

## CS3244 Machine Learning – Final (New Topics) Sample Questions

### **Section 1: Model Evaluation**

**Q1-2:** A car repair company is using an audio AI system to diagnose whether car engines are faulty or normal (Prediction). For comparison, a senior mechanic also examined the engines and rated them (Actual). These are the results from 10 cars.

Car ID	Prediction	Actual
1	Normal	Normal
2	Normal	Normal
3	Normal	Normal
4	Faulty	Normal
5	Normal	Normal
6	Faulty	Normal
7	Normal	Normal
8	Faulty	Faulty
9	Normal	Faulty
10	Faulty	Faulty

**Q1) [4 Marks] MRQ:** What metric(s), which is not misleading, should you use to report how well the model is doing?

- a) Cosine Distance
- b) Accuracy
- c) Recall of Faulty prediction
- d) Precision of Faulty prediction

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Justification / Working:**

**Q2) [4 Marks] Calculation:** Calculate the  $F_1$  score for the model.

**Justification / Working:**

## **Section 2: Data Processing and Feature Engineering**

**Q3) [2 Marks] T/F:** PCA provides better features for regression than LDA.

- a) True
- b) False

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

**Justification / Working:**

**Q4) [6 Marks] Calculation:** Using Tokenization, Stop Word Filtering, and Bag-of-Words, calculate the distance between the numeric representations of the two sentences  $x^{(1)}$  and  $x^{(2)}$ .

Stop words: ["a", "any", "as", "by", "just", "other", "that", "we", "which"]

$x^{(1)}$ : "A rose by any other name smells just as sweet."

$x^{(2)}$ : "That which we call a rose by any other word would smell as sweet."

**Justification / Working:**

## **Section 3: Explainable AI**

**Q5) [2 Marks] T/F:** Explaining a logistic regression model using LIME with a sparse linear model will produce identical weights.

- a) True
- b) False

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

**Justification / Working:**

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