

# *The Tourist Problem:*

## *(Review of TP Activity 2)*

### *Video 5.5*

**Hon Wai Leong**

Department of Computer Science  
National University of Singapore

Email, FB: [leonghw@comp.nus.edu.sg](mailto:leonghw@comp.nus.edu.sg)



*Experience the fun of problem solving*

---

## TP Activity #2:

### Bus Scheduling via Graph Colouring (8 minutes)

Have you finished this Activity and  
have your answers ready?

IF NOT, STOP THE VIDEO HERE,  
GO FINISH IT FIRST.

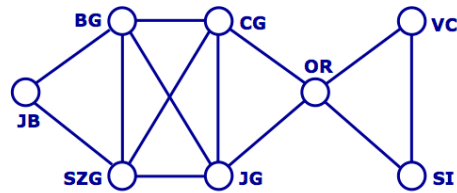
## TP Activity 2: (10 minutes) [Graph Colouring]

## The Tourist Problem

Your Name: \_\_\_\_\_

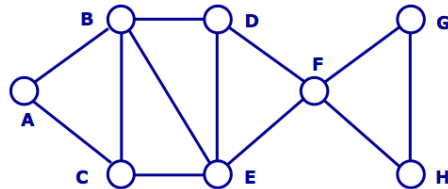
The tourist problem instance in the lecture can be modeled with the following conflict graph. Two possible colorings of the graph are given in the lecture.

Q1: Give a *different* way to colour the vertices of the graph on the left. How many colours?



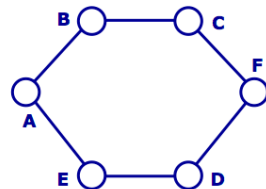
Q1: # colors: \_\_\_\_\_

Q2: What about this one?

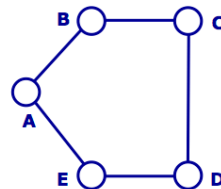


Q2: # colors: \_\_\_\_\_

Q3: Try coloring the following graphs with the minimum number of colors.



Q3(a): # colors: \_\_\_\_\_



Q3(b): # colors: \_\_\_\_\_

# Review of Activity #2

---

## □ Is Graph Colouring fun?

- ❖ Did you *really* use different colours?
- ❖ Else, what did you use?

## □ Is it much easier and MORE FUN?

- ❖ All the tedious parts are GONE. Now, it's FUN!
- ❖ Even a 6-year old can do it.

## □ Minimizing the # of colours may be hard

- ❖ Hard for the 6 year old?
- ❖ Hard for you?
- ❖ Actually, also hard for the experts.

# Review of Activity #2

---

□ How many colours was did you use (Q1)?

❖ \_\_\_\_\_

□ What about the graph in Q2?

❖ \_\_\_\_\_ (what is the difference?)

# Review of Activity #2

---

□ What about the *cycles* in Q3?

❖ Q2(a):  $C_6$  (a cycle of length 6)?

❖ Q2(b):  $C_5$  (a cycle of length 5)?

❖ What else can you say?

❖ What about  $C_{1000}$

❖ What about  $C_{2001}$

---

***(End of Video 5.5)***

**If you want to contact me,  
Email: [leonghw@comp.nus.edu.sg](mailto:leonghw@comp.nus.edu.sg)**



---

School of Computing