问题吗? 45. But that he cannot feed his armies for a month is truth. 主语从句 事实上却拿不出军队一个月的给养。 46. And I suppose you still aim to win this war thorough magic. 宾语从句 这么说你想用魔法来打赢战争。 47. Hydra is assembing an arsenal that will destroy my enemies in one stroke. 定语从句 海德拉正在组建一支军队能将我的敌人一网打尽。 48. Wherever they are ,regardless of $\underline{\text{how many forces they possess}}$. 让步状语从句 宾语从句 无论他们是谁,拥有多少兵力。 49. For making it clear how obviously mad you are. 目的状 非谓 宾 宾补 表 宾语从句 It is clear how obviously mad you are. 主系表 宾语从句 举例: I make you happy. You are happy. I make you happy to accept my idea. 主 谓 宾 宾补 我使你乐意接受我的观点。 You are happy to accept my idea. 根据语法七要素第三点:系动词不能单独做谓语,必须和后面的表语一同构成谓语。 系表 = 谓 50. But we both knew <u>Hydra could grow no further in Hitler's shadow</u>. 宾语从句 但我们都知道, 在希特勒的阴影下, 海德拉无法壮大。 51. If it could work only once, he'd be proud of you. 条件状语从句 就算只成功了这么一次,他也会以你为傲。 52. Great, why don't we start with how a German spy, got a ride to my secret installation in your car? 宾语从句 好啊, 那你说说怎么有个德国间谍坐在你车上混进了我的秘密基地? 53. But I don't know what's inside this thing or how it works. 宾语从句1 宾语从句2 但我也搞不清这东西的构造还有它如何运转。 54. Hydra,I'm sure <u>you've been reading our briefings</u>. 宾语从句 海德拉, 你应该看过我们的简报了。 55. Hydra's practically a cult, they worship Schmidt, they think he's invincible. 宾语从句 同位语从句 海德拉其实是个邪教组织,他们把施密特奉为神,认为他无所不能。 56. If you're going after Schmidt, I want in. 条件状语从句 如果你们要对付施密特, 我也要加入。 57. I asked for an army, and all I got was you. 我要的是一支军队, 结果却只有你。 58. I think we may be missing the point. 宾语从句 我觉得我们没看到重点。 59. The enlistment lines have been around the block since your picture hit the newsstands. 时间状语从句 自从你的事迹登报后大街上排满了想入伍的人。 60. That's all I want. 【表语从句紧跟系动词,此处为省略了关系代词的定语从句】 主系表定从 主谓 我求之不得。 61. I don't know if I can do this. 宾语从句 我不知道我行不行。 62. But there's still a way all of us can fight. 定语从句

但我们仍然可以战斗。

概念诠释: 在名词的后面, 对前面的名