**Practice Questions for Chapter 21**

**1.** Which of the following schedules is (conflict) serializable? For each serializable schedule, determine the equivalent serial schedules.

(a) r1 (X); r3 (X); w1(X); r2(X); w3(X)

(b) r1 (X); r3 (X); w3(X); w1(X); r2(X)

(c) r3 (X); r2 (X); w3(X); r1(X); w1(X)

(d) r3 (X); r2 (X); r1(X); w3(X); w1(X)

**2.** Consider the three transactions T1, T2, and T3, and the schedules S1 and S2 given below. Draw the serializibility (precedence) graphs for S1 and S2 and state whether each schedule is serializable or not. If a schedule is serializable, write down the equivalent serial schedule(s).

T1: r1(x); r1(z); w1(x)

T2: r2(z); r2(y); w2(z); w2(y)

T3: r3(x); r3(y); w3(y)

S1: r1(x); r2(z); r1(z); r3(x); r3(y); w1(x); w3(y); r2(y); w2(z); w2(y)

S2: r1(x); r2(z); r3(x); r1(z); r2(y); r3(y); w1(x); w2(z); w3(y); w2(y)