

# 中山大学数据科学与计算机学院本科生实验报告

课程名称	现代操作系统应用开发	任课老师	郑贵锋
年级	2017级	专业（方向）	软件工程
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## 一、实验题目

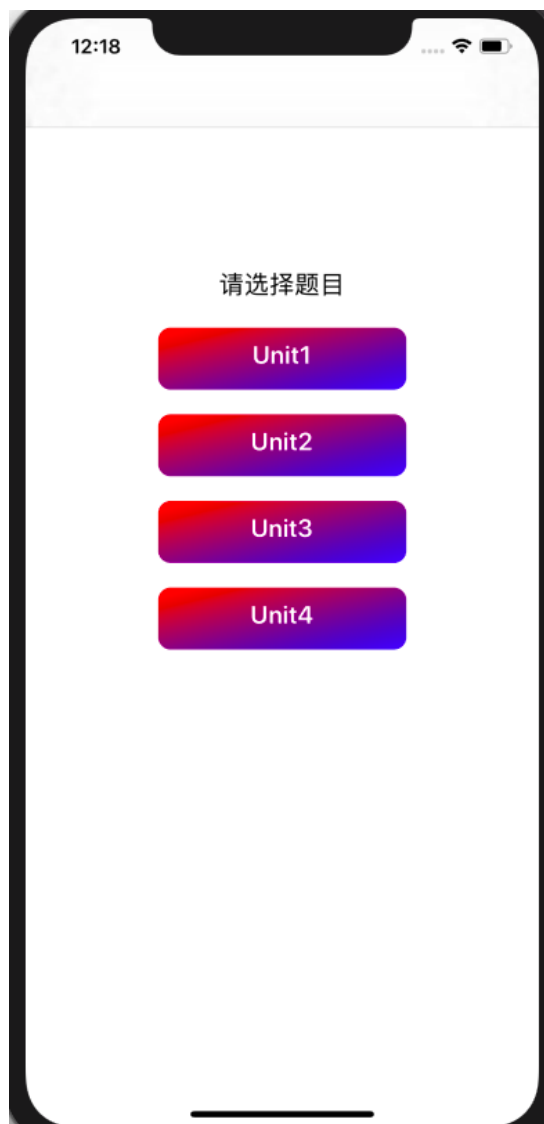
### 网络访问与动画

1. 学习使用NSURLSession或AFNetworking库进行网络访问
2. 学习使用UIView动画及Core Animation动画

## 二、实现内容

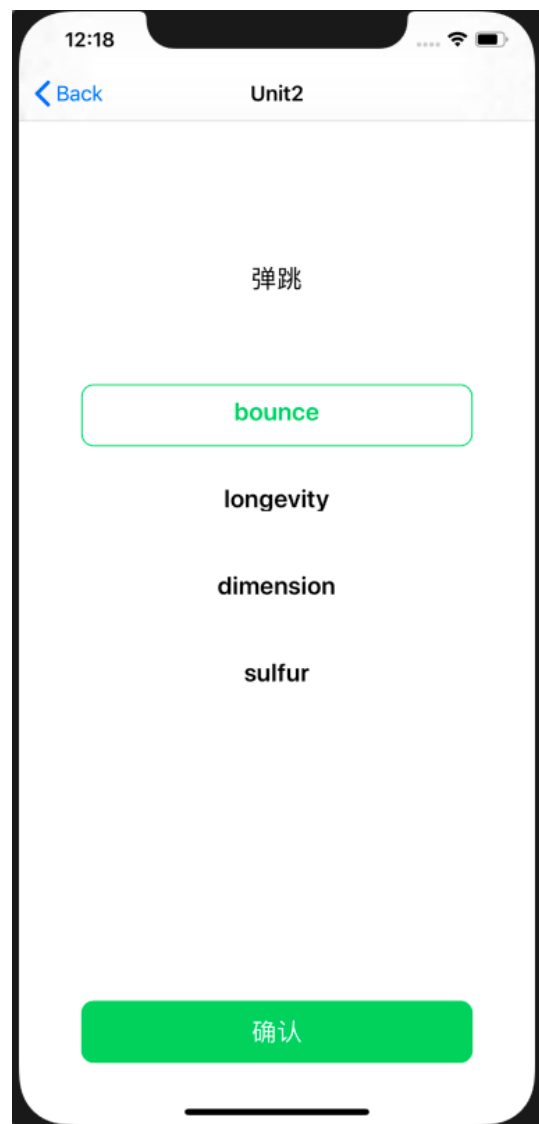
实现一个简单的单词学习应用，页面如下：

初始页面



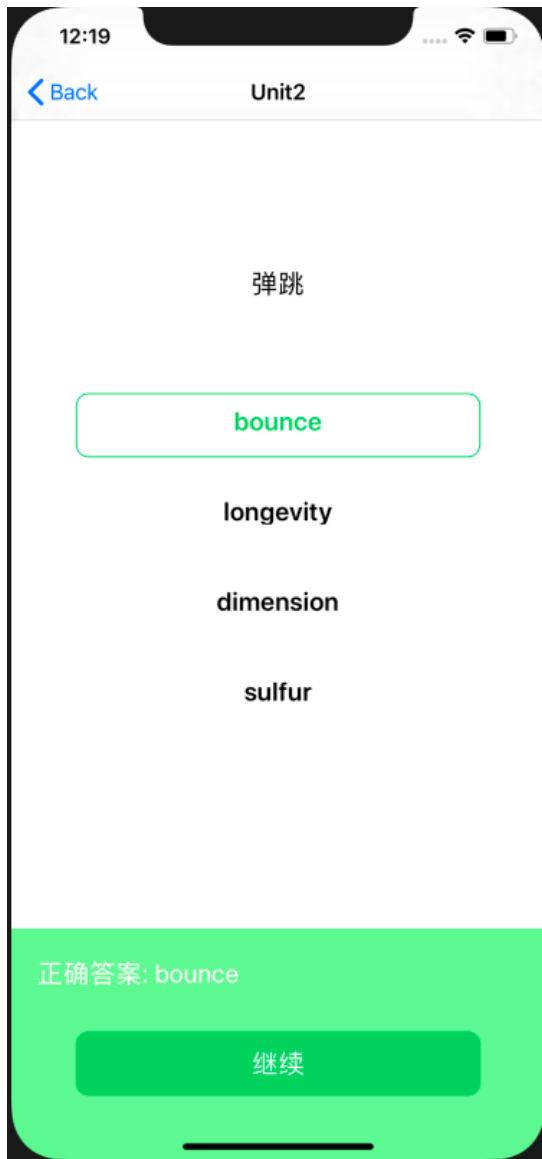
选择正确

选择题页面



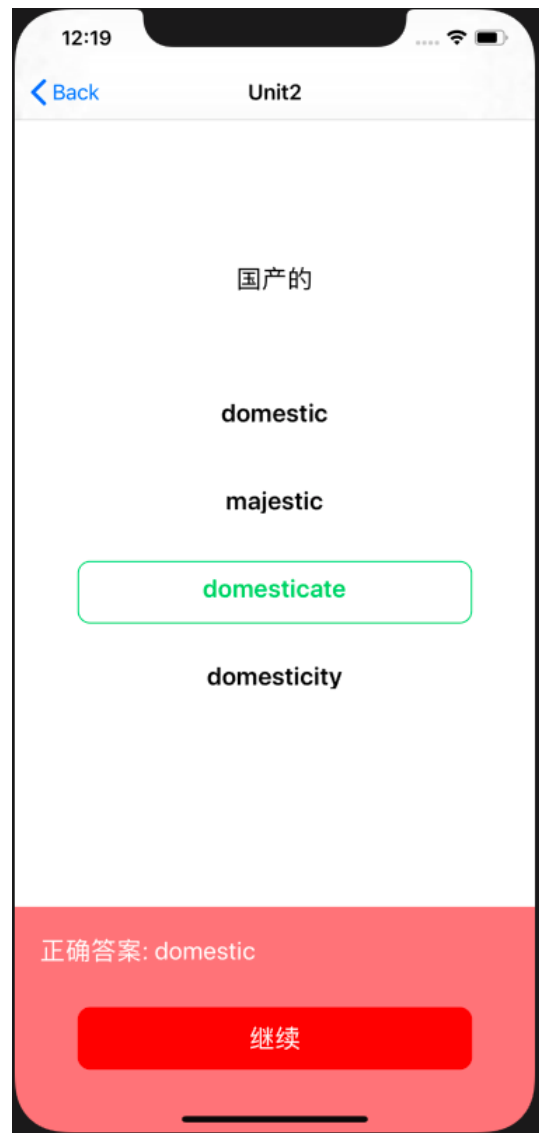
选择错误


初始页面



分数页面

选择题页面



初始页面	选择题页面
 <p>The initial page mockup shows a white background with a black border. At the top, the status bar displays '12:19'. Below it, the text '正确数' (Correct Count) is centered. A large number '3' is displayed in the center. Below the number, there are four yellow stars, with the second star from the left being outlined and the others filled. At the bottom, there is a green button with the text '返回' (Return).</p>	

1. 初始页面是应用启动后显示的第一个页面，包含四个Unit选项（可以用CollectionView实现），要求：
  - 各选项水平居中，且内部的文字也水平居中
  - 每个选项的背景为圆角矩形，且背景色从左上角到右下角渐变（颜色可自选）
2. 点击任意Unit后，进入选择题界面。该页面每次显示一道题目，各选项垂直排列且水平居中。  
 页面底部是一个UIButton，当没选中任何选项时，该按钮为灰色，不响应点击。
3. 当点击选中任意选项之后，该选项的文字变为绿色，且背景变为绿色的圆角矩形框，底部按钮的背景色也变为绿色。只能同时选中一个选项。
4. 点击底部"确认"按钮后，按钮文字变为"继续"，并且页面底部会弹出一个UIView，弹出动画的持续时间为0.5s。如果选项正确，则弹出的UIView背景色为绿色；若选项不正确，则背景色为红色，同时按钮的颜色也相应地变为红色（UIView的背景色与按钮的背景色需要有区别，建议用RGB值实现）。UIView的左上角显示正确答案。
5. 点击"继续"按钮后，底部UIView向下移动收回，动画持续时间0.5s。然后将页面上显示的题目替换为下一道。
6. 完成所有题目后，点击"继续"，进入分数界面，显示正确题数。
7. 题目信息的获取和选项的判断都需要通过访问网络API实现。该API中的题目共分四个Unit，每个Unit有四道题目，每个题目包含一个中文描述和四个英文单词选项。

## 加分项

1. 在分数界面添加四个五角星 ☆ 图片，并在进入该界面时添加动画。
  - 进入该界面时，分数显示为"0"。各五角星均为空心。
  - 各五角星从左到右依次执行放大缩小的动画，每个五角星的动画持续时间为0.5s
  - 每个五角星对应一道题目，当该题目选择正确时，五角星在动画执行完后变为实心，且分数加1

## 三、实验结果

---

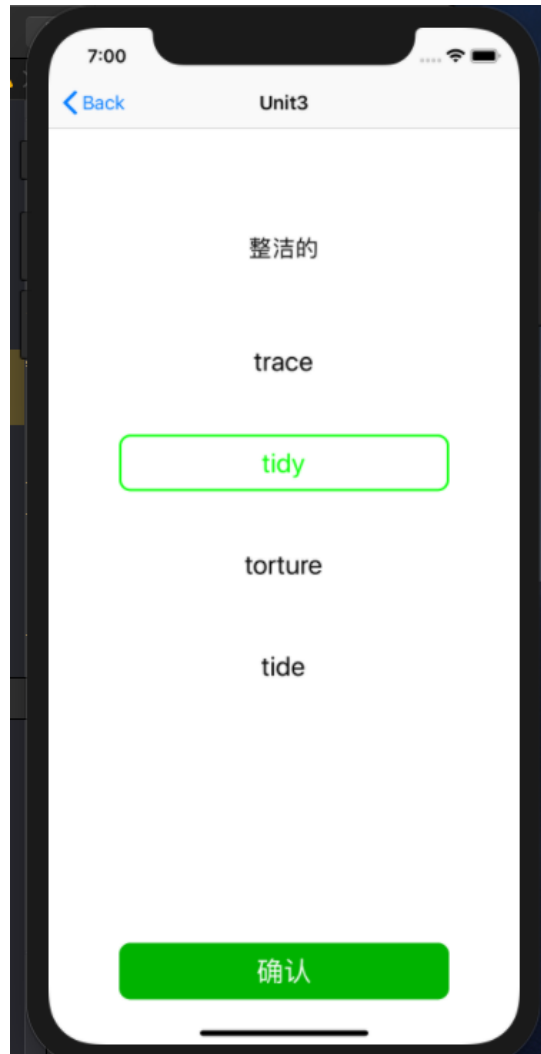
### (1)实验截图

初始页面



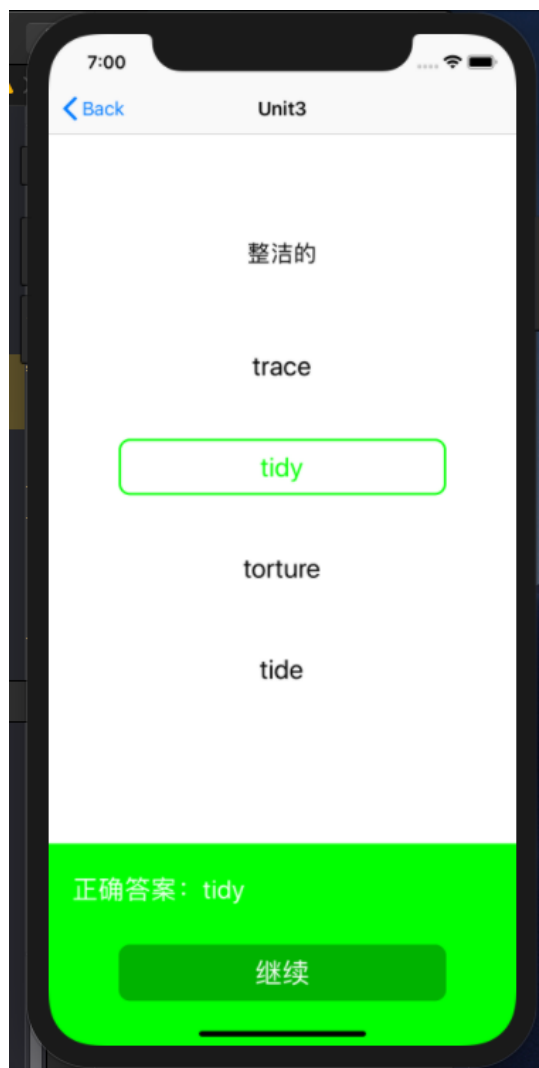
选择正确

选择题页面



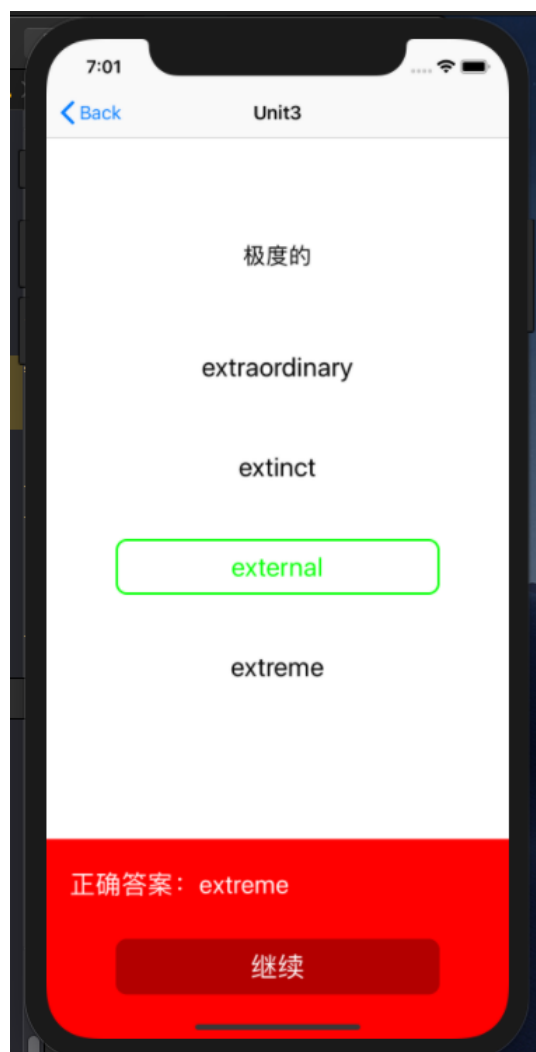
选择错误

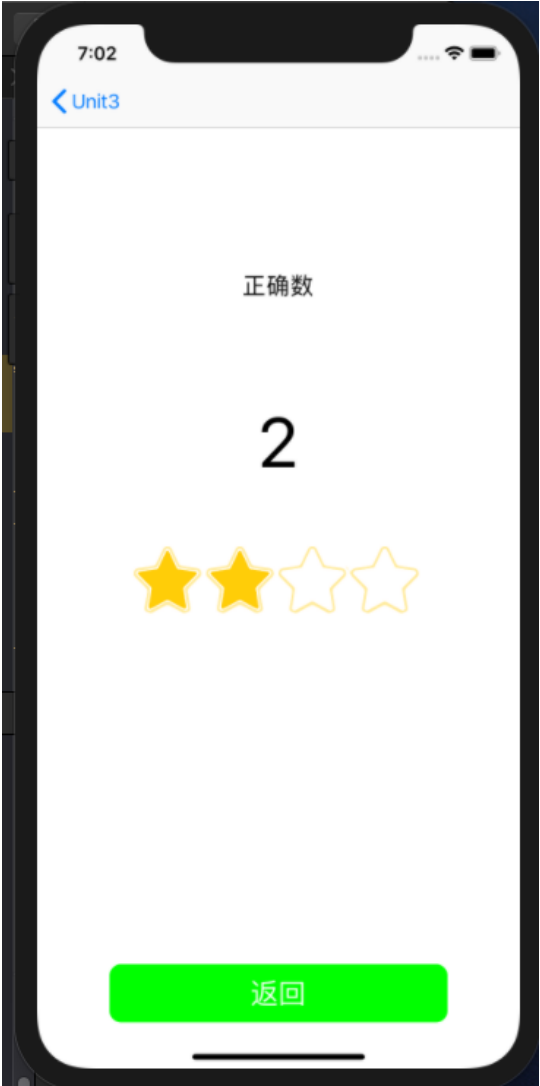
初始页面



分数页面

选择题页面

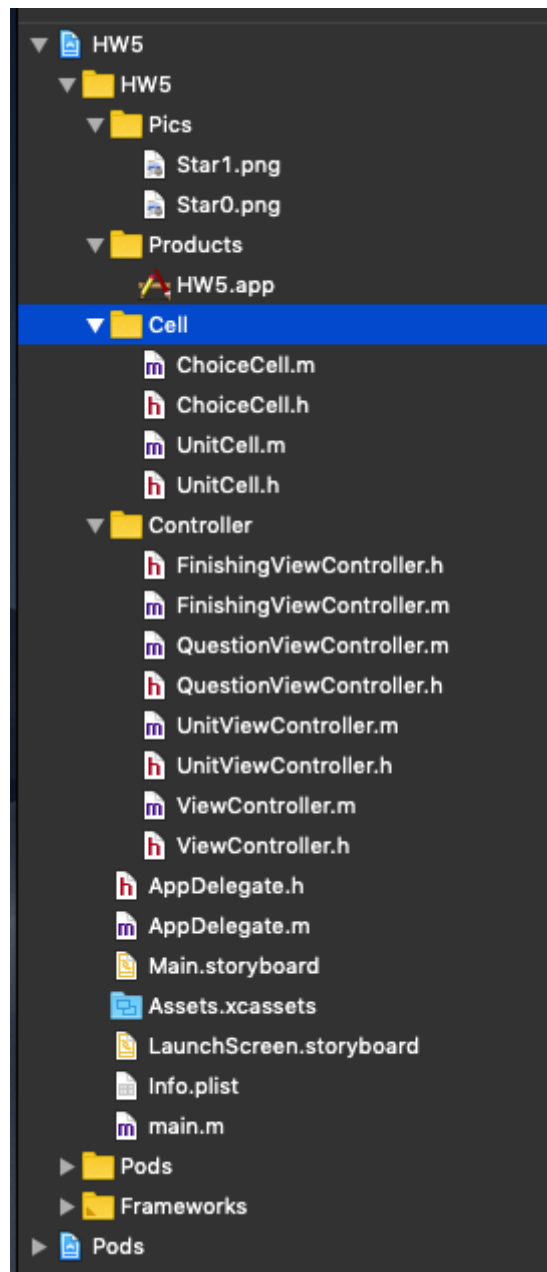


初始页面	选择题页面
	

## (2)实验步骤以及关键代码

- 文件目录





- **UnitViewController.m**

这是我们应用的第一个页面，设计比较简单。像第三次作业一样，用一个collection将cell都装起来。使用代理，将其所需的函数补充完整即可。重点是 **didSelect**函数的设计，以及 **cell**的设计。

- **didSelectItemAtIndexPath函数**

```
- (void)collectionView:(UICollectionView *)collectionView
didSelectItemAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath{
    QuestionViewController *nextController=[[QuestionViewController
alloc]init];
    nextController.title=[NSString
stringWithFormat:@"%d",_dataSourceArray[indexPath.row]];
    nextController.currentUnit=indexPath.row;
    [self.navigationController pushViewController:nextController
animated:YES];
}
```

- **UnitCell**

```

- (id)initWithFrame:(CGRect)frame{
    self=[super initWithFrame:frame];
    if(self){
        self.title = [[UILabel alloc] initWithFrame:CGRectMake(0, 0,
self.frame.size.width, 60)];
        self.title.textAlignment = NSTextAlignmentCenter;
        self.title.textColor = [UIColor whiteColor];
        self.title.font = [UIFont fontWithName:@"Verdana-bold"size:21];
        // self.title.backgroundColor =UIColor.blueColor;
        self.title.layer.cornerRadius=10;
        self.title.clipsToBounds=YES;
        CAGradientLayer *layer=[CAGradientLayer layer];
        [layer setColors:@[(__bridge id)[UIColor redColor].CGColor,
(__bridge id)[UIColor blueColor].CGColor]];
        layer.locations=@[@0.2,@0.8];
        layer.startPoint=CGPointMake(0, 0);
        layer.endPoint=CGPointMake(1.0, 1.0);
        layer.frame=self.bounds;
        layer.cornerRadius=10;
        [self.layer insertSublayer:layer atIndex:0];
        [self.contentView addSubview:self.title];
    }
    return self;
}

```

#### • QuestionViewController.m

这个部分包含了选项按钮的设计，以及网络请求及其对应处理。重点就在于 **如何处理json**，以及**如何控制按钮的行为**。

##### ◦ getQuestion （获取题目）

```

-(void)getQuestion{
    NSURLSessionConfiguration *defaultConfigObject =
[NSURLSessionConfiguration defaultSessionConfiguration];
    NSURLSession *delegateFreeSession = [NSURLSession
sessionWithConfiguration: defaultConfigObject

    delegate: self

    delegateQueue: [NSOperationQueue mainQueue]];

    NSURL *url = [NSURL URLWithString:[NSString stringWithFormat:
@"https://service-pl2xr1jd-1257177282.ap-
beijing.apigateway.myqcloud.com/release/HW5_api?unit=%lu",
self.currentUnit]];
    NSURLRequest *request = [NSURLRequest requestWithURL:url];

    NSURLSessionDataTask * dataTask = [delegateFreeSession
dataTaskWithRequest:request completionHandler:^(NSData *data,
NSURLResponse *response, NSError *error) {
        if(error == nil)
        {
            //          NSString * text = [[NSString alloc] initWithData: data
encoding::NSUTF8StringEncoding];
            self.dict = [NSJSONSerialization JSONObjectWithData:data
options:0 error:nil];
            self.arr=[self.dict objectForKey:@"data"];

```

```

        self.dict1=self.arr[0];
        self.chinese=[self.dict1 objectForKey:@"question"];
        self.dataSourceArray=[self.dict1 objectForKey:@"choices"];
        [self.button1 setTitle:self.dataSourceArray[0]
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        [self.button2 setTitle:self.dataSourceArray[1]
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        [self.button3 setTitle:self.dataSourceArray[2]
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        [self.button4 setTitle:self.dataSourceArray[3]
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        [self.view addSubview:self.button1];
        [self.view addSubview:self.button2];
        [self.view addSubview:self.button3];
        [self.view addSubview:self.button4];
        //      [self.view addSubview: self.collectionView];
        [self.view addSubview: self.titleLabel];

    }
}];
[dataTask resume];
}

```

#### ◦ **getAnswer** (判断题目答案)

```

-(void)getAnswer:(NSInteger*)cq myanswer:(NSString*)ma{
    NSURLSessionConfiguration *defaultConfigObject =
[NSURLSessionConfiguration defaultSessionConfiguration];
    NSURLSession *delegateFreeSession = [NSURLSession
sessionWithConfiguration: defaultConfigObject

    delegate: self

delegateQueue: [NSOperationQueue mainQueue]];
    NSURL *url = [NSURL URLWithString:@"https://service-p12xr1jd-
1257177282.ap-beijing.apigateway.myqcloud.com/release/HW5_api"];
    NSMutableURLRequest *urlRequest = [NSMutableURLRequest
requestWithURL:url];
    [urlRequest setHTTPMethod:@"POST"];

    // 设置请求体为JSON
    NSDictionary *dic = @{@"unit": [NSString stringWithFormat: @"%ld",
self.currentUnit], @"question": [NSString stringWithFormat: @"%ld",
self.current_question], @"Answer": ma};
    NSError *error = nil;
    NSData *jsonData = [NSJSONSerialization dataWithJSONObject:dic
options:NSJSONWritingPrettyPrinted error:&error];
    NSString *jsonString = [[NSString alloc] initWithData:jsonData
encoding:NSUTF8StringEncoding];
    [urlRequest setHTTPBody:[jsonString
dataUsingEncoding:NSUTF8StringEncoding]];
    NSMutableArray * array1 =[NSMutableArray
arrayWithObjects:@"a",@"b",@"c" , nil];
    NSURLSessionDataTask * dataTask =[delegateFreeSession
dataTaskWithRequest:urlRequest
        completionHandler:^(NSData *data, NSURLResponse *response,
NSError *error) {

```

```

        NSLog(@"Response:%@ %@\n", response, error);
        if(error == nil) {
            NSString * text = [[NSString alloc] initWithData: data
encoding::NSUTF8StringEncoding];
            NSDictionary *dict = [NSJSONSerialization
JSONObjectWithData:data options:0 error:nil];
            self.hintword.text=@"正确答案: "
stringByAppendingString:[dict objectForKey:@"data"];
            if([[dict objectForKey:@"message"] isEqual:@"wrong"]){
                NSLog(@"wrong");
                [self.correct
replaceObjectAtIndex:self.current_question withObject:@"0"];
                NSLog(@"%@", self.correct);
                self.confirm.backgroundColor=[UIColor
colorWithRed:0.7 green:0 blue:0 alpha:1];
                self.hint.backgroundColor=UIColor.redColor;
            }else{
                NSLog(@"correct");
                [self.correct
replaceObjectAtIndex:self.current_question withObject:@"1"];
                NSLog(@"%@", self.correct);
                self.confirm.backgroundColor=[UIColor
colorWithRed:0 green:0.7 blue:0 alpha:1];
                self.hint.backgroundColor=UIColor.greenColor;
            }
            [UIView animateWithDuration:0.5 animations:^(
                self.hint.frame = CGRectMake(0,
0.8*self.view.frame.size.height, self.view.frame.size.width,
self.view.frame.size.height*0.2);
            )];
            NSLog(@"Data = %@",text);
        }
    }];
    [dataTask resume];
}

```

#### ○ pressBtn (点击选项的处理)

```

- (void) pressBtn:(UIButton *) btn
{
    self.myanswer=btn.titleLabel.text;
    NSLog(self.myanswer);
    if(self.button1!=btn){
        [self.button1 setTitleColor:UIColor.blackColor
 forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        [self.button1.layer setBorderColor:UIColor.whiteColor.CGColor];
    }
    if(self.button2!=btn){
        [self.button2 setTitleColor:UIColor.blackColor
 forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        [self.button2.layer setBorderColor:UIColor.whiteColor.CGColor];
    }
    if(self.button3!=btn){
        [self.button3 setTitleColor:UIColor.blackColor
 forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        [self.button3.layer setBorderColor:UIColor.whiteColor.CGColor];
    }
}

```

```

    }
    if(self.button4!=btn){
        [self.button4 setTitleColor:UIColor.blackColor
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        [self.button4.layer setBorderColor:UIColor.whiteColor.CGColor];
    }
    [self.confirm setBackgroundColor:[UIColor colorWithRed:0 green:0.7
blue:0 alpha:1]];
    [btn.layer setBorderColor:UIColor.greenColor.CGColor];
    [btn setTitleColor:UIColor.greenColor
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
    self.confirm.enabled=true;
}

```

○ **pressConfirm** (点击底部按钮的处理)

```

- (void) pressConfirm:(UIButton *) btn
{
    NSLog(btn.currentTitle);
    if(btn.currentTitle==@"确认"){
        [self getAnswer:self.current_question myanswer:self.myanswer];
        self.button1.enabled=false;
        self.button2.enabled=false;
        self.button3.enabled=false;
        self.button4.enabled=false;
        [btn setTitle:@"继续" forState:UIControlStateNormal];
    }else{
        self.button1.enabled=true;
        self.button2.enabled=true;
        self.button3.enabled=true;
        self.button4.enabled=true;
        self.current_question++;
        if(self.current_question<=3){
            self.dict1=self.arr[self.current_question];
            self.titleLabel.text=[self.dict1 objectForKey:@"question"];
            self.dataSourceArray=[self.dict1 objectForKey:@"choices"];
            [self.button1 setTitleColor:UIColor.blackColor
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
            [self.button1.layer
setBorderColor:UIColor.whiteColor.CGColor];
            [self.button2 setTitleColor:UIColor.blackColor
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
            [self.button2.layer
setBorderColor:UIColor.whiteColor.CGColor];
            [self.button3 setTitleColor:UIColor.blackColor
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
            [self.button3.layer
setBorderColor:UIColor.whiteColor.CGColor];
            [self.button4 setTitleColor:UIColor.blackColor
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
            [self.button4.layer
setBorderColor:UIColor.whiteColor.CGColor];
            [self.button1 setTitle:self.dataSourceArray[0]
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
            [self.button2 setTitle:self.dataSourceArray[1]
forState:UIControlStateNormal];

```

```

        [self.button3 setTitle:self.dataSourceArray[2]
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        [self.button4 setTitle:self.dataSourceArray[3]
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        self.confirm.backgroundColor=UIColor.grayColor;
        [self.confirm setTitle:@"确认"
forState:UIControlStateNormal];
        self.confirm.enabled=false;
        [UIView animateWithDuration:0.5 animations:^(
            self.hint.frame = CGRectMake(0,
1.2*self.view.frame.size.height, self.view.frame.size.width,
self.view.frame.size.height*0.2);
        )];
    }else{
        FinishingViewController *nextController=
[[FinishingViewController alloc] init];
        // nextController.title=[NSString
stringWithFormat:@"%@",_dataSourceArray[indexPath.row]];
        nextController.myCorrect=self.correct;
        [self.navigationController
pushViewController:nextController animated:YES];
    }
}
}
}

```

#### ◦ ChoiceCell

```

- (id)initWithFrame:(CGRect)frame{
    self.test=0;
    self=[super initWithFrame:frame];
    if(self){
        self.title = [[UILabel alloc] initWithFrame:CGRectMake(0, 0,
self.frame.size.width, 55)];
        self.title.textAlignment = NSTextAlignmentCenter;
        self.title.textColor = [UIColor blackColor];
        self.title.font = [UIFont fontWithName:@"Verdana-bold"size:21];
        self.title.backgroundColor =UIColor.whiteColor;
        self.title.layer.cornerRadius=10;
        // self.title.clipsToBounds=YES;
        self.title.layer.borderWidth=1;
        // self.title.layer.borderColor=UIColor.blackColor.CGColor;
        [self.contentView addSubview:self.title];
    }
    return self;
}

```

#### • finishingViewController.m

这部分最重要的就是动画的设计了。并且还要设计一个按钮使其返回初始页面。

#### ◦ getAnswer (动画效果)

```

-(void) getAnswer{
    [UIView animateKeyframesWithDuration:0.5 delay:0
options:UIViewKeyframeAnimationOptionCalculationModeLinear
animations:^(

```

```

[UIView addkeyframeWithRelativeStartTime:0 relativeDuration:0.5
animations: ^{
    self.star1.frame =
CGRectMake(0.19*self.view.frame.size.width,
0.49*self.view.frame.size.height, self.view.frame.size.width*0.16,
self.view.frame.size.width*0.16);
}];
[UIView addkeyframeWithRelativeStartTime:0.5
relativeDuration:0.5 animations: ^{
    self.star1.frame =
CGRectMake(0.2*self.view.frame.size.width,0.5*self.view.frame.size.hei
ght,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14);
}];
} completion:^(BOOL finished) {
    if([self.myCorrect[0] isEqual:@"1"]){
        self.currentScore++;
        self.score.text=[NSString
stringWithFormat:@"%lu",self.currentScore];
        [self.star1 setImage:[UIImage imageNamed:@"Star1.png"]];
    }
[UIView animateKeyframesWithDuration:0.5 delay:0
options:UIViewKeyframeAnimationOptionCalculationModeLinear
animations:^{
    [UIView addkeyframeWithRelativeStartTime:0
relativeDuration:0.5 animations: ^{
        self.star2.frame =
CGRectMake(0.34*self.view.frame.size.width,
0.49*self.view.frame.size.height, self.view.frame.size.width*0.16,
self.view.frame.size.width*0.16);
    }];
    [UIView addkeyframeWithRelativeStartTime:0.5
relativeDuration:0.5 animations: ^{
        self.star2.frame =
CGRectMake(0.35*self.view.frame.size.width,0.5*self.view.frame.size.hei
ght,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14);
    }];
    } completion:^(BOOL finished) {
        if([self.myCorrect[1] isEqual:@"1"]){
            self.currentScore++;
            self.score.text=[NSString
stringWithFormat:@"%lu",self.currentScore];
            [self.star2 setImage:[UIImage
imageNamed:@"Star1.png"]];
        }
[UIView animateKeyframesWithDuration:0.5 delay:0
options:UIViewKeyframeAnimationOptionCalculationModeLinear
animations:^{
    [UIView addkeyframeWithRelativeStartTime:0
relativeDuration:0.5 animations: ^{
        self.star3.frame =
CGRectMake(0.49*self.view.frame.size.width,
0.49*self.view.frame.size.height, self.view.frame.size.width*0.16,
self.view.frame.size.width*0.16);
    }];
    [UIView addkeyframeWithRelativeStartTime:0.5
relativeDuration:0.5 animations: ^{

```

```
self.star3.frame =
CGRectMake(0.5*self.view.frame.size.width,0.5*self.view.frame.size.height,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14);
    ]];
    } completion:^(BOOL finished) {
        if([self.myCorrect[2] isEqual:@"1"]){
            self.currentScore++;
            self.score.text=[NSString
stringWithFormat:@"%lu",self.currentScore];
            [self.star3 setImage:[UIImage
imageName:@"star1.png"]];
        }
        [UIView animateKeyframesWithDuration:0.5 delay:0
options:UIViewKeyframeAnimationOptionCalculationModeLinear
animations:^(
            [UIView addkeyframewithRelativeStartTime:0
relativeDuration:0.5 animations: ^{
                self.star4.frame =
CGRectMake(0.64*self.view.frame.size.width,
0.49*self.view.frame.size.height, self.view.frame.size.width*0.16,
self.view.frame.size.width*0.16);
            }]];
            [UIView addkeyframewithRelativeStartTime:0.5
relativeDuration:0.5 animations: ^{
                self.star4.frame =
CGRectMake(0.65*self.view.frame.size.width,0.5*self.view.frame.size.height,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14);
            }]];
            } completion:^(BOOL finished) {
                if([self.myCorrect[3] isEqual:@"1"]){
                    self.currentScore++;
                    self.score.text=[NSString
stringWithFormat:@"%lu",self.currentScore];
                    [self.star4 setImage:[UIImage
imageName:@"star1.png"]];
                }
                [UIView animateKeyframesWithDuration:0.1 delay:0
options:UIViewKeyframeAnimationOptionCalculationModeLinear
animations:^(
                    [UIView addkeyframewithRelativeStartTime:0
relativeDuration:0.5 animations: ^{
                        self.star4.frame =
CGRectMake(0.65*self.view.frame.size.width,
0.5*self.view.frame.size.height, self.view.frame.size.width*0.1400001,
self.view.frame.size.width*0.1400001);
                    }]];
                    [UIView addkeyframewithRelativeStartTime:0.5
relativeDuration:0.5 animations: ^{
                        self.star4.frame =
CGRectMake(0.65*self.view.frame.size.width,0.5*self.view.frame.size.height,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14,self.view.frame.size.width*0.14);
                    }]];
                } completion:^(BOOL finished) {
                    }
                }]];
            }]];
        }]];
```



```
}];  
}
```

### (3)实验遇到的困难以及解决思路

本次实验，我遇到的第一个困难就是虚拟机中的模拟器卡顿。一开始在实现做题的那个选项点击的时候，使用的还是 **collection**，并且设计其对应的点击事件。但是这样做会发现点击一个 **cell** 之后必须要点击另一个 **cell** 才能触发前一个 **cell** 的点击事件，否则就要等很久，边框颜色才能改变。无奈之下只好请教了助教，了解到这是虚拟机的bug，所以改用了 **UIButton** 解决了问题。

另一个问题是另一个虚拟机卡顿的问题，在我设计的 **FinishingViewController** 中，若是最后一道题答对了，那么其 **加分变化**、**星星变化** 会延迟，只有点击返回的那一瞬间才能出现。这次没有像之前一样的换用 **UIButton** 的操作可以帮我简单地解决问题了。所以最后是决定插入一段很短很短的动画，并且在这段动画中，做很小很小的图形变化，那么最后一道题的图形变化就会顺利执行了。以此解决了问题。

除此之外，在我设计动画的时候，一开始4个星星的动画是并列放置的，我以为这样就可以依次执行。但是在实际运行中，并没有得到我想要的效果。所以考虑到有一个名为 **completion** 的回调函数，那我就在这个函数中嵌套地加入后面星星的动画效果，这样就可以让动画依次进行了。

## 四、实验思考及感想

本次实验主要考察了我们动画的实现，以及网络访问的实现。对于动画的实现，我认为这很像很久以前我们做过的flash动画一样。设置几个帧，接着计算机就会自动帮你创建动画效果。因为之前接触过一点点flash的设计，所以做起这部分工作的时候，还有了一丝亲切感，没有遇到太多的困难。至于网络访问的实现，这是我们学web的时候就接触过的。但是当时学web的时候，我并没有彻底理解网络访问到底在做什么，脑子里是一片浆糊，分不清请求、响应以及对应的处理。但是在这次作业中，通过老师上课的讲解和与同学的交流，我比较清晰的了解了我们网络请求以及处理的设计。还稍微了解了一些前后端的一些工作原理，收获还是十分大的。希望在之后的作业中能学到更多有关于ios开发的知识，为自己之后的学习工作打下基础，希望自己在下一个作业中能做得更好。