EMC Design Engineer at Apple

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#### Education

- PhD, Electrical Engineering, University of Florida, 2017-2021, Advisor: Dr. Shuo Wang Thesis: Modeling and Reduction of Radiated Electromagnetic Interference in Power Converters
- MS, Electrical Engineering, Wuhan University, 2013-2016, Advisor: Dr.Fei Liu & Dr.Xiaoming Zha Thesis: Coordination Control of DC Microgrids with Photovoltaic and Battery
- BS, Electrical Engineering, Wuhan University, 2009-2013, GPA 3.66/4 (89/100), Ranking 22/392 Thesis: Compound Controller Design for Active Power Filters

## Skills

- EMC and Power Electronics Solutions in consumer and automotive electronics, EMC compliance (emissions, BCI, radiated immunity, transient immunity, and ESD) design including semiconductors, transformers, grounding, shielding, filters, and layout
- Electromagnetic Simulation in ANSYS Q3D, HFSS, CST, EMCoS, and ADS
- Circuit Simulation in LTSpice, MATLAB Simulink, Saber, PSIM, and SIMPLIS
- Hands-on with VNA, impedance analyzer, spectrum analyzer, power analyzer, and oscilloscope
- Programming in Python, MATLAB, C, and HTML web

## Experience

# Apple

• EMC Design Engineer

May. 2021 - Nov. 2024

- Designed EMC in power converters and compute modules
- Simulated resonance and power dissipations, and developed mitigation strategies
- Built 3D EM simulation models of filter and PCB, and investigated coupling mitigations
- Investigated component non-linear characteristics and the impact on EMI
- Predicted EMI based on noise source and filter modeling and simulations
- Optimized size and cost in EMC design, and validated in simulations and experiments
- Designed EMC in high-speed / low-speed interfaces, and validated compliance
- Worked with SIPI / HW / SW to assure synergy optimization of performance, cost, and EMC

# University of Florida, Power Electronics and Electrical Power Lab, Research Assistant

EMI in Power Converters in Automotive Applications
Sponsored by Monolithic Power Systems, Inc. San Jose, CA, USA
Aug. 2018 - Apr. 2021

- Developed EMI models of automotive DC-DC power converters including switching noise sources, components, PCB layouts, and antennas
- Predicted EMI in automotive power converters
- Developed and validated EMI solutions by circuit, component placement, and PCB layout optimizations, and near field coupling mitigations
- Radiated EMI in GaN IC Active Clamp Flyback Power Adapters Mar. 2018 Oct. 2019

  Sponsored by Navitas Semiconductor, Inc. El Segundo, CA, USA
  - Developed radiated EMI models of GaN IC-based active clamp flyback power adapters
  - Proposed radiated EMI solutions by shielding and grounding, filter, and layout optimizations
  - Analyzed and mitigated near field couplings' impact on radiated EMI
  - Built an ANSYS HFSS simulation model of a planar transformer
- EMI in Flyback Power Adapters

Jan. 2017 - Dec. 2017

- Developed conducted and radiated EMI models for flyback adapters including switching noise sources, transformers, EMI filters, and antennas
- Investigated VNA characterization techniques for transformers, chokes, and antennas
- Investigated transformer winding shielding, layer arrangement, and external component balancing techniques for EMI reduction

## Wuhan University, Center for Grid Power Electronics, Research Assistant

#### • Simulation and Experiment Platform of DC Microgrids

Sep. 2014 - June 2016

- Designed the architecture and simulation model of a DC microgrid including grid-tied power converters, solar panels, batteries, and DC/DC power converters
- Investigated the control strategy of power converters and the coordination strategy of the DC microgrid in grid-tied and standalone operation modes

#### • Bidirectional Cascaded Multilevel Converter for Motor Drives June 2013 - June 2015

- Designed power cell configurations in a hybrid power converter consisting of unidirectional and bidirectional power cells
- Analyzed the control strategy of cascaded H-bridge multilevel inverters

## Shunt Active Power Filter

Nov. 2012 - Aug. 2013

Bachelor thesis (Province-wide honor)

- Proposed a multi-internal-model based controller robust to grid frequency fluctuation
- Built a simulation model of an active power filter

# Publications, Selected

(Over 30 technical papers published in transactions / journals / conferences.)

- 1. **J. Yao**, S. Wang, and Z. Luo, "Modeling, Analysis, and Reduction of Radiated EMI Due to the Voltage across Input and Output Cables in an Automotive Non-isolated Power Converter," IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics, vol. 37, no. 5, pp. 5455-5465, 2022.
- J. Yao, Y. Li, S. Wang, X. Huang, and X. Lyu, "Modeling and Reduction of Radiated EMI in a GaN IC-Based Active Clamp Flyback Adapter," IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics, vol. 36, no. 5, pp. 5440-5449, May 2021.
- 3. **J. Yao**, S. Wang, and H. Zhao, "Measurement Techniques of Common Mode Currents, Voltages, and Impedances in a Flyback Converter for Radiated EMI Diagnosis," IEEE Transactions on Electromagnetic Compatibility, vol. 61, no. 6, pp. 1997-2005, Dec. 2019.
- 4. J. Yao, A. McDowell, and J. Chiappe, "Modeling and Simulation of EMI Noise Source and Filter in Power Converters," in Apple Modeling and Simulation Conference, 2024.
- J. Yao, S. Wang, and L. Du, "Modeling and Reduction of Radiated EMI in a Power Converter with Undesired Capacitive Couplings," in Apple Modeling and Simulation Conference, 2024.

# Patents, Selected

- 1. J. Yao, and A. McDowell, "Reconfigurable Battery Pack," U.S. Patent App. US18342065, 2023. (With Apple.)
- 2. M. Bhattacharya, and **J. Yao**, "Damping Filters for Reduced Electromagnetic Emissions," U.S. Patent App. US18453606, 2023. (With Apple.)
- 3. M. Bhattacharya, A. Bender, and **J. Yao**, "Electrical Isolation of Motors for Reduction of Electromagnetic Emissions," U.S. Patent App. US63456451, 2023. (With Apple.)
- 4. S. Wang, **J. Yao**, and Y. Li, "Common Mode (CM) Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) Filters for Reducing Radiated EMI in Power Converters," U.S. Patent 11,356,011, 2022. (U.S. Patent, Issued)

## Honors and Awards, Selected

- Nominee of the Alec Courtelis Award at the University of Florida, for research and academic excellence, supported by Prof. Shuo Wang and Prof. Hitomi Yamaguchi Greenslet, and nominated by the College of Engineering, 2021
- Best Presentation Award, Applied Power Electronics Conference (APEC), 2021
- Exceptional Bachelor Thesis in Hubei Province, China (Top 2%), 2013
- Honorable Mention, USA Mathematical Contest in Modeling/Interdisciplinary Contest in Modeling (USA ICM/MCM), 2012