# YAO-LUN YANG

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## CONTACT INFORMATION

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Astrochemistry, Infall & Outflows, Early Stage Star Formation, Radiative Transfer Modeling, Atomic and Molecular Spectroscopy, and Infrared & Radio Astronomy.

## PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Feb. 2020 – present Virginia Initiative on Cosmic Origins (VICO) Postdoctoral Fellow

University of Virginia, USA

Aug. 2019 – Jan. 2020 Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) Postdoctoral Fellow

Host: Nami Sakai; RIKEN, Japan

#### **EDUCATION**

## 2019 Ph.D. Astronomy

The University of Texas at Austin, U.S.A. Advisors: Prof. Neal J. Evans II and Dr. Joel D. Green Dissertation: The Three-dimensional Structure and Kinematics of Protostellar Envelopes

# 2015 M.A. Astronomy

The University of Texas at Austin, U.S.A.

Advisor: Prof. Neal J. Evans II

Thesis: The Class 0 Protostar BHR71: Herschel Observations and Dust Continuum Models

## 2012 B.S. Physics

National Taiwan University, Taiwan

Advisor: Dr. Ciska Kemper

Project: Molecular Hydrogen in Diffuse Interstellar Medium of the Large Magellanic Cloud

## AWARDS, FUNDING, AND RECOGNITIONS

JWST Cycle 1 GO Grant - (\$187,562 as PI)

STScI 2021

SOFIA Cycle 9 GO Grant - (\$24,500 as PI)

SOFIA 2021

Virginia Initiative on Cosmic Origins (VICO) Postdoctoral Fellowship University of Virginia 2019

Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) Postdoctoral Fellowship

Japan 2019

Concentration in Teaching and Mentoring UT-Austin 2018

Professional Development Award (\$600) UT-Austin 2018

University Graduate Continuing Fellowship (\$80,000) UT-Austin 2017–2019

SOFIA Cycle 6 GO Grant - (\$41,000 as PI and \$39,000 as co-I) SOFIA 2017

Fred T. Goetting, Jr. Memorial Endowed Presidential Fellowship (\$10,000) UT-Austin 2016

Summer Internship (\$14,120) STScI 2016

Outstanding Thesis Award (\$1,000) School of Graduate Studies, UT-Austin 2016

SOFIA Cycle 4 GO Grant - (\$56,000 as PI and \$33,000 as co-I) SOFIA 2015

Summer Student Fellowship (\$1,300) ASIAA 2011

College Student Research Training Fellowship (\$1500) National Science Council, Taiwan 2011

# **PUBLICATIONS**

# First-Author and Significant Contribution Refereed Journal Articles

- [7] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J. II, Karska, A., et al. 2021, "Atomic Shocks in the Outflow of L1551 IRS 5 Identified with SOFIA-upGREAT Observations of [O I]", accepted to ApJ, arXiv:2111.11511
- Yang, Y.-L., Sakai, N., Zhang, Y., et al. 2021, "The Perseus ALMA Chemistry Survey (PEACHES).
   I. The Complex Organic Molecules in Perseus Embedded Protostars", ApJ, 910, 20
- [5] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J. II, Smith, A. et al. 2020, "Constraining the Infalling Envelope Models of Embedded Protostars: BHR71 and its Hot Corino", ApJ, 891, 1
- [4] Yang, Y.-L., Green, J. D., Evans, N. J. II, et al. 2018, "CO in Protostars (COPS): Herschel-SPIRE Spectroscopy of Embedded Protostars", ApJ, 860 174
- [3] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J. II, Green, J. D. et al. 2017, "The Class 0 Protostar BHR71: Herschel Observations and Dust Continuum Models", ApJ, 835, 259
- [2] Green, J. D., Yang, Y.-L., et al. 2016, "The CDF Archive: Herschel PACS and SPIRE Spectroscopic Data Pipeline and Products for Protostars and Young Stellar Objects", AJ, 151, 75
- [1] Larson, R. L., Evans, N. J., Green, J. D., Yang, Y.-L. 2015, "Evidence for Decay of Turbulence by MHD Shocks in the ISM via CO Emission", ApJ, 806, 70

# Other Refereed Journal Articles

- [12] Liu, H. B., Tsai, A.-L., Chen, W. P., et al. 2021, "Millimeter-sized Dust Grains Appear Surviving the Water-sublimating Temperature in the Inner 10 au of the FU Ori Disk", accepted to ApJ, arXiv:2110.09684
- [11] Yun, H.-S., Lee, J.-E., Evans, N. J. II, et al. 2021, "TIMES II: Investigating the Relation Between Turbulence and Star-forming Environments in Molecular Clouds", ApJ, 921, 31
- [10] Bouvier, M, López-Seplucre, A., Ceccarelli, C, et al. 2021, "ORion Alma New GEneration Survey (ORANGES) I. Dust continuum and free-free emission of OMC-2/3 filament protostars", A&A, 653, A117
- [9] Yun, H.-S., Lee, J.-E., Choi, Y., et al. 2021, "TIMES I: A Systematic Observation in Multiple Molecular Lines Toward the Orion A and Ophiuchus Clouds", ApJS, 256, 16
- [8] Liu, M., Tan, J. C., De Buizer, J. M., et al. 2020, "The SOFIA Massive (SOMA) Star Formation Survey. III. From Intermediate- to High-Mass Protostars", ApJ, 904, 75
- [7] Hsu, S.-Y., Liu, S.-Y., Liu, T., et al. 2020, "ALMA Survey of Orion Planck Galactic Cold Clumps (ALMASOP) I. Detection of New Hot Corinos with ACA", ApJ, 898, 107
- [6] Liu, H. B., Mérand, A, Green, J. D., Pérez, S., Hales, A. S., Yang, Y.-L., et al. 2019, "Diagnosing 0.1-10 au Scale Morphology of the FU Ori Disk using ALMA and VLTI/GRAVITY", ApJ, 884, 97
- [5] Yi, H-.W., Lee, J-.L., Liu, T, et al. 2018, "Planck Cold Clumps in the λ Orionis complex. II. Environmental effects on core formation", ApJS, 236, 2
- [4] Karska, A, Kaufman, M. J., Kristensen, L. E., et al. 2018, "The Herschel-PACS Legacy of Low-mass Protostars: Far-IR Gas Properties and Their Origin in FUV-illuminated C-shocks", ApJS, 235, 30
- [3] Liu, T, Kim, K.-T., Juvela, M, et al. 2018, "The TOP-SCOPE Survey of Planck Galactic Cold Clumps: Survey Overview and Results of an Exemplar Source, PGCC G26.53+0.17", ApJS, 234, 28
- [2] Green, J. D., Jones, O. C., Keller, L. D., el al. 2016, "The Mid-infrared Evolution of the FU Orionis Disk", ApJ, 832, 4

[1] Naslim, N., Kemper, F., Madden, S. C., et al. 2015, "Molecular Hydrogen Emission in the Interstellar Medium of the Large Magellanic Cloud", MNRAS, 446, 2490—2504

#### Non-refereed Research Articles

- [7] Sakai, N & Yang, Y.-L., 2021, "Chemical Diversity in Young Protoplanetary Disk", ngVLA-J Memo Series
- [6] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J., Smith, A., et al. 2020, "Direct Infall Signatures and Complex Organic Molecules toward an Isolated Embedded Protostar BHR 71", Origins: From the Protosun to the First Steps of Life, Proceedings of the International Astronomical Union, 345, 312. doi:10.1017/S1743921319001571
- [5] Gutermuth, R., Offner, S., Arce, H., et al. 2019, "Dense Cores, Stellar Feedback and the Origins of Clustered Star Formation", Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 467, BAAS, 51, 467
- [4] Green, J., Yang, Y.-L., Megeath, T., et al. 2019, "Variability in the Assembly of Protostellar Systems", Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 372, BAAS, 51, 372
- [3] Tobin, J., Offner, S., Sheehan, P., et al. 2019, "Measuring Protostar Masses: The Key to Protostellar Evolution", Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 189, BAAS, 51, 189
- [2] Tobin, J., Kounkel, M., Offner, S., et al. 2019, "The Formation and Evolution of Multiple Star Systems", Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 187, BAAS, 51, 187
- [1] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J., & Green, J. 2015, "The Structure of Class 0 Protostars: BHR71 in Herschel View", Frank N. Bash Symposium 2015 (BASH2015), 30

## OBSERVING PROGRAMS (AS PI OR SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTOR)

# James Webb Space Telescope (JWST)

- Blazing the Trails of COMs Ices to Gas Cycle 1 (as PI, 24.6 hrs MIRI MRS)
- Investigating Protostellar Accretion Across the Mass Spectrum Cycle 1 (as co-I, 65.5 hrs MIRI MRS and NIRSpec IFU)

## Acatama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array (ALMA)

- Directly measuring the progression of infall from the envelope to the disk-forming region of BHR 71 Cycle 7 & 8 (as PI, 18.7 hrs)
- Direct Detection of Infall in a Protostellar System Cycle 4 (as PI, 0.9 hr)
- Outflow Launching from a Circumbinary Disk Cycle 8 (as co-I, PI: Yichen Zhang, 10.5 hrs)
- Pinpointing hot methanol transitions with observational and experimental data Cycle 8 (as co-I, PI: Shaoshan Zeng, 32.7 hrs)
- Formation of complex organics around protostars in isolated cores Cycle 8 (as co-I, PI: Jes Jørgensen, 7.5 hrs)

• Spatiochemically Profiling the Inner Coma of C/2021 A1 (Leonard) Cycle 8 (as co-I, PI: Maria Drozdovskaya, 45.7 hrs)

# Very Large Array (VLA)

• Do Twins Always Look the Same?: Testing the Chemical Difference in a Protobinary 2021 A (as PI, 15 hrs)

## Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy (SOFIA)

- Probing the Radiative Cooling from Shocks and PDRs in Intermediate- and High-mass Protostars Cycle 9 (as PI, 23.1 hrs FIFI-LS)
- Exploring Protostellar Winds with [OI]: Constraining models of shocked gas and PDR using L1551-IRS5

Cycle 4 & 6 (as PI, 5.3 hrs & 4.1 hrs GREAT)

• The Evolution of FU Orionis Disks

Cycle 4 & 6 (as co-I, PI: Joel Green, 3 hrs & 3.9 hrs FORCAST)

# Submillimeter Telescope (SMT)

• Surveying the Chemical Diversity toward Taurus Embedded Protostars 2020B (as PI, 60 hrs)

## Gemini-South

• High Velocity Jets in the Outflow of BHR 71 2020A (as co-PI, 6 hrs IGRINS)

APEX/FLASH<sup>+</sup>, 7.5 hrs (as PI)

Harlan J. Smith Telescope/DIAFI, 4 nights (as on-site observer) IRTF/TEXES, 2014–2016, 4 nights (as Co-I & on-site observer)

## INVITED TALKS

SMA Seminar,		SAO/CfA (virtual), USA 2021
Astrochemistry Seminar,		NAOJ (virtual), Japan 2020
Colloquium,		NTHU, Hsinchu, Taiwan 2020
Seminar at Center of Astronomy and Gravitation,		NTNU, Taipei, Taiwan 2020
Colloquium,		ASIAA, Taipei, Taiwan 2020
ZUNA talk,		NRAO, VA, USA 2020
APEC Seminar,		IPMU, Chiba, Japan 2019
Star Formation Mini Symposium,	Kyung Hee Ur	niversity, Suwan, South Korea 2019
Colloquium,		NTHU, Taiwan 2019
Review talk, From Star to Planet Formation II,		Göteborg, Sweden 2019
CAS seminar,	Center for Astrochen	nical Studies, MPE, Germany 2019

# SELECTED CONTRIBUTED TALKS

Workshop on Interstellar Matter 2021, Astrochemistry in the JWST Era, 2021 COSPAR, Hokkaido (*hybrid*), Japan 2021 Leeds (*virtual*), UK 2021 virtual space, Earth 2021 237<sup>th</sup> AAS Meeting. virtual space, Earth 2021 Astrochemical Frontier, virtual space, Earth 2020 2019 ALMA EA Development Workshop. NAOJ, Tokyo, Japan 2019 Early Planet Formation in Embedded Disks, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan 2019 233<sup>rd</sup> AAS Meeting. Seattle, WA 2019 2018 ALMA EA Science/Development Workshop, Osaka Pref. University, Osaka, Japan 2018 NRAO/UVa, VA 2018 TUNA Talk, 6<sup>th</sup> GMT Science Meeting: Stars Birth & Death. Honolulu, HI 2018 231<sup>st</sup> AAS Meeting, National Harbor, DC 2018 2017 Asia-Pacific Regional IAU Meeting, Taipei, Taiwan 2017 72<sup>nd</sup> International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy, UIUC, IL 2017 230<sup>th</sup> AAS Meeting, Austin, TX 2017 Star Formation 2016, Splinter session, Exeter, UK 2016 Workshop on Dense Cores, Monterey, CA 2014 Seminars at UT-Austin, NRAO/UVa, ASIAA, Subaru Telescope, IfA/U of Hawaii, Leiden Observatory, ESO-Garching, MPIA, STScI, East Asia Observatory, CfA/Harvard, U of Arizona, Kyung Hee

## STUDENTS MENTORING

- Pichaya Tositrakul (undergraduate, UVA, 2021-present):
  Characterize the impact of dust optical depth to measurements of molecular abundance.
- Lianis Reyes Rosa (graduate student, UVA, 2021-present co-advised with Prof. Jonathan Tan): Investigate the feedback of massive protostars from emission of shocks and PDRs
- Jenny Margot Ramos Lázaro (CASSUM summer student, National University of San Marcos, Peru, 2021-present):
  - Characterize the carbon-chain chemistry in Taurus embedded protostars using SMT observations.
- Eva Greco (CASSUM summer student, UVA, 2020):
   Study ALMA observations of CO outflows associated with a clustered massive star-forming regions, involving ALMA imaging and spectral analyses.
- Alyssa Ramos (undergraduate, UT-Austin, 2018):
   Exploratory study on the complex organic molecules at the early phase of star formation, involving an archival study using the ALMA archive and simulating synthetic spectra of COMs.
- Rebecca Larson (undergraduate, UT-Austin, 2014–2016): Constrain the decay of turbulence shocks with *Herschel* observations of starless molecular clouds.

## SERVICE AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP

University, Osaka University, and Osaka Perfecture University

- Referee for ApJ, ApJS, and MNRAS
- Referee/Panelist for NASA ROSES funding and graudate fellowship
- Memeber of the ISSI International Team "Provenances of our Solar System's relics"
- Affiliate of the eDisk ALMA Large Program
- SOC of Astrochemistry Discussions
- SOC of the VICO workshop: From Cores to Disks
- Organizer of astro-ph and astrochem-ph discussion at UVA
- Organizer of UVA/NRAO Star Formation Group Meeting
- Member of the American Astronomical Society, 2017–

• AAS Meeting Chambliss Judge, 2019

# **OUTREACH ACTIVITY**

- Talk, "JWST and Snow-covered Baby Stars", Massanutten Regional Library, Nov. 2021
- Organizer & Presenter, Astronomy on Tap ATX, Austin, TX, 2016–2019 Monthly astronomy talk held in a local bar joined by more than 250 audience
- Guest Host & Presenter, Astronomy on Tap Taipei, Taipei, Taiwan, 2019, 2020
- Talk, "How to Make A Star", Westcave Preserve, Jan. 2015

(Last update on November 23, 2021)