YAO-LUN YANG

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CONTACT INFORMATION

Star and Planet Formation Laboratory

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2-1 Hirosawa, Wako, Saitama 351-0198, Japan

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Astrochemistry, Infall & Outflows, Early Stage Star Formation, Radiative Transfer Modeling, Atomic and Molecular Spectroscopy, and Infrared & Radio Astronomy.

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

| Mar. 2022 – present | Research Scientist (indefinite term) |
|-------------------------|---|
| | Star and Planet Formation Laboratory, RIKEN |
| Feb. $2022 - Jun. 2022$ | Visiting Scholar |
| | University of Virginia, USA |
| Feb. 2020 – Feb. 2022 | Virginia Initiative on Cosmic Origins (VICO) Postdoctoral Fellow |
| | University of Virginia, USA |
| Aug. $2019 - Jan. 2020$ | Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) Postdoctoral Fellow |
| | Host: Nami Sakai; RIKEN, Japan |

EDUCATION

2019 Ph.D. Astronomy

The University of Texas at Austin, U.S.A. Advisors: Prof. Neal J. Evans II and Dr. Joel D. Green Dissertation: The Three-dimensional Structure and Kinematics of Protostellar Envelopes

2015 M.A. Astronomy

The University of Texas at Austin, U.S.A.

Advisor: Prof. Neal J. Evans II

Advisor: Dr. Ciska Kemper

Thesis: The Class 0 Protostar BHR71: Herschel Observations and Dust Continuum Models

2012 B.S. Physics

National Taiwan University, Taiwan

Project: Molecular Hydrogen in Diffuse Interstellar Medium of the Large Magellanic Cloud

AWARDS, FUNDING (TOTAL: \$403,462), AND RECOGNITIONS

| | JWST Cycle 1 GO Grant - (\$187,562 as PI) | STScI 2021 |
|---|--|---|
| | SOFIA Cycle 9 GO Grant - (\$24,500 as PI) | SOFIA 2021 |
| | Virginia Initiative on Cosmic Origins (VICO) Postdocto | oral Fellowship University of Virginia 2019 |
| | Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) Pos | tdoctoral Fellowship Japan 2019 |
| | Concentration in Teaching and Mentoring | UT-Austin 2018 |
| | Professional Development Award (\$600) | UT-Austin 2018 |
| | University Graduate Continuing Fellowship (\$80,000) | UT-Austin 2017–2019 |
| SOFIA Cycle 6 GO Grant - ($$41,000$ as PI and $$39,000$ as co-I) | | as co-I) SOFIA 2017 |
| | Fred T. Goetting, Jr. Memorial Endowed Presidential I | Tellowship (\$10,000) UT-Austin 2016 |
| | Summer Internship (\$14,120) | STScI 2016 |
| | Outstanding Thesis Award (\$1,000) | School of Graduate Studies, UT-Austin 2016 |
| | SOFIA Cycle 4 GO Grant - ($\$56,000$ as PI and $\$33,000$ | as co-I) SOFIA 2015 |
| | Summer Student Fellowship (\$1,300) | ASIAA 2011 |
| | College Student Research Training Fellowship (\$1500) | National Science Council, Taiwan 2011 |

First-Author and Significant Contribution Refereed Journal Articles

- [7] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J. II, Karska, A., et al. 2022, "Atomic Shocks in the Outflow of L1551 IRS 5 Identified with SOFIA-upGREAT Observations of [O I]", ApJ, 925, 93
- Yang, Y.-L., Sakai, N., Zhang, Y., et al. 2021, "The Perseus ALMA Chemistry Survey (PEACHES).
 I. The Complex Organic Molecules in Perseus Embedded Protostars", ApJ, 910, 20
- [5] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J. II, Smith, A. et al. 2020, "Constraining the Infalling Envelope Models of Embedded Protostars: BHR71 and its Hot Corino", ApJ, 891, 1
- [4] Yang, Y.-L., Green, J. D., Evans, N. J. II, et al. 2018, "CO in Protostars (COPS): Herschel-SPIRE Spectroscopy of Embedded Protostars", ApJ, 860 174
- [3] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J. II, Green, J. D. et al. 2017, "The Class 0 Protostar BHR71: Herschel Observations and Dust Continuum Models", ApJ, 835, 259
- [2] Green, J. D., Yang, Y.-L., et al. 2016, "The CDF Archive: Herschel PACS and SPIRE Spectroscopic Data Pipeline and Products for Protostars and Young Stellar Objects", AJ, 151, 75
- [1] Larson, R. L., Evans, N. J., Green, J. D., & Yang, Y.-L. 2015, "Evidence for Decay of Turbulence by MHD Shocks in the ISM via CO Emission", ApJ, 806, 70

Other Refereed Journal Articles

- [16] Cheng, Y, Tobin, J. J., Yang, Y.-L., et al. 2022, "Disks and Outflows in the Intermediate-mass Star Forming Region NGC 2071 IR", accepted to ApJ, arXiv:2205.15108
- [15] Bouvier, M., Ceccarelli, C., López-Seplucre, A., Sakai, N., Yamamoto, S., & Yang, Y.-L. 2022, "The chemical nature of Orion protostars: Are ORANGES different from PEACHES? ORANGES II", ApJ, 929, 10
- [14] van Gelder, M. L., Nazari, P., Tabone, B., et al. 2022, "Importance of source structure on complex organics emission. I. Observations of CH₃OH from low-mass to high-mass protostars", accepted to A&A, arXiv:2202.04723
- [13] Hsu, S.-Y., Liu, S.-Y., Liu, T., et al. 2022, "ALMA Survey of Orion Planck Galactic Cold Clumps (ALMASOP): A Hot Corino Survey toward Protostellar Cores in the Orion Cloud", ApJ, 927, 218
- [12] Liu, H. B., Tsai, A.-L., Chen, W. P., et al. 2021, "Millimeter-sized Dust Grains Appear Surviving the Water-sublimating Temperature in the Inner 10 au of the FU Ori Disk", ApJ, 923, 270
- [11] Yun, H.-S., Lee, J.-E., Evans, N. J. II, et al. 2021, "TIMES II: Investigating the Relation Between Turbulence and Star-forming Environments in Molecular Clouds", ApJ, 921, 31
- [10] Bouvier, M, López-Seplucre, A., Ceccarelli, C, et al. 2021, "ORion Alma New GEneration Survey (ORANGES) I. Dust continuum and free-free emission of OMC-2/3 filament protostars", A&A, 653, A117
- [9] Yun, H.-S., Lee, J.-E., Choi, Y., et al. 2021, "TIMES I: A Systematic Observation in Multiple Molecular Lines Toward the Orion A and Ophiuchus Clouds", ApJS, 256, 16
- [8] Liu, M., Tan, J. C., De Buizer, J. M., et al. 2020, "The SOFIA Massive (SOMA) Star Formation Survey. III. From Intermediate- to High-Mass Protostars", ApJ, 904, 75
- [7] Hsu, S.-Y., Liu, S.-Y., Liu, T., et al. 2020, "ALMA Survey of Orion Planck Galactic Cold Clumps (ALMASOP) I. Detection of New Hot Corinos with ACA", ApJ, 898, 107

- [6] Liu, H. B., Mérand, A, Green, J. D., Pérez, S., Hales, A. S., Yang, Y.-L., et al. 2019, "Diagnosing 0.1-10 au Scale Morphology of the FU Ori Disk using ALMA and VLTI/GRAVITY", ApJ, 884, 97
- [5] Yi, H-.W., Lee, J-.L., Liu, T, et al. 2018, "Planck Cold Clumps in the λ Orionis complex. II. Environmental effects on core formation", ApJS, 236, 2
- [4] Karska, A, Kaufman, M. J., Kristensen, L. E., et al. 2018, "The Herschel-PACS Legacy of Low-mass Protostars: Far-IR Gas Properties and Their Origin in FUV-illuminated C-shocks", ApJS, 235, 30
- [3] Liu, T, Kim, K.-T., Juvela, M, et al. 2018, "The TOP-SCOPE Survey of Planck Galactic Cold Clumps: Survey Overview and Results of an Exemplar Source, PGCC G26.53+0.17", ApJS, 234, 28
- [2] Green, J. D., Jones, O. C., Keller, L. D., el al. 2016, "The Mid-infrared Evolution of the FU Orionis Disk", ApJ, 832, 4
- [1] Naslim, N., Kemper, F., Madden, S. C., et al. 2015, "Molecular Hydrogen Emission in the Interstellar Medium of the Large Magellanic Cloud", MNRAS, 446, 2490—2504

Non-refereed Research Articles

- [7] Sakai, N & Yang, Y.-L., 2021, "Chemical Diversity in Young Protoplanetary Disk", ngVLA-J Memo Series
- [6] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J., Smith, A., et al. 2020, "Direct Infall Signatures and Complex Organic Molecules toward an Isolated Embedded Protostar BHR 71", Origins: From the Protosun to the First Steps of Life, Proceedings of the International Astronomical Union, 345, 312. doi:10.1017/S1743921319001571
- [5] Gutermuth, R., Offner, S., Arce, H., et al. 2019, "Dense Cores, Stellar Feedback and the Origins of Clustered Star Formation", Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 467, BAAS, 51, 467
- [4] Green, J., Yang, Y.-L., Megeath, T., et al. 2019, "Variability in the Assembly of Protostellar Systems", Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 372, BAAS, 51, 372
- [3] Tobin, J., Offner, S., Sheehan, P., et al. 2019, "Measuring Protostar Masses: The Key to Protostellar Evolution", Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 189, BAAS, 51, 189
- [2] Tobin, J., Kounkel, M., Offner, S., et al. 2019, "The Formation and Evolution of Multiple Star Systems", Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 187, BAAS, 51, 187
- [1] Yang, Y.-L., Evans, N. J., & Green, J. 2015, "The Structure of Class 0 Protostars: BHR71 in Herschel View", Frank N. Bash Symposium 2015 (BASH2015), 30

SELECTED OBSERVING PROGRAMS (AS PI OR SIGNIFICANT CO-I)

James Webb Space Telescope (JWST)

- Blazing the Trails of COMs Ices to Gas Cycle 1 (as PI, 24.6 hrs MIRI MRS)
- Investigating Protostellar Accretion Across the Mass Spectrum Cycle 1 (as co-I, 65.5 hrs MIRI MRS and NIRSpec IFU)

Acatama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array (ALMA)

- Testing the origin of warm carbon-chain chemistry in Perseus protostars Cycle 8 (as PI, 54.5 hrs of ACA)
- Directly measuring the progression of infall from the envelope to the disk-forming region of BHR 71 Cycle 7 & 8 (as PI, 18.7 hrs)
- Direct Detection of Infall in a Protostellar System Cycle 4 (as PI, 0.9 hr)
- Outflow Launching from a Circumbinary Disk Cycle 8 (as co-I, PI: Yichen Zhang, 10.5 hrs)
- Pinpointing hot methanol transitions with observational and experimental data Cycle 8 (as co-I, PI: Shaoshan Zeng, 32.7 hrs)
- Formation of complex organics around protostars in isolated cores Cycle 8 (as co-I, PI: Jes Jørgensen, 7.5 hrs)
- Spatiochemically Profiling the Inner Coma of C/2021 A1 (Leonard) Cycle 8 (as co-I, PI: Maria Drozdovskaya, 45.7 hrs)

Very Large Array (VLA)

• Do Twins Always Look the Same?: Testing the Chemical Difference in a Protobinary 2021 A (as PI, 15 hrs)

Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy (SOFIA)

- Measuring the Luminosity of a Recently Discovered Outbursting Protostar Cycle 9 DDT (as PI, 0.5 hrs HAWC+)
- Probing the Radiative Cooling from Shocks and PDRs in Intermediate- and High-mass Protostars Cycle 9 (as PI, 23.1 hrs FIFI-LS)
- Exploring Protostellar Winds with [OI]: Constraining models of shocked gas and PDR using L1551-IRS5

Cycle 4 & 6 (as PI, 5.3 hrs & 4.1 hrs GREAT)

• The Evolution of FU Orionis Disks

Cycle 4 & 6 (as co-I, PI: Joel Green, 3 hrs & 3.9 hrs FORCAST)

Submillimeter Telescope (SMT)

• Surveying the Chemical Diversity toward Taurus Embedded Protostars 2022A (as PI, 40 hrs) & 2020B (as PI, 60 hrs)

Gemini-South

• High Velocity Jets in the Outflow of BHR 71 2020A (as co-PI, 6 hrs IGRINS)

APEX/FLASH⁺, 7.5 hrs (as PI) Harlan J. Smith Telescope/DIAFI, 4 nights (as on-site observer) IRTF/TEXES, 2014–2016, 4 nights (as Co-I & on-site observer)

INVITED TALKS

SOFIA tele-talk. SOFIA (virtual), USA 2022 SMA Seminar, SAO/CfA (virtual), USA 2021 Astrochemistry Seminar, NAOJ (virtual), Japan 2020 NTHU, Hsinchu, Taiwan 2020 Colloquium, Seminar at Center of Astronomy and Gravitation. NTNU, Taipei, Taiwan 2020 Colloquium, ASIAA, Taipei, Taiwan 2020 ZUNA talk, NRAO, VA, USA 2020 APEC Seminar. IPMU, Chiba, Japan 2019 Star Formation Mini Symposium, Kyung Hee University, Suwan, South Korea 2019 Colloquium, NTHU, Taiwan 2019 Review talk, From Star to Planet Formation II, Göteborg, Sweden 2019 CAS seminar, Center for Astrochemical Studies, MPE, Germany 2019

SELECTED CONTRIBUTED TALKS

| 240 th AAS Meeting, | Pasadena (hybrid), CA 2022 | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| NBIA Workshop on Radiation Transfer in Astrophysics, Copenhagen (hybrid), Denmark 2022 | | | |
| Workshop on Interstellar Matter 2021, | Hokkaido $(hybrid)$, Japan 2021 | | |
| Astrochemistry in the JWST Era, | Leeds (virtual), UK 2021 | | |
| 2021 COSPAR, | virtual space, Earth 2021 | | |
| Astrochemical Frontier, | virtual space, Earth 2020 | | |
| 2019 ALMA EA Development Workshop, | NAOJ, Tokyo, Japan 2019 | | |
| Early Planet Formation in Embedded Disks, | University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan 2019 | | |
| 2018 ALMA EA Science/Development Workshop, Osaka Pref. University, Osaka, Japan 2018 | | | |
| TUNA Talk, | NRAO/UVa, VA 2018 | | |
| 6 th GMT Science Meeting: Stars Birth & Death, | Honolulu, HI 2018 | | |
| 231 st AAS Meeting, | National Harbor, DC 2018 | | |
| 2017 Asia-Pacific Regional IAU Meeting, | Taipei, Taiwan 2017 | | |
| 72 nd International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy, UIUC, IL 201 | | | |
| Star Formation 2016, Splinter session, | Exeter, UK 2016 | | |
| Workshop on Dense Cores, | Monterey, CA 2014 | | |
| Seminars at UT-Austin, NRAO/UVa, ASIAA, Subaru Telescope, IfA/U of Hawaii, Leiden Observa- | | | |
| tory, ESO-Garching, MPIA, STScI, East Asia Observator | ry, CfA/Harvard, U of Arizona, Kyung Hee | | |

STUDENTS MENTORING

• Neha Bagalkot (undergraduate, UVA, 2021—present, co-advised with Prof. Zhi-Yun Li): Continuum and line radiative transfer calculations of star-forming cores.

University, Osaka University, and Osaka Perfecture University

- Lianis Reyes Rosa (graduate student, UVA, 2021–present, co-advised with Prof. Jonathan Tan): Investigate the feedback of massive protostars from emission of shocks and PDRs
- Jenny Margot Ramos Lázaro (CASSUM summer student, National University of San Marcos, Peru, 2021–present):
 - Characterize the carbon-chain chemistry in Taurus embedded protostars using SMT observations.
- Pichaya Tositrakul (undergraduate, UVA, 2021): Characterize the impact of dust optical depth to measurements of molecular abundance.

- Eva Greco (CASSUM summer student, UVA, 2020):
 Study ALMA observations of CO outflows associated with a clustered massive star-forming regions, involving ALMA imaging and spectral analyses.
- Alyssa Ramos (undergraduate, UT-Austin, 2018): Exploratory study on the complex organic molecules at the early phase of star formation, involving an archival study using the ALMA archive and simulating synthetic spectra of COMs.
- Rebecca Larson (undergraduate, UT-Austin, 2014–2016): Constrain the decay of turbulence shocks with *Herschel* observations of starless molecular clouds. This project results in a publication on ApJ.

SERVICE AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP

- Referee for ApJ, ApJS, and MNRAS
- Subject-matter expert reviewer in NASA peer reviews (2021×2, 2022)
- Memeber of the ISSI International Team "Provenances of our Solar System's relics"
- Affiliate of the eDisk ALMA Large Program
- SOC of Astrochemistry Discussions
- Organizer of astro-ph and astrochem-ph discussion at UVA, 2020–2022
- Organizer of UVA/NRAO Star Formation Group Meeting, 2021–2022
- Member of the Astronomical Society of Japan, 2022–present
- Member of the American Astronomical Society, 2017–present
- AAS Meeting Chambliss Judge, 2019

PRESS RELEASES

- UVA Today, "UVA Astronomers Will Map the Unmapped in Outer Space", Apr. 2022
- UVA Arts & Sciences Magazine March-April 2022, "Mapping the Unmapped in Outer Space", Mar. 2022
- UVA Today, "Like Peas in a Pod: UVA Astronomer's Survey of Young Stars Published", Apr. 2021
- RIKEN, "Amounts of organic molecules in planetary systems differ from early on", Apr. 2021

OUTREACH ACTIVITIES

- Talk, "Snow-covered Baby Stars and NASA's Next Generation Space Telescope", Science on Screen, The Gem Theater, Mar. 2022
- Talk, "JWST and Snow-covered Baby Stars", Massanutten Regional Library, Nov. 2021
- Organizer & Presenter, Astronomy on Tap ATX, Austin, TX, 2016–2019

 Monthly astronomy talk held in a local bar joined by more than 250 audience
- Guest Host & Presenter, Astronomy on Tap Taipei, Taipei, Taiwan, 2019, 2020
- Talk, "How to Make A Star", Westcave Preserve, Jan. 2015

(Last update on June 22, 2022)