

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Solve the following problems:**

1. (4 pts.) Write the chemical formula of the following

a. The conjugate base of  $\text{HCO}_3^-$ : \_\_\_\_\_

b. The conjugate acid of  $\text{SO}_3^{2-}$ : \_\_\_\_\_

c. The conjugate base of HF: \_\_\_\_\_

d. The conjugate acid of  $\text{NH}_3$ : \_\_\_\_\_

2. (8 pts.) (a) Arrange the following acids in order of increasing strength:  $\text{HClO}_4$ ,  $\text{HClO}$ ,  $\text{HClO}_2$ .

Briefly explain.

(b) Which acid has the higher  $\text{pK}_a$ ? Explain.

(c) Which is the strongest conjugate base,  $\text{ClO}^-$  or  $\text{ClO}_2^-$ ? Explain.

3. (9 pts) Determine  $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$ ,  $[\text{F}^-]$ ,  $[\text{HF}]$  at equilibrium and the pH of a 0.350M solution of hydrofluoric acid (HF). What is the percent ionization of the acid? HF's  $\text{pK}_a$  is 3.14.

4. (4 pts) What is the pH of a 0.050M  $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$  solution?

