

# Yuhan Yao

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## PRIMARY RESEARCH INTERESTS:

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- Tidal disruption events; Extreme-mass ratio inspirals; Deaths of massive stars
- Gravitational wave astronomy; Time domain astronomy; Sky surveys
- Accretion and jet physics; Intermediate-mass black holes; Black hole seeding mechanisms

## EDUCATION & APPOINTMENTS

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2020-2023	Ph.D., Astrophysics, California Institute of Technology, USA Thesis: <i>High Energy Transients Powered by Black Holes</i> Advisors: Prof. Shrinivas R. Kulkarni & Prof. Fiona A. Harrison
2018-2020	M. Sc. Astrophysics, California Institute of Technology, USA
2014-2018	B. Sc. Astronomy, Peking University, China

## PUBLICATION RECORD

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h-index=**22**, i10-index=**38**. First author refereed papers = **9**: 170 citations  
Total refereed papers = **58** (including 8 submitted under review): 1309 citations.

## HONORS and AWARDS

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2023	Miller Fellowship Award, University of California, Berkeley
2021	Garmire Scholarship, Caltech
2017	Study Abroad Scholarship for Outstanding Students, China Scholarship Council
2017	Benz Scholarship, Peking University
2017	Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship, Caltech
2015-16	Kwang-Hua Scholarship, Peking University
2015	First Prize in Undergraduate Physics Tournament (8/238), School of Physics, Peking University

## SUCCESSFUL PI OBSERVING PROPOSALS

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2023	<b>NICER</b> Cycle 5; <b>NICER</b> + <b>NuSTAR</b> Observations of Tidal Disruption Events: Opening a New Chapter in Black Hole Super-Eddington Accretion ( <a href="#">300ks, ToO</a> )
2022	<b>VLA 2023A</b> : Opening a New Chapter in Relativistic Tidal Disruption Events (28hr) <b>NICER</b> Cycle 4 ( <b>\$44k</b> ); <b>NICER</b> Observation of X-ray Bright Tidal Disruption Events ( <a href="#">300ks, ToO</a> ) <b>NuSTAR</b> (DDT); <b>NuSTAR</b> observations of the Jetted Tidal Disruption Event AT2022cmc (80ks)
2021	<b>NuSTAR</b> (DDT); <b>NuSTAR</b> observation of the Tidal Disruption Event AT2021ehb (80ks) <b>NICER</b> (DDT); <b>NICER</b> observation of the Tidal Disruption Event AT2021ehb (100ks) <b>XMM-Newton</b> AO-21 ( <b>\$105k</b> ); A Systematic Exploration of Late-time X-rays from ZTF TDEs ( <a href="#">298ks</a> ) <b>Chandra</b> Cycle 23 ( <b>\$77k</b> ); Late-time <b>Chandra</b> Observations of eROSITA Selected TDEs ( <a href="#">75ks</a> ) <b>Chandra</b> DDT ( <b>\$23k</b> ); <b>Chandra</b> Observation of AT2020mrf: the Most X-ray Luminous FBOT ( <a href="#">40ks</a> ) <b>NuSTAR</b> Cycle 7 ( <b>\$81k</b> ); <b>NuSTAR</b> Observations of Tidal Disruption Events" ( <a href="#">80ks, ToO</a> ) <b>NuSTAR</b> Cycle 7; Understanding the Central Engine of Luminous FBOTs ( <a href="#">80ks, ToO</a> )
2020	<b>NuSTAR</b> (DDT); <b>NuSTAR</b> Observation of the High-Mass X-ray Binary ZTF18abjpmzf (20ks) <b>NuSTAR</b> (DDT); <b>NuSTAR</b> Observations of the Low-Mass X-ray Binary AT2019wey (120ks) <b>VLA</b> (DDT); <b>VLA</b> observations of AT2019wey ( <a href="#">6.3hr</a> )
2018-23	<b>Swift</b> (ToO); Submitted >60 approved <b>Swift</b> observations (>400ks)

## OBSERVING EXPERIENCE

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Keck-I telescope, the Low Resolution Imaging Spectrometer (LRIS) – more than 20 nights  
Palomar Hale telescope, the Double Spectrograph (DBSP) – more than 20 nights

Keck-II telescope, the Echellette Spectrograph and Imager (ESI) – 5 nights  
 Lick Shane telescope, the KAST spectrograph – 3 nights

#### INVITED CONFERENCE TALKS

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- 2022/10 Workshop on Super-massive Black Holes, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY  
*Tidal Disruption Events: Recent Advances in X-ray Observations*
- 2022/09 ZTF Theory Network, Santa Margarita, CA  
*The X-ray Bright Tidal Disruption Event AT2021ehb*
- 2022/09 NICER 2022 Proposal and Science Workshop, Online meeting  
*Characterizing the Black Hole Candidate AT2019wey using NICER & Multi-wavelength Observations*
- 2022/06 NuSTAR Science Meeting (10-yr Anniversary), Cagliari, Sardinia, Italy (remote talk)  
*NuSTAR Observations of Tidal Disruption Events*

#### INVITED COLLOQUIA / SEMINARS

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- 2022/12 AXIS Seminar, Virtual  
*Studying Tidal Disruption Events and Luminous Fast Blue Optical Transients with AXIS*
- 2022/10 Seminar, Theoretical Astrophysics Center, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA  
*Tidal Disruption Events: Probes of Accretion Physics and Black Hole Demographics*
- 2022/10 Seminar, Center for Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH  
*The X-ray Bright Tidal Disruption Event AT2021ehb*
- 2022/09 Colloquium, Department of Astronomy, University of Maryland, College Park, MD  
*Tidal Disruption Events: Probes of Accretion Physics and Black Hole Demographics*
- 2021/12 Explosive Seminar, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA  
*AT2020mrf: A Radio-loud Fast Blue Optical Transient with Luminous Variable X-ray Emission*

#### SELECTION OF CONTRIBUTED TALKS

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- 2023/01 PhD Dissertation Talk, 241<sup>th</sup> AAS Meeting, Seattle, WA  
*Tidal Disruption Events: Probes of Accretion Physics and Black Hole Demographics*
- 2022/06 Theoretical High Energy Astrophysics Group Meeting, U. Columbia, New York, NY  
*The Spectacular X-ray Tidal Disruption Event AT2021ehb*
- 2021/11 ZTF Collaboration Meeting, virtual  
*Tidal Disruption Events from ZTF and SRG*
- 2020/10 ZTF Theory Network, virtual  
*Ultra-stripped Supernovae*
- 2019/08 Hot Wiring Transient VI Meeting, Evanston, IL  
*Supernovae Experiments conducted by the Zwicky Transient Facility*
- 2019/08 GROWTH Collaboration Meeting, San Diego, CA  
*Early observations of Type Ia Supernovae by the Zwicky Transient Facility*

#### LEADERSHIP & PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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- 2022-present Member, Advanced X-ray Imaging Satellite (AXIS) TDA&MM working group
- 2021-present Member, Ultraviolet Explorer (UVEX) AGN/TDE working group
- 2022 Referee/reviewer for ApJ
- 2020-21 Organizer, Weekly ZTF AGN/TDE Science Working Group Discussion
- 2019-21 Co-organizer, Weekly ZTF Caltech Transient Discussion
- 2020 Time Allocation Committee (Palomar Hale Telescope; Liverpool Telescope)
- 2020 Co-organizer, [Caltech X-ray Club](#) (34 lectures given by PIs or members of X-ray missions)
- 2019-21 Peer Mentor, Caltech Astronomy Mentorship Program
- 2019-21 Student Representative, Caltech Astronomy Colloquium Committee

#### TEACHING

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- Spring 2020 TA for Ay125 at Caltech (graduate course, “High Energy Astrophysics”)
- Winter 2020 TA for Ay102 at Caltech (undergraduate course, “Physics of ISM”, taught 2 lectures)
- Fall 2019 TA for Ay121 at Caltech (graduate course, “Radiative Processes”)
- 2019-20 TA, GROWTH Summer School

## PUBLIC OUTREACH

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- 2023 Speaker, Caltech Stargazing Lecture Series, *Fireworks from Black Holes Devouring Stars*  
2023 Speaker, 241<sup>th</sup> AAS AXIS Splinter Session, *Transient Science with the AXIS Probe Mission*  
2022 Speaker, 240<sup>th</sup> AAS NASA Hyper-wall Booth, *NuSTAR: Ten Years of the High Energy Universe in Focus*  
2021 Interviewee, KAZN AM1300 Radio Station (in Mandarin), *Life as a Scientist at Caltech*  
2021 Speaker, Astronomy on Tap (virtual, in Mandarin), *Searching for Stars Ripped Apart by Black Holes*  
2020 Speaker, Amateur Astronomical Society, *Finding Supernovae from Mt. Palomar*  
2019 Speaker, ZTF Summer Institute, *Early Observations of Type Ia Supernovae by ZTF*  
2018-22 Volunteer, Caltech Astronomy Outreach Program

## PRESS CONVERGENCE

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- 2022/12 [NASA-JPL news-release](#) on my study of AT2021ehb (see a short writeup on [yahoo!life](#))  
2022/01 I presented AT2020mrf at the 239<sup>th</sup> AAS press conference [[video](#)], which received some media attention (e.g., [Caltech News](#), [Scientific American](#), [Science News](#), [IFLScience](#), [BigThink](#), [spacecom](#))

## PUBLICATIONS

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### First Author Journal Publications

- [9] Yao, Y., Lu, W., Guolo, M. et al. 2022, [ApJ](#), **937**, 8  
*The Tidal Disruption Event AT2021ehb:  
Evidence of Relativistic Disk Reflection, and Rapid Evolution of the Disk—Corona System*  
[8] Yao, Y., Ho, Y. Q. A., Medvedev, P. et al., 2022, [ApJ](#), **934**, 104  
*The X-ray and Radio Loud Fast Blue Optical Transient AT2020mrf:  
Implications for an Emerging Class of Engine-driven Massive Star Explosions*  
[7] Yao, Y., Kulkarni S. R., Gendreau, K. C. et al., 2021, [ApJ](#), **920**, 121  
*A Comprehensive X-ray Report on AT2019wey*  
[6] Yao, Y., Kulkarni, S. R., Burdge, K. B. et al., 2021, [ApJ](#), **920**, 120  
*Multi-wavelength Observations of AT2019wey: a New Candidate Black Hole Low-mass X-Ray Binary*  
[5] Yao, Y., De, K., Kasliwal, M. M. et al., 2020 August 31, [ApJ](#), **900**, 46 (24 pages)  
*SN2019dge: a Helium-rich Ultra-Stripped Envelope Supernova*  
[4] Yao, Y., Miller, A. A., Kulkarni, S. R. et al., 2019, [ApJ](#), **886**, 152  
*ZTF Early Observations of Type Ia Supernovae. I. Properties of the 2018 Sample*  
[3] Yao, Y., & Feng, H. 2019 October 3, [ApJL](#), **884**, L3  
*A Wind-disk Self-irradiation model for Supercritical Accretion*  
[2] Yao, Y., Meyer, M. R., Covey, K. R. et al., 2018, [ApJ](#), **869**, 72  
*IN-SYNC. VIII. Primordial Disk Frequencies in NGC 1333, IC 348, and the Orion A Molecular Cloud*  
[1] Yao, Y., Liu, C., Deng, L., et al. 2017, [ApJS](#), **232**, 16  
*Mira Variable Stars from LAMOST DR4 Data:  
Emission Features, Temperature Types, and Candidate Selection*

### Selected Co-author Publications (with Significant Contribution)

- [11] Andreoni, I., Coughlin, M. W., Perley, D. A., Yao, Y. et al. 2022, [Nature](#), **612**, 430  
*A very luminous jet from the disruption of a star by a massive black hole*  
[10] Ho, Y. Q. A., Perley, D. A., Yao, Y. et al. 2022 October 14, [ApJ](#), **938**, 85  
*Cosmological Fast Optical Transients with the Zwicky Transient Facility: A Search for Dirty Fireballs*  
[9] Ho, Y. Q. A., Margalit, B., Bremer, M., Perley, D. A., Yao, Y. et al., 2022, [ApJ](#), **932**, 116  
*Luminous Millimeter, Radio, and X-Ray Emission from ZTF 20acigmel (AT 2020xnd)*  
[8] Perley, D. A., Sollerman, J., Schulze, S., Yao, Y. et al., 2022, [ApJ](#), **927**, 180  
*The Type Icn SN 2021csp:  
Implications for the Origins of the Fastest Supernovae and the Fates of Wolf-Rayet Stars*  
[7] Sazonov, S., Gilfanov, M., Medvedev, P., Yao, Y. et al. 2021, [MNRAS](#), **508**, 3820  
*First tidal disruption events discovered by SRG/eROSITA:  
X-ray/optical properties and X-ray luminosity function at  $z < 0.6$*   
[6] Perley, D. A., Ho, Y. Q. A., Yao, Y. et al. 2021, [MNRAS](#), **508**, 5138

- Real-time Discovery of AT2020xnd: A Fast, Luminous Ultraviolet Transient with Minimal Radioactive Ejecta*
- [5] Yadlapalli, N., Ravi, V., **Yao, Y.** et al. 2021, [ApJL, 909, L27](#)
- VLBA Discovery of a Resolved Source in the Candidate Black Hole X-ray Binary AT2019wey*
- [4] Piro, A. L., Haynie, A., **Yao, Y.** 2021, [ApJ, 909, 209](#)
- Shock Cooling Emission from Extended Material Revisited*
- [3] Bulla, M., Miller, A. A., **Yao, Y.** et al. 2020, [ApJ, 902, 48](#)
- ZTF Early Observations of Type Ia Supernovae III:  
Early-Time Colors as a Test for Explosion Models and Multiple Populations*
- [2] Miller, A. A., **Yao, Y.**, Bulla, M. et al. 2020, [ApJ, 902, 47](#)
- ZTF Early Observations of Type Ia Supernovae II:  
First Light, the Initial Rise, and Time to Reach Maximum Brightness*
- [1] Zhou, Y., Feng, H., Ho, L. C., **Yao, Y.** 2019, [ApJ, 871, 115](#)
- Evidence for Optically Thick, Eddington-limited Winds Driven by Supercritical Accretion*