# Leonardo and the Substring

Leonardo loves puzzles involving strings, but he's just found a problem that has him stumped! Help him solve the following challenge:

Given a binary string, \$S\$, composed of only \$0\$'s and \$1\$'s, find and print the total number of substrings of \$S\$ which *do not contain* a \$00\$ or \$11\$.

### **Input Format**

The first line contains an integer, \$T\$ (the number of test cases).

The \$T\$ subsequent lines of test cases each contain a string, \$S\$, composed only of \$0\$'s and \$1\$'s.

#### **Constraints**

- \$1 \le T \le 100\$
- \$1 \le |S| \le 10^{5}\$

#### **Output Format**

For each test case, print the total number of substrings of \$S\$ having no consecutive zeroes or ones (i.e.: not containing \$00\$ or \$11\$).

# **Sample Input**

```
4
1010
100
0000
11111
```

# **Sample Output**

```
10
4
4
5
```

# **Explanation**

Test Case 0: \$S 0 = 1010\$

Our set of substrings  $= \{\{1\}, \{0\}, \{1\}, \{0\}, \{10\}, \{10\}, \{10\}, \{101\}, \{1010\}$ 

*Test Case 1*: \$S 1 = 100\$

Our set of substrings  $= \{\{1\}, \{0\}, \{0\}, \{10\}, \{100\}, \{100\}\}\}$ 

There are \$6\$ possible substrings, but \$2\$ of them ( $\{00\}$  and  $\{100\}$ ) have consecutive zeroes.

Thus, we print the result of \$6-2\$, which is \$4\$, on a new line.