# Yuhan Yao

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### **Primary Research Interests**

Time domain astronomy, high energy astrophysics, sky surveys

Tidal disruption events, deaths of massive stars; accretion and jet physics; intermediate-mass black holes

#### Education & Appointments

Miller Postdoctoral Fellow, University of California, Berkeley, USA	2023–Present
Ph.D., Astrophysics, California Institute of Technology, USA	2020 – 2023
o Thesis: High Energy Transients Powered by Black Holes	
o Advisors: Prof. Shrinivas R. Kulkarni & Prof. Fiona A. Harrison	
M. Sc., Astrophysics, California Institute of Technology, USA	2018 – 2020
B. Sc., Astronomy, Peking University, China	2014 – 2018

#### Selected Honors & Awards

Miller Fellowship Award, University of California, Berkeley	2023
Garmire Scholarship, Caltech	2021
Study Abroad Scholarship for Outstanding Students, China Scholarship Council	2017
Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship, Caltech	2017

## Successful Observing Proposals as Principal Investigator

Total grants obtained as PI: \$513k

X-ray 15 proposals: 7 NuSTAR (560 ks), 2 NICER (600 ks), 3 XMM-Newton (293 ks), 3 Chandra (135 ks)

- $\circ$  NuSTAR GO: three (2  $\times$  Cycle 7, Cycle 10): totaling 260 ks
- $\circ$  NuSTAR DDT: four (2  $\times$  Cycle 6, 2  $\times$  Cycle 7): totaling 300 ks
- o XMM-Newton GO: two (AO-21, AO-23), totaling 253 ks
- o XMM-Newton DDT: one (AO-22), totaling 40 ks
- o Chandra GO: one (Cycle 23), totaling 75 ks
- o Chandra DDT: two (Cycle 22, Cycle 26), totaling 60 ks
- $\circ\,$  NICER GO: two (Cycle 4, 5), totaling  $600\,\mathrm{ks}$
- $\circ$  NICER DDT: a few,  $> 100 \,\mathrm{ks}$
- Swift ToO: numerous, >400 ks

### ${f UV}$ 1 proposal

o HST DDT: one (Cycle 32): totaling 4 orbits

Optical 2 proposals: P48, Shane (5 nights)

- Palomar 48-inch telescope: ZTF Shadowing SRG survey (5% of ZTF time, 2020/07—2022/02)
- o Lick Observatory 3-meter Shane telescope, Kast spectrograph (2024B)

#### **Radio** 10 proposals: 9 VLA (92.3 hr), 1 ATCA (78.2 hr)

- $\circ$  VLA Regular: four (23A, 24A, 2  $\times$  25A): totaling 69.3 hr
- $\circ$  VLA DDT: five (2  $\times$  20B, 23B, 2  $\times$  24A): totaling 23 hr
- o ATCA: one (2024OCT): totaling 78.2 hr

#### **Press Coverage**

NuSTAR Story featuring my study of the jetted TDE AT2022cmc	2024
Caltech magazine featuring my TDE studies in honor of NASA black hole week	2023
NASA-JPL news release and yahoo!news report my study of the TDE AT2021ehb	2022
My presentation on AT2020mrf at the 239th AAS press conference [video] garnered media attention (e.g., Scientific American, Caltech News, Science News, IFLScience, BigThink, spacecom)	2022

### Leadership & Professional Service

Scientific Leadership and Membership Roles	
Co-chair, LS4 Massive Black Hole science working group	2023-present
Member, Rubin LSST Transients and Variable Stars (TVS) Science Collaboration	2023-present
Member, Advanced X-ray Imaging Satellite (AXIS), NASA APEX Concept	2022-present
Member, UltraViolet EXplorer (UVEX) Mission, NASA MIDEX: launch 2030	2021-present
Member, Zwicky Transient Facility (ZTF)	2018-present
Service	
Referee (total $\sim 15$ ) for Nature, ApJ, ApJ Letters, A&A, MNRAS, PASP, Open Research	2022-present
Europe	

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SOC member: EAS special session for nuclear transients, NASA's 4th TDAMM Workshop	2025
Reviewer: JWST DD Proposal	2025
Time Allocation committee: Chandra, ALMA	2024
UCB Astronomy Diversity, Equity, Inclusion & Climate Committee Postdoc Representative	2023 – 2024
Time Allocation Committee: Palomar Hale Telescope, Liverpool Telescope	2020
Co-organizer, Caltech X-ray Club (34 lectures given by PIs or members of X-ray missions)	2020
Student Representative, Caltech Astronomy Colloquium Committee	2019 – 2021

### Publication Summary & Selected Highlights

- As first author: 13
- o Total: 86 (including 1 white paper and 7 submitted under review)
- $\circ$  Citations: >3000 / >400
- o h-index: 35 / **11**

#### First Author Journal Publications

- 13. Yao, Y., Chornock, R., Ward, C., et al., 2025, A Massive Black Hole 0.8 kpc from the Host Nucleus Revealed by the Offset Tidal Disruption Event AT2024tvd, submitted, arXiv: 2502.17661, PDF
- 12. Yao, Y., Guolo, M., Tombesi, F., et al., 2024, Subrelativistic Outflow and Hours-timescale Large-amplitude X-Ray Dips during Super-Eddington Accretion onto a Low-mass Massive Black Hole in the Tidal Disruption Event AT2022lri, ApJ, 976, 1, PDF
- 11. Yao, Y., Lu, W., Harrison, F., et al., 2024, The On-axis Jetted Tidal Disruption Event AT2022cmc: X-Ray Observations and Broadband Spectral Modeling, ApJ, 965, 1, PDF
- Yao, Y., Ravi, V., Gezari, S., et al., 2023, Tidal Disruption Event Demographics with the Zwicky Transient Facility: Volumetric Rates, Luminosity Function, and Implications for the Local Black Hole Mass Function, ApJL, 955, 1, PDF
- 9. Yao, Y., Lu, W., Guolo, M., et al., 2022, The Tidal Disruption Event AT2021ehb: Evidence of Relativistic Disk Reflection, and Rapid Evolution of the Disk-Corona System, ApJ, 937, 1, PDF
- 8. Yao, Y., Ho, A., Medvedev, P., et al., 2022, The X-Ray and Radio Loud Fast Blue Optical Transient AT2020mrf: Implications for an Emerging Class of Engine-driven Massive Star Explosions, ApJ, 934, 2, PDF
- Yao, Y., Kulkarni, S., Gendreau, K., et al., 2021, A Comprehensive X-Ray Report on AT2019wey, ApJ, 920, 2, PDF

- 6. Yao, Y., Kulkarni, S., Burdge, K., et al., 2021, Multi-wavelength Observations of AT2019wey: a New Candidate Black Hole Low-mass X-ray Binary, ApJ, 920, 2, PDF
- Yao, Y., De, K., Kasliwal, M., et al., 2020, SN2019dge: A Helium-rich Ultra-stripped Envelope Supernova, ApJ, 900, 1, PDF
- 4. Yao, Y., Miller, A., Kulkarni, S., et al., 2019, ZTF Early Observations of Type Ia Supernovae. I. Properties of the 2018 Sample, ApJ, 886, 2, PDF
- 3. Yao, Y., Feng, H., 2019, A Wind-disk Self-irradiation Model for Supercritical Accretion, ApJL, 884, 1, PDF
- 2. Yao, Y., Meyer, M., Covey, K., et al., 2018, IN-SYNC. VIII. Primordial Disk Frequencies in NGC 1333, IC 348, and the Orion A Molecular Cloud, ApJ, 869, 1, PDF
- 1. Yao, Y., Liu, C., Deng, L., et al., 2017, Mira Variable Stars from LAMOST DR4 Data: Emission Features, Temperature Types, and Candidate Selection, ApJS, 232, 1, PDF

#### Selected Co-author Publications (with Significant Contribution)

- 13. Ho, A., Yao, Y., Matsumoto, T., et al., 2025, A Luminous Red Optical Flare and Hard X-ray Emission in the Tidal Disruption Event AT2024kmq, submitted, arXiv: 2502.07885, PDF
- 12. Somalwar, J., Ravi, V., **Yao, Y.**, et al., 2023, The first systematically identified repeating partial tidal disruption event, submitted, arXiv: 2310.03782, <u>PDF</u>
- 11. Guolo, M., Gezari, S., Yao, Y., et al., 2024, A Systematic Analysis of the X-Ray Emission in Optically Selected Tidal Disruption Events: Observational Evidence for the Unification of the Optically and X-Ray-selected Populations, ApJ, 966, 2, PDF
- 10. Andreoni, I., Coughlin, M., Perley, D., Yao, Y., et al., 2022, A very luminous jet from the disruption of a star by a massive black hole, nat, 612, 7940, PDF
- 9. Ho, A., Perley, D., Yao, Y., et al., 2022, Cosmological Fast Optical Transients with the Zwicky Transient Facility: A Search for Dirty Fireballs, ApJ, 938, 1, PDF
- 8. Perley, D., Sollerman, J., Schulze, S., Yao, Y., et al., 2022, The Type Icn SN 2021csp: Implications for the Origins of the Fastest Supernovae and the Fates of Wolf-Rayet Stars, ApJ, 927, 2, PDF
- 7. Sazonov, S., Gilfanov, M., Medvedev, P., Yao, Y., et al., 2021, First tidal disruption events discovered by SRG/eROSITA: X-ray/optical properties and X-ray luminosity function at z < 0.6, MNRAS, 508, 3, PDF
- 6. Perley, D., Ho, A., Yao, Y., et al., 2021, Real-time discovery of AT2020xnd: a fast, luminous ultraviolet transient with minimal radioactive ejecta, MNRAS, 508, 4, PDF
- Yadlapalli, N., Ravi, V., Yao, Y., et al., 2021, VLBA Discovery of a Resolved Source in the Candidate Black Hole X-Ray Binary AT2019wey, ApJL, 909, 2, PDF
- Piro, A., Haynie, A., Yao, Y., 2021, Shock Cooling Emission from Extended Material Revisited, ApJ, 909, 2, PDF
- 3. Miller, A., Yao, Y., Bulla, M., et al., 2020, ZTF Early Observations of Type Ia Supernovae. II. First Light, the Initial Rise, and Time to Reach Maximum Brightness, ApJ, 902, 1, PDF
- 2. Bulla, M., Miller, A., Yao, Y., et al., 2020, ZTF Early Observations of Type Ia Supernovae. III. Early-time Colors As a Test for Explosion Models and Multiple Populations, ApJ, 902, 1, PDF
- Zhou, Y., Feng, H., Ho, L., Yao, Y., et al., 2019, Evidence for Optically Thick, Eddington-limited Winds Driven by Supercritical Accretion, ApJ, 871, 1, PDF

### Teaching & Mentoring

### Teaching

TA for Ay125 at Caltech (graduate course, "High Energy Astrophysics")

TA for Ay102 at Caltech (undergraduate course, "Physics of ISM", taught 2 lectures)

Winter 2020

TA for Ay121 at Caltech (graduate course, "Radiative Processes")

Fall 2019

TA, GROWTH Summer School)

2019–2020

#### Student Mentoring William Wu (undergrad at UC Berkeley) 2025-present A new spectroscopic type of optically selected TDEs Zirui Zhang (exchange undergrad at UC Berkeley) 2025-present Keck/LRIS spectroscopy of eROSITA TDE host galaxies Zoe Kan (pre-PhD student at Hong Kong University) 2024-present Late-time X-ray and UV evolution of TDE AT2021ehb Vismava Pillai (undergrad at Hong Kong University) 2023 - 2024eROSITA and Chandra observations of X-ray loud TDEs (Caltech SURF program) David Oliveira (undergrad at Caltech) 2019 - 2020Automation of photometric data reduction pipeline at the Kitt Peak 84-inch telescope Peer Mentor for Caltech graduate students Zhuyun Zhuang and Sam Ponnada 2019-2021 Selected Recent Invited Talks Seminar MPA High Energy Astrophysics Group, Garching, Germany 2025 Conference Celebrating 20 years of Swift Discoveries, Florence, Italy 2025 Conference Transients from Space, Baltimore, MD 2025 Colloquium, Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics, Columbia University, New York, NY 2025 Workshop Towards a Physical Understanding of TDEs, KITP, Santa Barbara, CA 2024 Conference Anticipating the Rising Tide of TDEs, KITP, Santa Barbara, CA 2024 The 21<sup>st</sup> HEAD Meeting, TDE Special Session, Horseshoe Bay, TX 2024 Cosmology and Astronomy Seminar, UC Davis, CA 2024 Colloquium, Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics, UC Santa Cruz, CA 2024 The 32<sup>nd</sup> Texas Symposium on Relativistic Astrophysics, Shanghai, China 2023 High Energy and Astrophysics Seminar, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT 2023 ZTF Theory Network, Santa Margarita, CA 2023 Workshop on Super-massive Black Holes, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY 2022 AXIS Seminar, Virtual 2022 Seminar, Theoretical Astrophysics Center, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA 2022 Seminar, Center for Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics, OSU, Columbus, OH 2022 Colloquium, Department of Astronomy, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 2022 2022 ZTF Theory Network, Santa Margarita, CA NICER 2022 Proposal and Science Workshop, Online meeting 2022 NuSTAR 10-yr Anniversary Science Meeting, Cagliari, Sardinia, Italy (remote talk) 2022 Public Outreach Volunteer, UC Berkeley Empowering Womxn in STEAM (WiSE) event 2025 Speaker, UC Berkeley Astronomy Night 2024 Speaker, Caltech Stargazing Lecture Series 2023 Speaker, 241<sup>st</sup> AAS AXIS Splinter Session 2023 Speaker, 240<sup>th</sup> AAS NASA Hyper-wall Booth 2022 Interviewee, KAZN AM1300 Radio Station (in Mandarin) 2021 Speaker, Astronomy on Tap (virtual, in Mandarin) 2021 Speaker, Amateur Astronomical Society 2020

#### Observing Experience

Speaker, ZTF Summer Institute

Volunteer, Caltech Astronomy Outreach Program

Keck-I telescope, the Low Resolution Imaging Spectrometer (LRIS) – more than 20 nights Palomar Hale telescope, the Double Spectrograph (DBSP) – more than 20 nights Keck-II telescope, the Echellette Spectrograph and Imager (ESI) – 8 nights Lick Shane telescope, the KAST spectrograph – 7 nights

2019

2018 - 2023