一、目标

基于Galera Cluster为MySQL部署实现真正多主和同步两大特性的数据库集群。

二、服务器准备工作

目前拿到的服务器环境为:

node-1: 192.168.8.86node-2: 192.168.8.88node-3: 192.168.8.90

1. 关闭SELinux

```
# vim /etc/selinux/config
SELINUX=permissive
```

修改配置文件永久将SELinux置为Permissive,但是重启有效,所以我们还要临时关闭一下SELinux:

```
# setenforce 0
# getenforce
Permissive
```

2. 配置防火墙

在任一节点上,要能够接受另外两个节点的tcp链接,这里以node-1作为示例,node-2和node-3同理:

```
# iptables --insert INPUT --protocol tcp --source 192.168.8.88 --jump ACCEPT
# iptables --insert INPUT --protocol tcp --source 192.168.8.90 --jump ACCEPT
# service iptables save
```

打开防火墙3306端口

```
# vim /etc/sysconfi/iptables
...
-A INPUT -p tcp -m state --state NEW -m tcp --dport 3306 -j ACCEPT
...
```

注意:防火墙配置工作,需要在三个节点上都进行操作,注意IP地址的修改。

三、安装程序包

将所需要的程序包上传到服务器指定目录下,如这里将rpm软件包上传到了/root/mysql-galera下,所需要的程序列表为:

- galera-3-25.3.18-2.el6.x86 64.rpm
- mysql-wsrep-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm
- mysql-wsrep-client-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm
- mysql-wsrep-devel-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm
- mysql-wsrep-libs-compat-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm
- mysql-wsrep-server-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm
- mysql-wsrep-shared-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm
- mysql-wsrep-test-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm

则安装程序需要执行下面的命令:

```
# cd /root/mysql-galera
# yum install -y galera-3-25.3.18-2.el6.x86_64.rpm \
mysql-wsrep-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm \
mysql-wsrep-client-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm \
```

```
mysql-wsrep-devel-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm \
mysql-wsrep-libs-compat-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm \
mysql-wsrep-server-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm \
mysql-wsrep-shared-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm \
mysql-wsrep-test-5.6-5.6.33-25.17.el6.x86_64.rpm
```

安装完毕后,启动验证服务正常

```
# service mysql start
Starting MySQL... [ OK ]
# service mysql stop
Shutting down MySQL.. [ OK ]
```

四、数据目录迁移和配置文件更改

0. 公共部分

默认安装的目录在/var/lib/mysql, 而我们需要把数据目录设置为/home/mysql, 所以首先把数据目录拷贝:

```
# cp -rap /var/lib/mysql /home/
```

数据目录迁移后,我们还需要增加和修改配置文件。首先,增加wsrep.cnf文件,放在/etc/my.cnf.d/下即可:

```
# touch /etc/my.cnf.d/wsrep.cnf
# vim /etc/my.cnf.d/wsrep.cnf
```

1. node-1 操作

node-1节点上的wsrep.cnf内容如下:

```
[mysqld]
wsrep_provider=/usr/lib64/galera-3/libgalera_smm.so
wsrep_provider_options="gcache.size=300M; gcache.page_size=300M"
wsrep_cluster_name="f_cluster"
wsrep_cluster_address="gcomm://"
wsrep_node_name="f-1"
wsrep_node_address="192.168.8.86"
wsrep_sst_method=rsync
```

修改node-1节点上的/etc/my.cnf文件,内容如下:

```
[mysqld]
datadir=/home/mysql
socket=/home/mysq1/mysq1.sock
user=mysql
# Disabling symbolic-links is recommended to prevent assorted security risks
symbolic-links=0
binlog format=ROW
bind-address=192.168.8.86
default_storage_engine=innodb
innodb_autoinc_lock_mode=2
innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit=0
innodb_buffer_pool_size=122M
!includedir /etc/my.cnf.d/
[mysqld_safe]
log-error=/var/log/mysqld.log
pid-file=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid
socket=/home/mysql/mysql.sock
```

node-1配置文件更改之后,就可以将node-1作为Primary Componet启动了:

```
service mysql start --wsrep-new-cluster
Starting MySQL.... [ OK ]
```

启动后, 登录mysql-shell, 因为是安装后首次登录, 初始随机密码在/root/.mysql-secret下:

```
[root@localhost ~]# cat .mysql_secret
# The random password set for the root user at Tue Nov 15 17:29:48 2016 (local time): 3utOwIW2vQkb0gDw
[root@localhost ~]# mysql -uroot -p3utOwIW2vQkb0gDw
```

第一次进入mysql-shell,需要set password

```
mysql> set password = password("E4yun.cn123");
```

顺便把所有的root密码都修改一次

```
mysql> use mysql
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON *.* TO 'root'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'E4yun.cn123' WITH GRANT OPTION;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> update user set password=password("E4yun.cn123") where user="root";
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 5 Changed: 3 Warnings: 0

mysql> flush privileges;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql>
```

至此node-1 galera服务已经搭建好了,在msql-shell中查看集群状态:

```
mysql> show status like 'wsrep_%';
| wsrep_cluster_size
                     | 1
| Primary
| wsrep_cluster_status
wsrep_connected
                    l on
wsrep_local_bf_aborts
                    | 0
| wsrep_local_index
                     | 2
| wsrep_provider_name
                    | Galera
| wsrep_provider_vendor
                    | Codership Oy <info@codership.com>
| wsrep_provider_version
                    | 3.18(r3b41103)
wsrep_ready
                     ON
mysql> show variables like 'wsrep_%'; //variables展示的内容更多更详细
```

此时,集群只有一台机器,即node-1本身,可以在wsrep_incoming_addresses和wsrep_cluster_size中看出来。另外,通过wsrep_cluster_status看到当前节点是Primary,通过wsrep_ready为ON即表名当前集群状态正常。

2. node-2 操作

node-2节点上的wsrep.cnf内容如下:

[mysqld]

```
wsrep_provider=/usr/lib64/galera-3/libgalera_smm.so
wsrep_provider_options="gcache.size=300M; gcache.page_size=300M"
wsrep_cluster_name="f_cluster"
wsrep_cluster_address="gcomm://192.168.8.86"
wsrep_node_name="f-2"
wsrep_node_address="192.168.8.88"
wsrep_sst_method=rsync
```

修改node-2节点上的/etc/my.cnf文件,内容如下:

```
[mysqld]
datadir=/home/mysql
socket=/home/mysql/mysql.sock
user=mvsal
# Disabling symbolic-links is recommended to prevent assorted security risks
symbolic-links=0
binlog_format=ROW
bind-address=192.168.8.88
default_storage_engine=innodb
innodb_autoinc_lock_mode=2
innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit=0
innodb_buffer_pool_size=122M
!includedir /etc/my.cnf.d/
[mysqld_safe]
log-error=/var/log/mysqld.log
pid-file=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid
socket=/home/mysql/mysql.sock
```

修改完配置文件后,即可启动node-2节点:

```
# service mysql start
```

启动后,如果添加节点到集群中正常,则mysql-shell用户密码等信息会自动同步,只需要登录msql-shell查看集群状态即可,预期结果:

- wsrep_incoming_addresses包含node-1和node-2节点IP
- wsrep_cluster_size为2
- wsrep_cluster_status看到当前节点是Primary

3. node-3 操作

node-3节点上的wsrep.cnf内容如下:

```
[mysqld]
wsrep_provider=/usr/lib64/galera-3/libgalera_smm.so
wsrep_provider_options="gcache.size=300M; gcache.page_size=300M"
wsrep_cluster_name="f_cluster"
wsrep_cluster_address="gcomm://192.168.8.86, 192.168.8.88"
wsrep_node_name="f-3"
wsrep_node_address="192.168.8.90"
wsrep_sst_method=rsync
```

修改node-3节点上的/etc/my.cnf文件,内容如下:

```
[mysqld]
datadir=/home/mysql
socket=/home/mysql/mysql.sock
user=mysql
# Disabling symbolic-links is recommended to prevent assorted security risks
symbolic-links=0
binlog_format=ROW
```

```
bind-address=192.168.8.90
default_storage_engine=innodb
innodb_autoinc_lock_mode=2
innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit=0
innodb_buffer_pool_size=122M

!includedir /etc/my.cnf.d/
[mysqld_safe]
log-error=/var/log/mysqld.log
pid-file=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid

[client]
socket=/home/mysql/mysql.sock
```

修改完配置文件后,即可启动node-3节点:

service mysql start

启动后,如果添加节点到集群中正常,则mysql-shell用户密码等信息会自动同步,只需要登录msql-shell查看集群状态即可,预期结果:

- wsrep_incoming_addresses包含node-1、node-2和node-3节点IP
- wsrep_cluster_size为3
- wsrep_cluster_status看到当前节点是Primary

五、验证

分别在node-1、node-2和node-3上做插入操作,每次插入操作之后,在三个节点上查看结果。预期结果是三个节点均和做insert操作,同时,插入完毕后,三台节点数据一致。