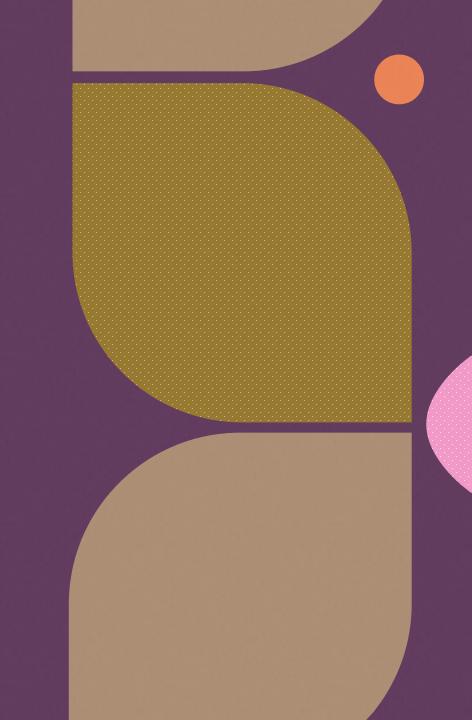


#### Sadašnje vreme review

- Mi ponedeljkom ..... u školu. (ići/idem)
- Ona utorkom ...... košarku. (trenirati/treniram)
- Da li i ti sredom ...... u grad. (izlaziti/izlazim)
- Četvrtkom studentkinje ...... skup. (organizovati/organizujem)
- Vi ..... (ne dolazite/dolazim) petkom.
- Subotom sestra i ja ...... (kupovati/kupujem) namernice.
- Nedeljom ...... (spavati, a/aju).

# Genitiv



# Possessive genitive-denotes actual ownership, part of a whole

- Used with and without prepositions;
- Ovo je auto mog brata. ownership
- Kraj novembra/studeni je uvek hladan. Part of a whole (the end of November, whole here being the entire month)

Partitive genitive- when talking about quantity of something (food, drink, liquid):

- Bokal pun mleka/mlijeka. A pitcher full of milk.
- Čaša crnog vina.
- Mnogo/malo/puno sladoleda.

# Adverbs that signal genitive case

- Malo (a little): mleka/mlijeka, vode, Koka-kole
- Mnogo (a lot): vina, rakije, čokolade
- Puno (a lot) snega/snijega, sunca
- Dosta (enough) hrane, soka, voća

# Nouns denoting a container take genitive:

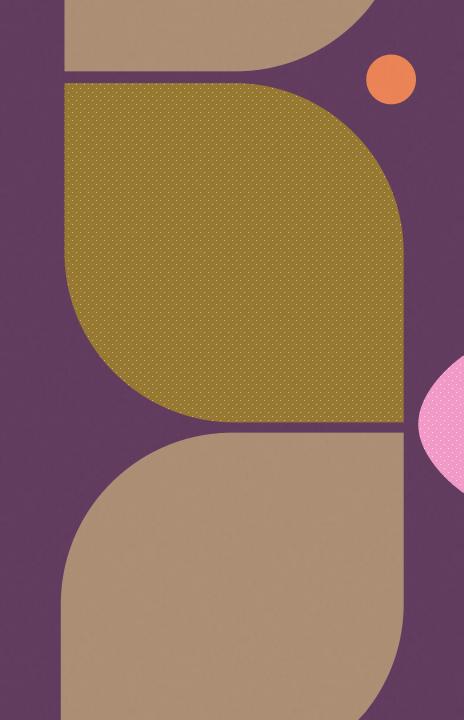
- Čaša vode (a glass of water)
- Šolja mleka/mlijeka (a cup/mug of milk)
- Flaša vina (a bottle of wine)

# Forms "full of" + genitive

- Škola puna daka. School full of students.
- Čaša puna jogurta. A glass full of yougurt.
- Flaša puna piva. A bottle full of beer.
- Bokal pun limunade. A pitcher full of lemonade.
- ✓ Note:Pun, puna, puno has to agree with the subject of the sentence.

### Descriptive genitive:

- Devojka/djevojka crne kose. (A girl with dark hair)
- Momak plavih očiju. (A guy with blue eyes)
- Čovek/čovjek duge brade. (A man with long beard)



#### Temporal genitive-genitive of time

• Used to show the time when something takes place. The noun must be preceded by an attribute or modifier.

Marko: Kad imaš test?

• Mirza: Prvog januara/siječnja.

- Kad počinje semestar?
- Dvadeset šestog avgusta/kolovoza?
- Kad ideš na utakmicu?
- Ove subote idem na utakmicu.

# Sećati se /sjećati se + genitive

- Genitive is followed numerous verbs, especially those with -se (not all "se" verbs will take genitive!)
- Sećati se /sjećati se -to remember
- Sećam se /sjećam se detinjstva/djetinjstva.
- I remember my childhood.
- Sećam se /sjećam se mog dede/djeda.

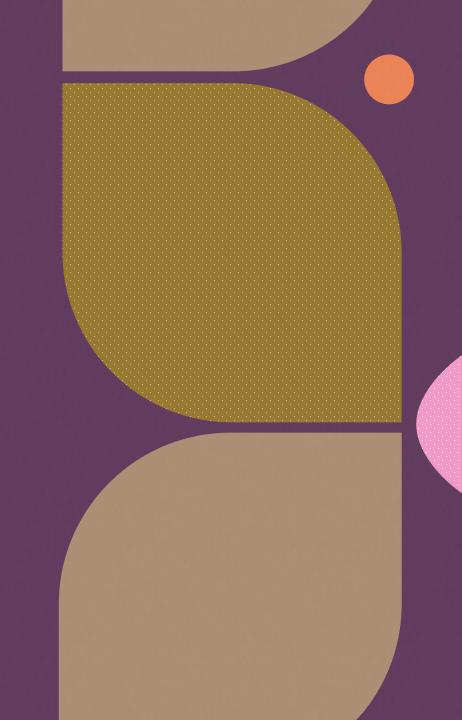
### Genitive case with prepositions

- Followed by over 200 variations
- > DO (up to, until, till, beside, by)

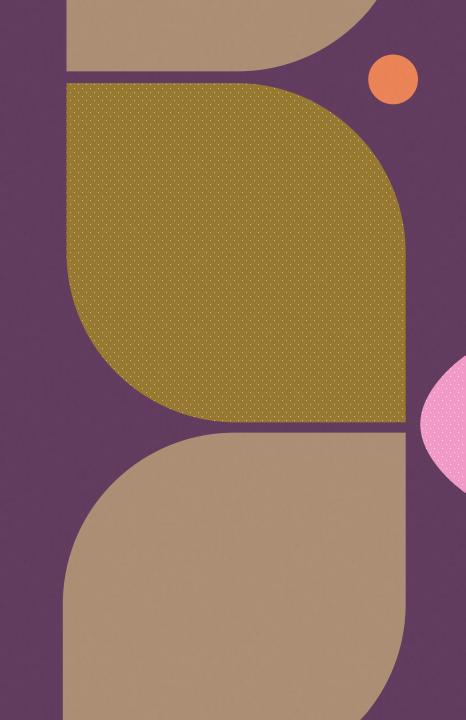
#### Primeri:

- Idem do reke/rijeke. I am going up to the river.
- Do zime ima vremena. There is time until winter.
- Kiša će padati do kraja avgusta/kolovoza. It is going to rain until the end of August.
- On sedi/sjedi do nje. He is sitting beside her.

- **▶○** from, of (origin), away from
- Pismo od majke. A letter from mother.
- Milkšejk od čokolade. A chocolate milkshake.
- Ona odlazi od kuće. She is leaving (going away from) the house.
- Desno od tebe je kiosk. The kiosk is to your right.



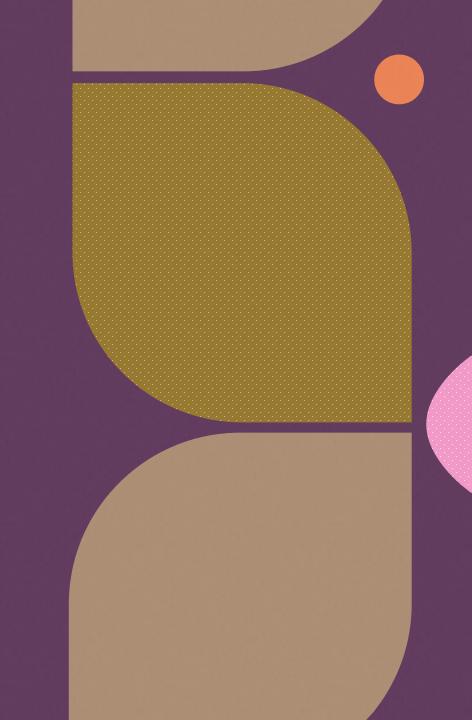
- **▶ Od** ....do from...to
- Od kuće do univerziteta/sveučilišta je daleko.
- Od grada do mora je blizu.
- Od mene do tebe je daleko.
- > IZ out of, from (the inside of place and origin)
- Ona izlazi iz sobe. She comes out of the room.
- Ja sam iz Beograda/Sarajeva/Zagreba.



# All compounds of iz

- Ispod klupe. Under the bench.
- Ispred sobe. In front of the room.
- Iza vrata. Behind the door.
- Iznad sela. Above the village.
- Note: in first 2 examples there is S/Z Assimilation of the voiced Z into voiceless S

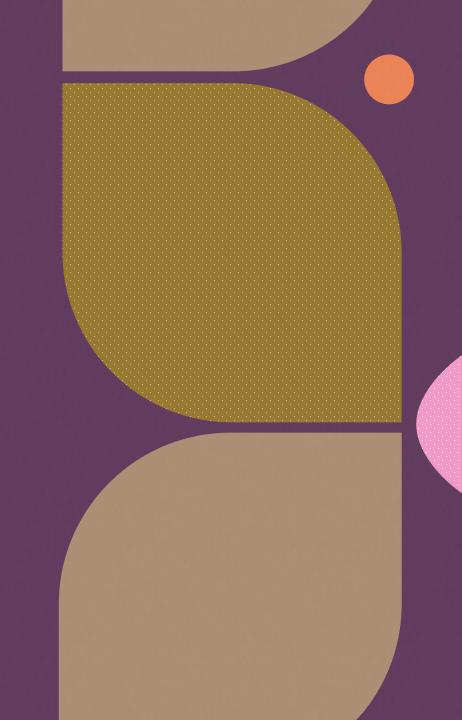
- > KOD by, beside, near by, at somebody's place
- -Konobar je kod našeg stola. The waiter is by our table.
- -Ona spava kod prozora. She is sleeping by the window.
- -Ona živi kod sestre. She lives at her sister's.
- -Marko je kod kuće. Marko is at home.



- > OKO -around
- Oko kuće raste cveće/cvijeće. Flowers grow around the house.
- Pored -next to, beside, by
- Ona sedi/sjedi pored njega. She is sitting next to him.
- ➢ Posle/poslije -after
- Posle/poslije jela idemo u bioskop/kino. After meal we are going to the movie theater.

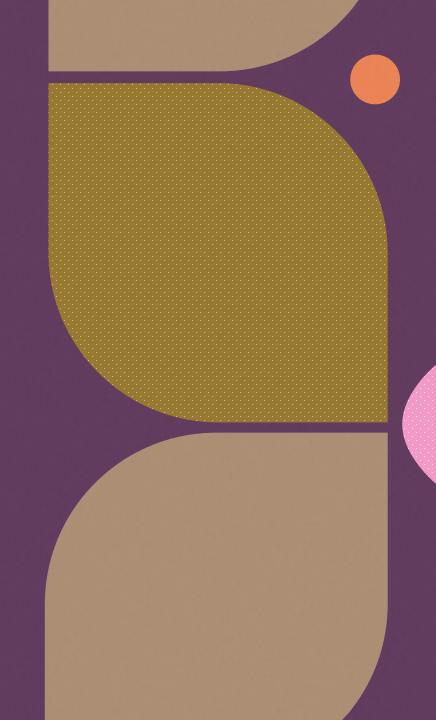
#### ▶ Pre/prije before

- Pre/prije utakmice idem na večeru. Before the game I am going to dinner.
- On živi van zemlje. He lives outside the country (abroad).

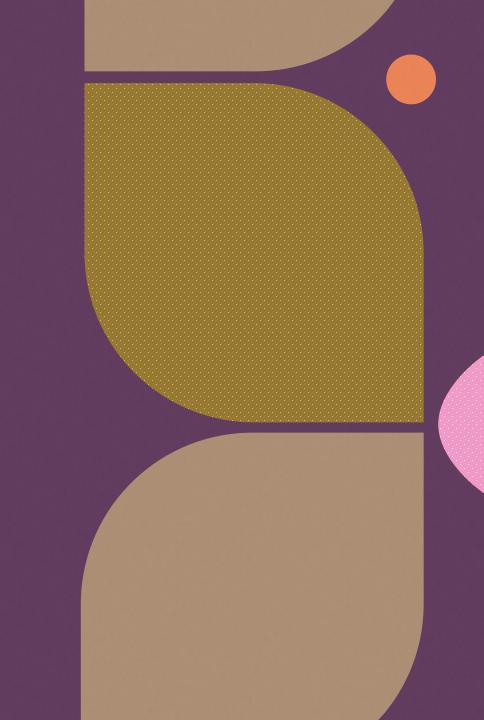


#### Review

- Possessive genitive-denotes actual ownership, part of a whole
- Partitive genitive- when talking about quantity of something (food, drink, liquid)
- Descriptive genitive
- Temporal genitive-genitive of time
- Genitive case with prepositions: do, od, od... do, iz + variations, kod, oko, pored, posle, prije, van, izvan



How to make genitiv?



## Jednina/Singular

- Masculine nouns: add —a to the stem of a noun
- Neuter Nouns: add —a to the stem of a noun
- Feminine Nouns: drop the -a of the nominative and add -E
- F2: Add to the nom. sg. Stem
- Masculine and Neuter adjectives: -og/-eg
- Feminine adjectives: For both F and F2 nouns the adjectival ending is -

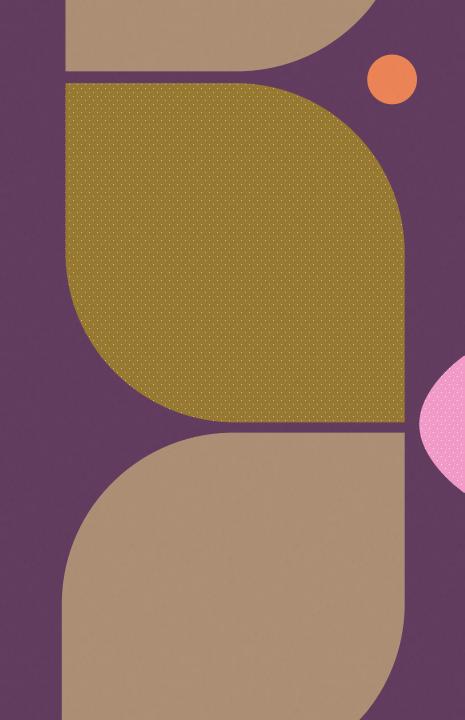
#### Masculine and Neuter nouns

• Add —A to the steam of the noun

Masculine		Neuter	
Nominativ	Genitiv	Nominativ	Genitiv
brat	brata	brdo	brda
čov(j)ek	čov(j)eka	more	mora
muž	muža	polje	polja

#### Review

- Masculine
- 1. Kaput mog ...... (sin)
- 2. Levo od ..... (prozor)
- 3. Desno od ..... (zid)
- Neuter
- 1. Kod mog ..... (selo)
- 2. lz tvog ..... (pismo)



# Fleeting A

• Masculine nouns with fleeting A (usually end in -ac)

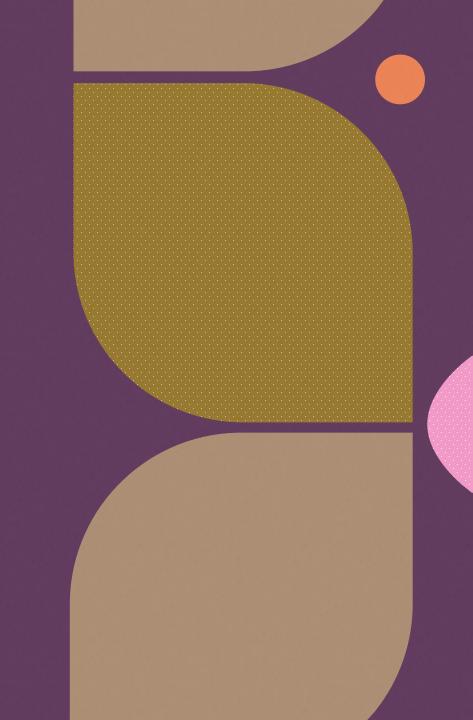
• Nom Gen

Amerikanac Amerikanca

Vatrogasac vatrogasca

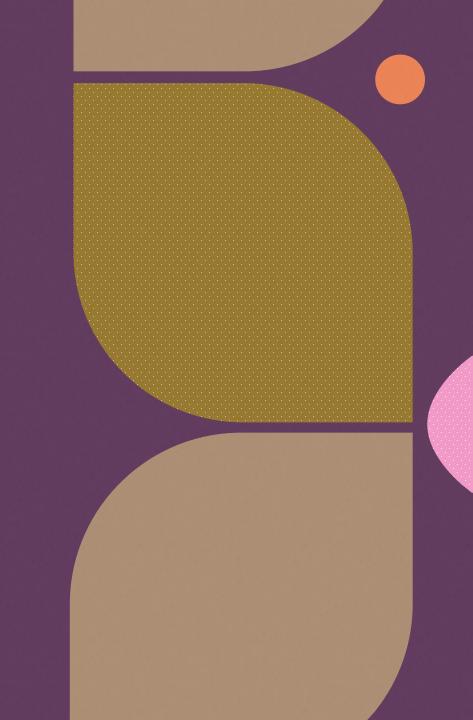
Petar Petra

Policaja policajca



#### Noun Otac /Father

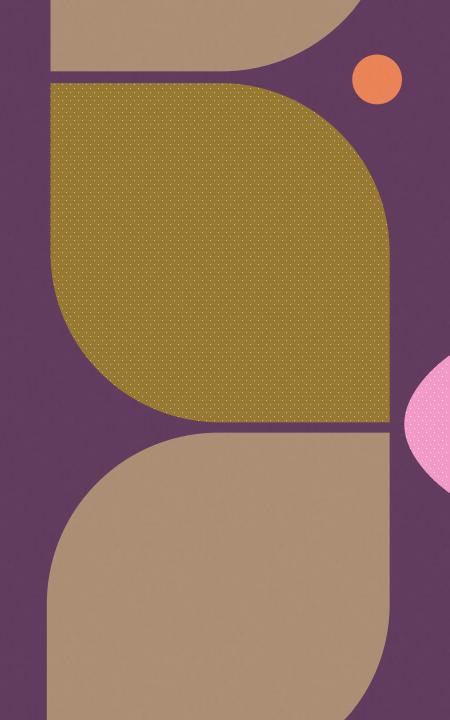
- Nominative Otac Genitive sg Oca
- ✓ Fleeting a : otc
- ✓ Cluster TC simplifies to C : oc
- ✓ Add genitive ending -a: oca



#### Feminine nouns

• Drop the -a of the nominative and add -E

Nominativ	Genitiv
kaća	kuće
žena	žene
lampa	lampe



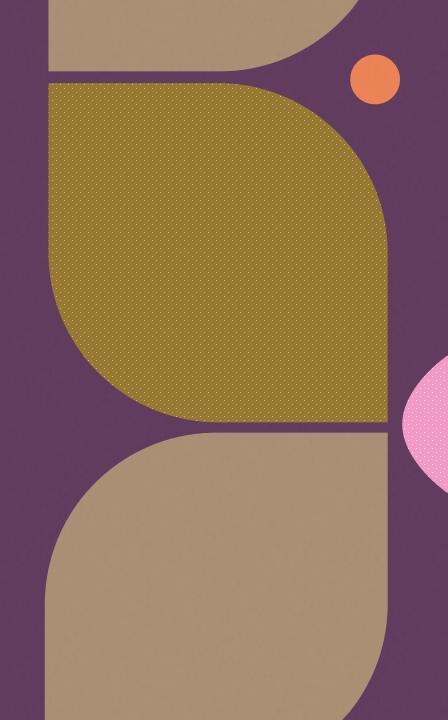
# Vježba

- Gde si? Kod ...... (kuća) sam.
- Iza ..... (škola) je park.
- Ovo je knjiga tvoje ..... (drugarica).

# F2 Nouns

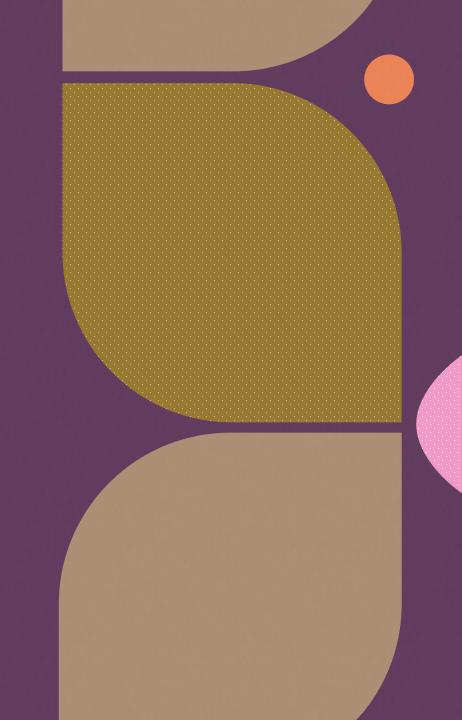
• Add — I to the nom. sg. Stem

Nominativ	Genitiv
Ljubav	ljubavi
Mladost	Mladosti
Noć	Noći



#### Review

- Mnogo ...... (hrabrost) je potrebno.
- Od ..... (jesen) počinjem prvi razred.
- Plašim se ..... (krv).



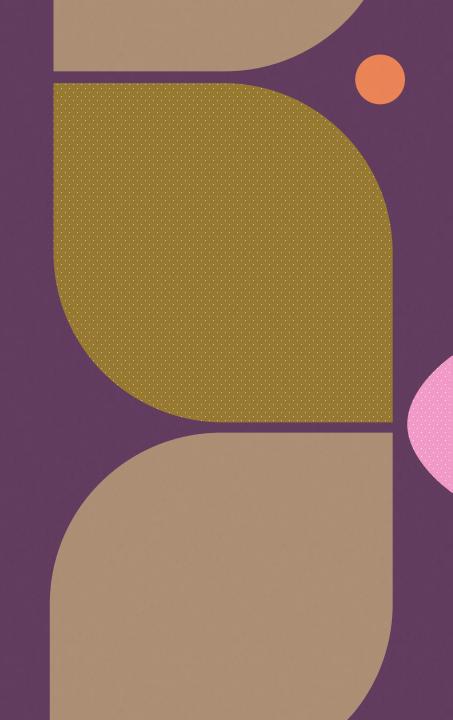
# Adjectives

- Masculine and Neuter adjectives: -og/-eg
- The easiest way to establish the ending is to look at nominative neuter singular adjective:

Nominativ	Genitiv
Dobro	Dobrog
Žuto	Žutog
Lepo/lijepo	Lepog/lijepog
Veliko	velikog
zrelo	zrelog

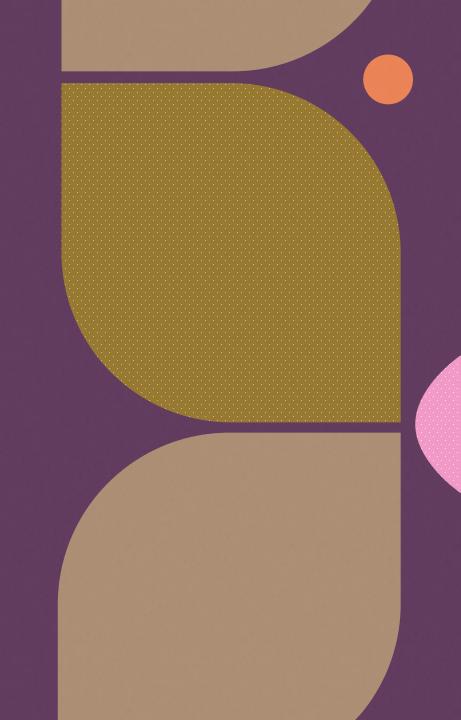
### -eg

Nominativ	Genitiv
Svež <mark>e</mark> /svjež <mark>e</mark>	svež <mark>eg</mark> /svježeg fresh
Vruće	vrućeg hot
Moje	moj <mark>eg</mark>
Naše	naš <mark>eg</mark>



#### Review

- 1. Vidim ..... (dobar) druga.
- 2. Iza ..... (moj) stola.
- 3. Želim ..... (pametan) psa.



### Feminine adjectives

• For both F and F2 nouns the adjectival ending is -E

• Nom.sg.

Lepa/lijepa žena

• Bela/bijela lampa

• Topla jesen

• Dobra noć

Velika ljubav

Gen. Sg.

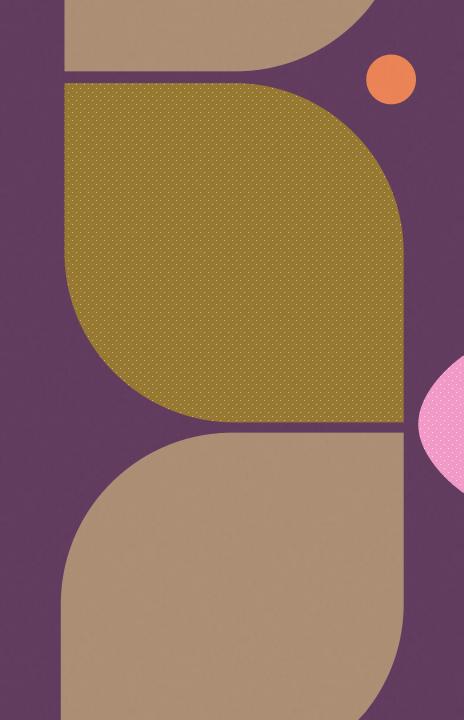
lepe/lijepe žene

bele/bijele lampe

tople jeseni

dobre noći

velike ljubavi



#### Personal Pronouns

• Note: All personal pronouns except for feminine "ona" have genitive forms that are identical to the accusative.

Nominativ	Genitiv	Akuzativ
ja	Mene, me	Mene, me
ti	Tebe, te	Tebe, te
On	Njega, ga	Njega, ga
Mi	nas	nas
Vi	vas	vas
Oni, one, ono	Njih, ih	Njih, ih

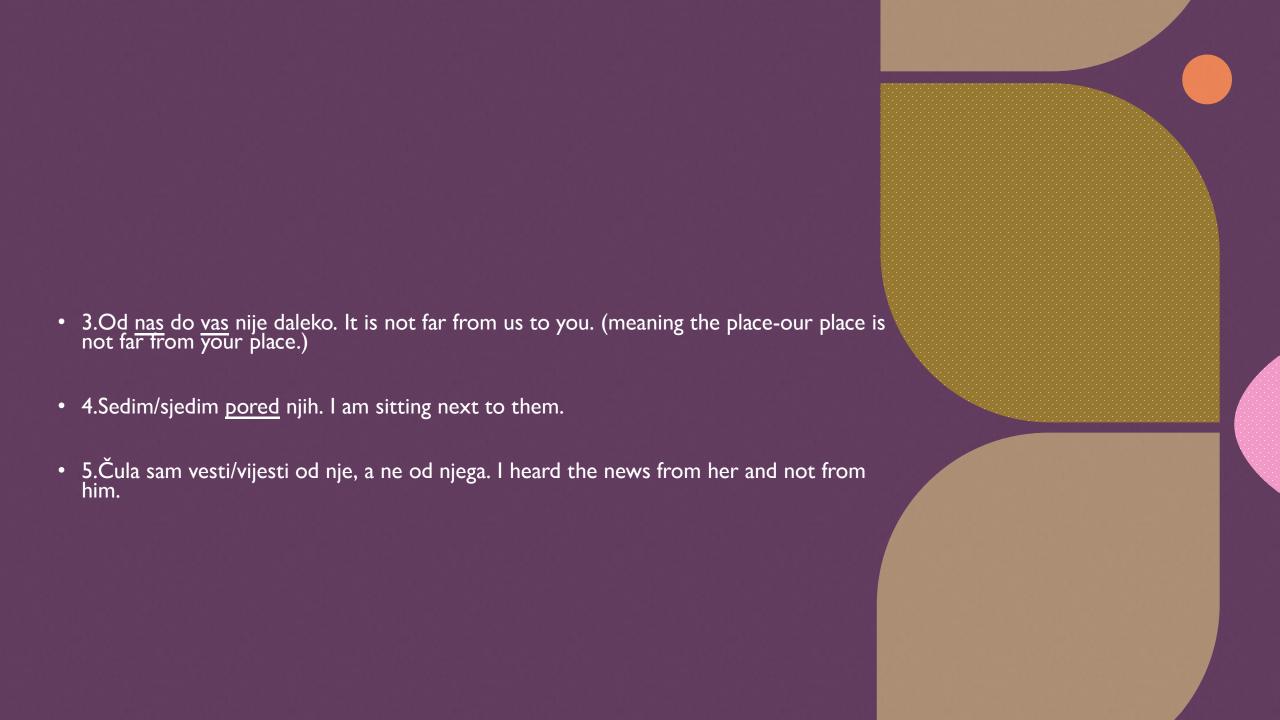
#### ONA

• Feminine has accusative sg. nju, je (Croatian "ju"), but the Genitive forms are NJE, JE!!!

Nominativ	Genitiv	Akuzativ
ona	Nje, je	Nju, je (ju*)

# Some examples of personal pronouns in genitive case

- 1.Uzela sam knjigu od <u>nje</u>. I took the book from her.
- 2. Sećam/sjećam se <u>njega</u>. I remember him.
- Sećam/sjećam ga se. I remember him (look at the word order-the short form goes only after accented word, and the reflexive "se" is not stressed. Therefore, if you want to use the short form it has to come after the stressed part of the verb.)



#### Vežba

- Od ..... (ja), za ..... (ti).
- Dobila sam poklon od ...... (ona).
- Iza ..... (mi) su vrata.

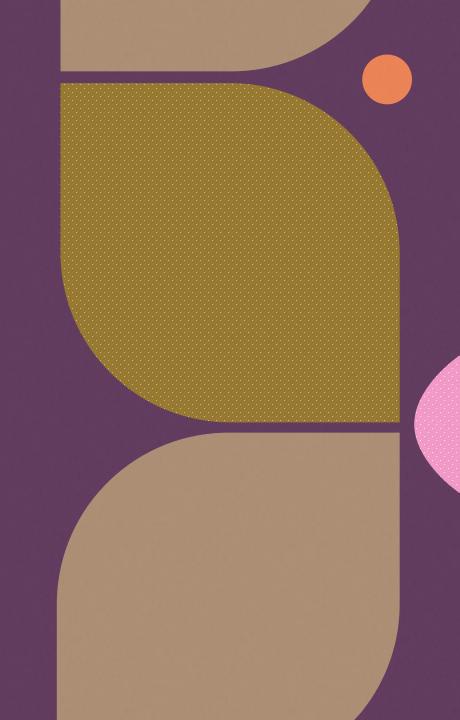
# The question words

- ko/tko (who) Genitive : koga (for persons)
- Šta/što (what) Genitive: čega (for things)

Nominativ	Genitiv
Taj	tog
ta	te
to	tog
ovaj	ovog
ova	ove
ovo	ovog

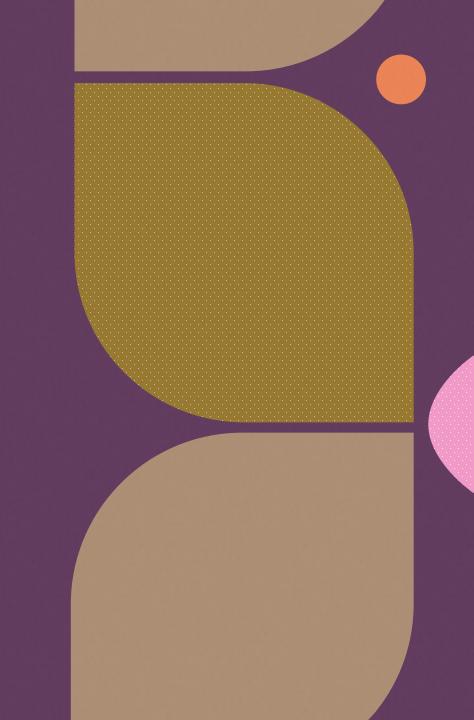
#### Vežbe

- 1. Ana se boji ...... (miš).
- 2. Ana se boji ...... (baba)
- 3. Ana se boji ..... (plivanje)
- 4. Od ...... (London) do ...... (Pariz)
- 5. Od ...... (Zagreb) do ...... (Rijeka)
- 6. Od ..... (Kruševac) do ..... (Kraljevo)

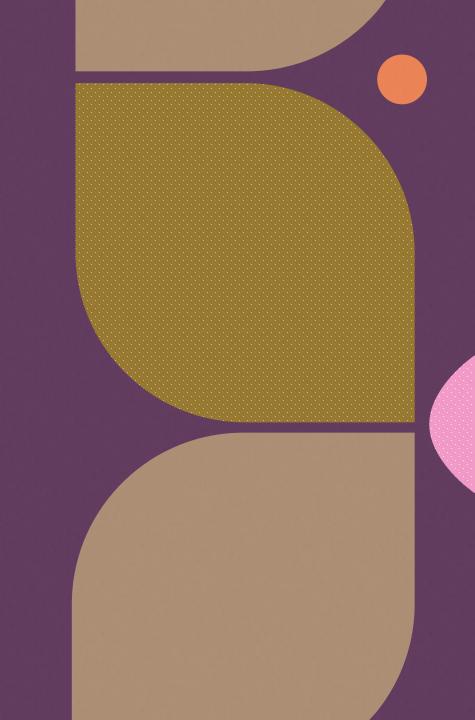


#### Za četvrtak

- Homework: Genitiv (Moodle)
- NO OFFICE HOURS TODAY



# Četvrtak



#### Genitiv Jednina- Review

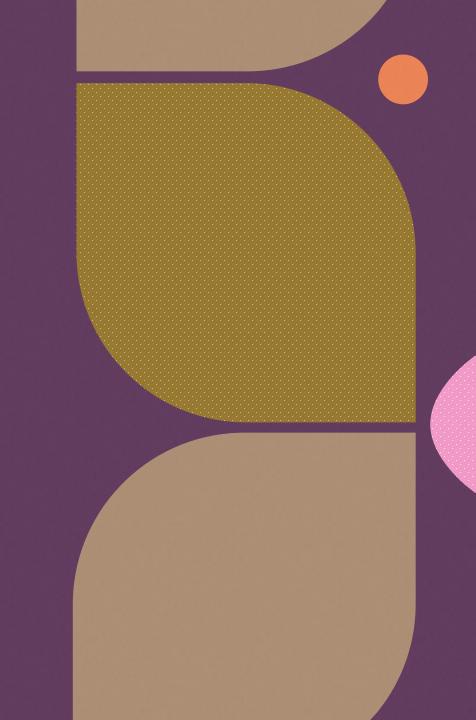
- Otac mi je već otišao iz ..... (selo).
- Otac mi je već otišao iz ...... (Čikago).
- Otac mi je već otišao iz ...... (Srbija).
- Ne može se jesti bez ..... (tanjir/tanjur)
- Ne može se jesti bez ..... (muzika)
- To je kuća mog ..... (prijatelj)
- To je kuća moje ...... (drugarice)

# Množina- Plural Endings

- Masculine, feminine, neuter noun- add long A
- F2 nouns: add long
- Adjectives (m, g, n): Add ih

#### Primeri

- Mnogo velikih prozora
- Mnogo velikih olovka
- Mnogo velikih sela
- Posle/poslije tvojih reči/riječi
- Posle/poslije tvojih poruka
- Posle/poslije tvojih jela



#### Review

- Ovo je pet ..... (debele knjige)
- Ovo je osam ...... (interesantna pitanja)
- Od ..... (južni gradovi) do ..... (severni gradovi).

# No "fleeting A" in genitive plural

Nominativ	Genitiv Jednine	Genitiv Množine
pas	psa	pasa
Amerikanac	Amerikanca	Amerikanaca

#### Consonant Clusters

- Additionally, for a noun that ends in a consonantal cluster you need to insert another -A to break the cluster (before the regular ending A):
- SESTRA ----- SESTARA
- PISMO ----- PISAMA
- KRUŠKA ----- KRUŠAKA

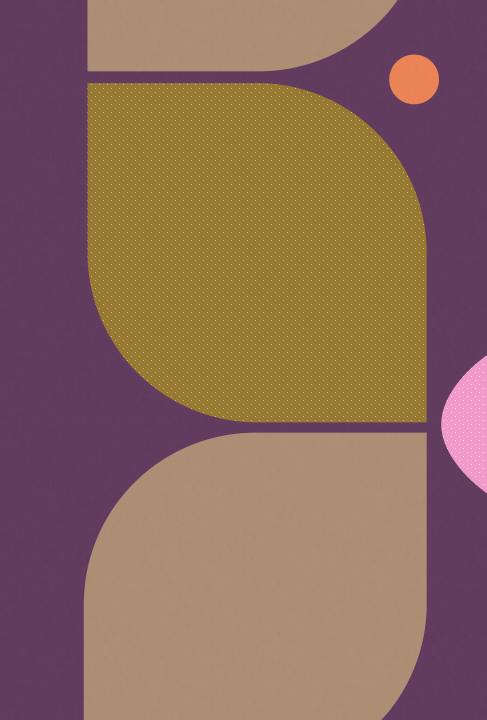
## Exceptions

- Some feminine nouns, under the influence of F2 nouns, have ending –I instead:
- MAJKA---- MAJKI, no majaka
- TABLA---- TABLI
- LAMPA ---- LAMPI
- TETKA ----- TETKI
- Also the genitive plural form of čovek/čovjek is: Ijud
- Ima mnogo ljidi ovde/ovdje.

## Vježba- Množina

- Koliko ima ...... (studentkinja/studentica), a koliko ...... (profesor) ovde/ovdje?
- Koliko ...... (lampa i stolica) hoćeš kupiti?
- Jedna od ...... (naša majka) je Bosanka.
- Jedno od ...... (naše elektronsko pismo) ne možeš poslati.
- Jedan od ...... (ovaj skup udžbenik) je vrlo dobar.

# TALK ABOUT YOUR ROUTINE



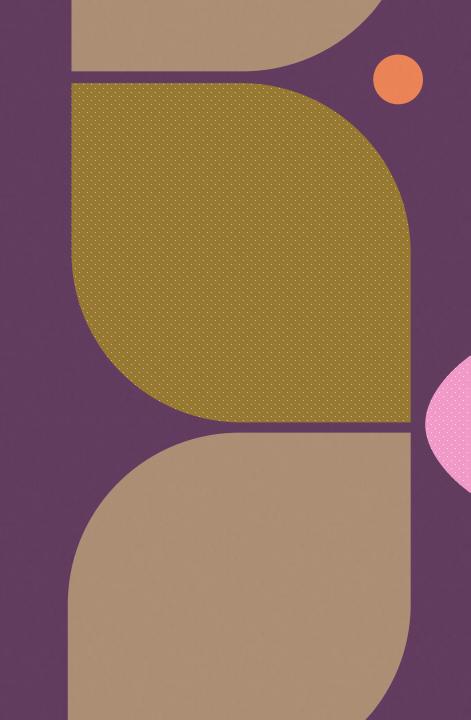






# Odgovorite na pitanja

- 1. Šta rade ljudi na videu?
- 2. Šta je mit o Crnogorcima?
- 3. Šta rade takmičari uveče?
- 4. Da li je lako ležati?



#### Navike

Ujutru jedem doručak/doručkujem.

Prepodne imam čas.

Popodne jedem ručak/ručam.

Uveče jedem večeru/večeram.

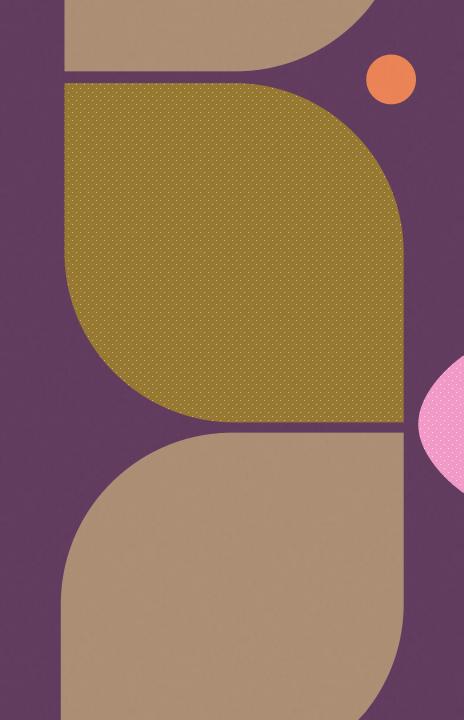
Noću spavam.

# Pre/posle

- Posle doručka/večere/ručka (genitiv) idem (prezent) u školu. (akuzativ)
- Pre škole/posla/treninga (genitiv) učim (prezent) matematiku (akuzativ)
- Odogvori na pitanja koristeći pre/posle:
- Šta radiš posle časa?
- Šta radiš pre spavanja?
- Šta radiš posle ručka?
- Šta radiš posle doručka?

#### Sedmica

- Šta radiš ponedeljkom? Ponedeljkom....
- Šta radiš utorkom? Utorkom.....
- Šta radiš sredom? Sredom ......
- Šta radiš četvrtkom? Četvrtkom ......
- Šta radiš petkom? Petkom .....
- Šta radiš subotom? Subotom ......
- Šta radiš nedeljom? Nedeljom .......



## Writing Practice Homework

- Due THR Sep 14: Write a paragraph about how your week usually looks like.
  - Mention all days in the week
  - Use gentive singular
  - Use genitive plural
  - Use accusative singular
  - Use accusative plural
  - Use present tense
- Primer: Ponedeljkom, utorkom, sredom i četvrtkom ujutru imam predavanja (acc pl). Posle predavanja (gen pl) čitam puno knjiga. Utorkom i četvrtkom imam trening (acc sing). Posle treninga (gen sing) večeram. Treninzi su teški, ali volim ih. Petkom izlazim u grad. Subotom sređujem moju sobu. Nedeljom odmaram.

# Oral Practice- Tell us about your routine (Flip, due Friday)

- Describe one usual day in detail.
  - Use genitive singular
  - Use genitive plural
  - Use accusative singular
  - Use accusative plural
  - Use present tense

2 questions due Saturday Answers due Sunday

#### Primer

 Ujutru pre škole doručkujem. Ujutru imam predavanja. Posle predavanja idem u biblioteku i radim domaći/zadaću. Popodne ručam u menzi. Posle ručka idem u kafić i kupujem kafu. Ne volim late, volim kapućino. Uveče idem na trening. Posle treninga idem u moj stan. Pre spavanja gledam serije.