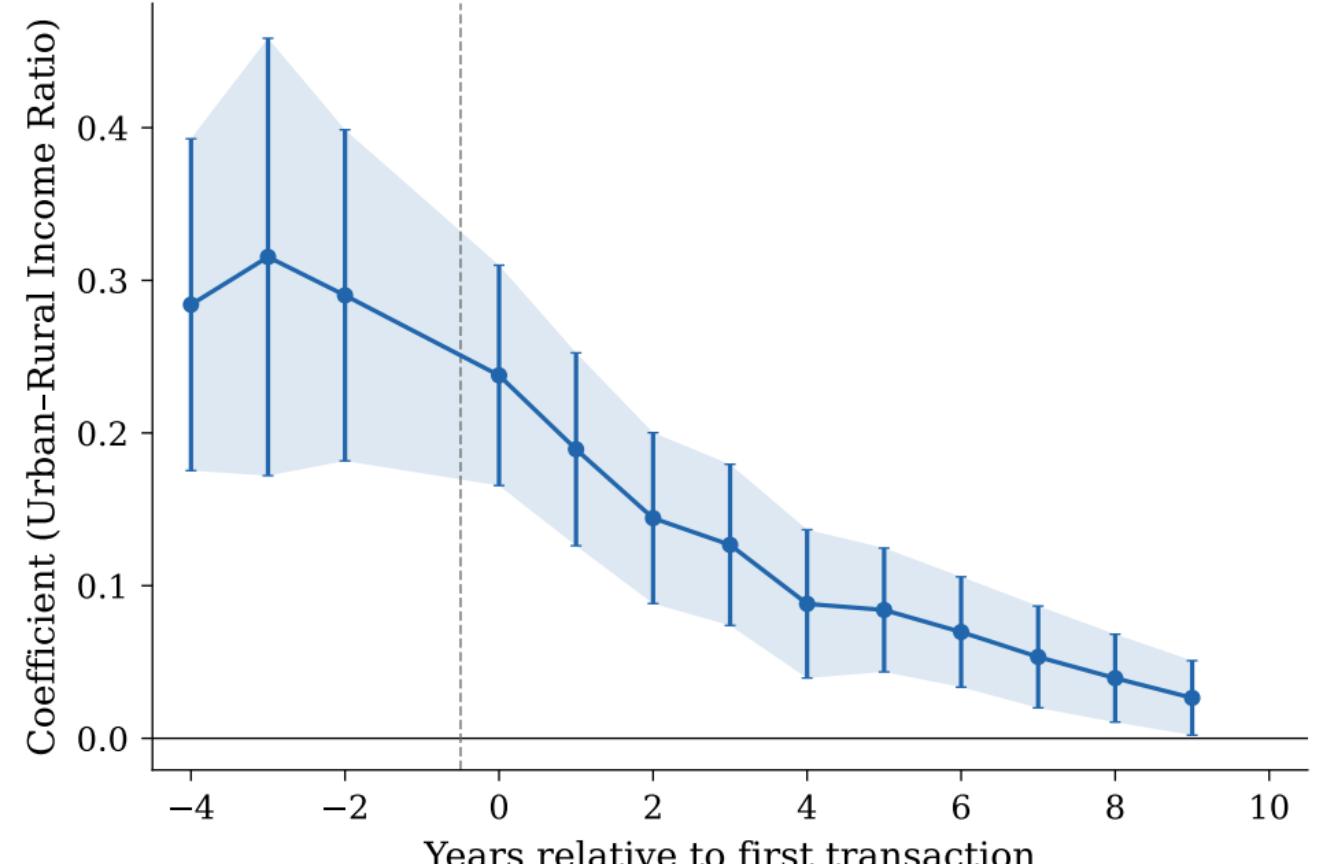


(a) Balanced panel, 2009–2020
($N = 444$, 37 counties)



(b) Extended panel, 2005–2020
($N = 504$, 37 counties, unbalanced)

