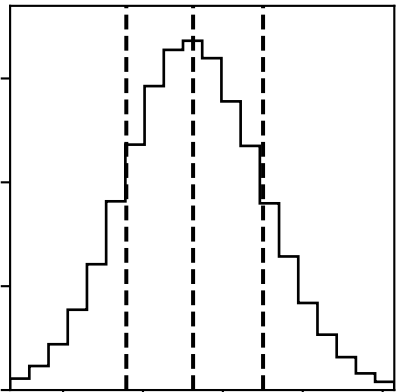
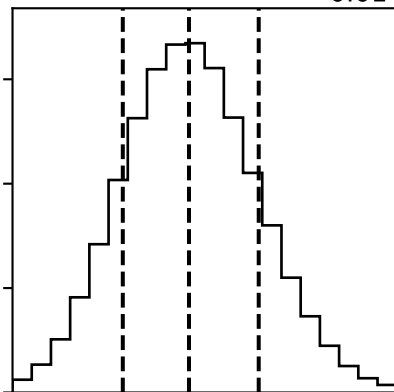


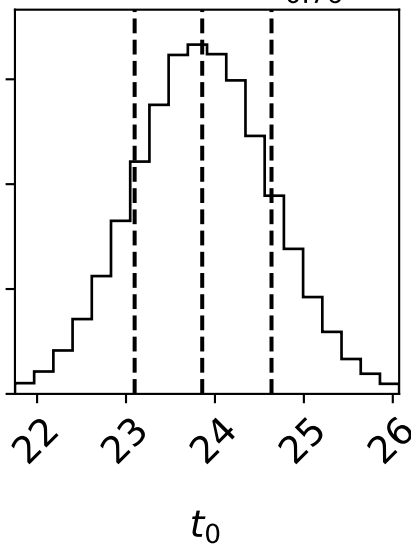
$$\tau_m = 6.53^{+0.17}_{-0.17}$$



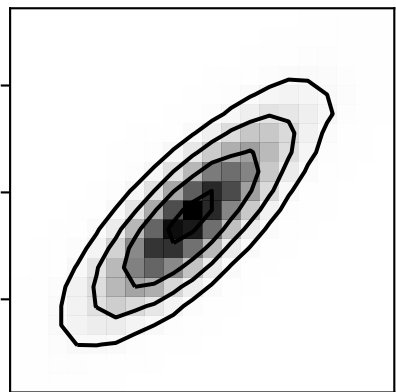
$$\log M_{\text{Ni}} = -1.80^{+0.01}_{-0.01}$$



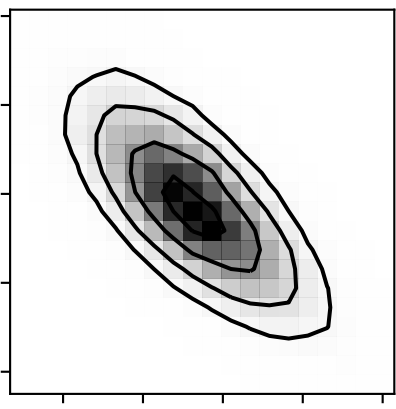
$$t_0 = 23.86^{+0.78}_{-0.76}$$



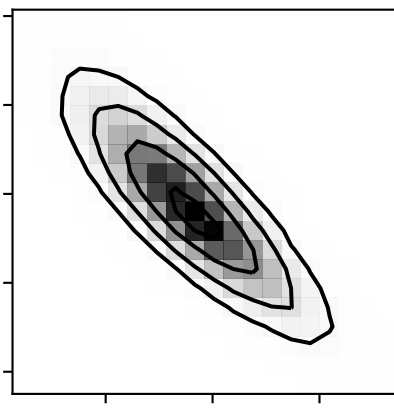
$$\log M_{\text{Ni}}$$



$$t_0$$



$$\log M_{\text{Ni}}$$



$$\tau_m$$

$$t_0$$