

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ
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Факультет автоматики и вычислительной техники

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Разработка программных систем

Разработка пользовательского интерфейса с использованием технологий Swing

Вариант 4

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1. Задание

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы необходимо разработать калькулятор для работы с длинной дробной арифметикой; взаимодействие с пользователем должно осуществляться с применением пользовательского интерфейса.

2. Листинг программы

Листинг программы приведен в приложении А.

3. Экранные формы

Экранные формы приведены в приложении Б.

4. Вывод

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы были изучены основы технологии Swing, её основные компоненты. Написано приложение с графическим пользовательским интерфейсом, предназначенное для работы с длинной дробной арифметикой.

Приложение А
(обязательное)
Листинг программы

Main.java

```
package com.company;

public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        BigFractionCalculatorGUI app = new BigFractionCalculatorGUI();
        app.setVisible(true);
    }
}
```

BigFractionCalculatorGUI.java

```
package com.company;

import javax.swing.*.*;
import java.awt.*.*;
import java.awt.event.*.*;
import java.math.BigInteger;

public class BigFractionCalculatorGUI extends JFrame {

    /**
     * Class variable for the first argument
     */
    public static BigFraction arg1 = new BigFraction(BigInteger.ONE, BigInteger.ONE);
    public static BigFraction answer = new BigFraction(BigInteger.ONE, BigInteger.ONE);

    /**
     * Class variable for the second argument
     */
    public static BigFraction arg2 = new BigFraction(BigInteger.ONE, BigInteger.ONE);

    /**
     * Buttons for numbers
```

```

*/

private JButton zero = new JButton("0");
private JButton one = new JButton("1");
private JButton two = new JButton("2");
private JButton three = new JButton("3");
private JButton four = new JButton("4");
private JButton five = new JButton("5");
private JButton six = new JButton("6");
private JButton seven = new JButton("7");
private JButton eight = new JButton("8");
private JButton nine = new JButton("9");

/**
 * buttons for common operations
 */

private JButton adding_button = new JButton("+");
private JButton subtraction_button = new JButton("-");
private JButton multiplication_button = new JButton("×");
private JButton dividing_button = new JButton("÷");
private JButton answer_button = new JButton("=");

/**
 * buttons for non-standart operations
 */

private JButton fruction_button = new JButton("Fraction");
private JButton delete_button = new JButton("←");
private JButton clear_button = new JButton("C");

/**
 * fields for input and output
 */

private JLabel input_field = new JLabel("");
private JTextField text_field = new JTextField("", 1);

/**
 * GridBagLayout

```

```

*/

ActionListener actionListener = new TestActionListener();

GridBagLayout gridbag = new GridBagLayout();

GridBagConstraints c = new GridBagConstraints();

byte operation_counter = 0; // + or - or / or *

String label = " ";


/**
 * Function for buttons
 *
 * @param gridwidth
 * @param weightx
 * @param gridx
 * @param gridy
 * @param button
 */
public void make_buttons(int gridwidth, double weightx, int gridx, int gridy, JButton button) {
    c.gridwidth = gridwidth;
    c.weightx = weightx;
    c.gridx = gridx;
    c.gridy = gridy;
    gridbag.setConstraints(button, c);
    add(button);
    button.setFont(new Font("Serif", Font.BOLD, 30));
    button.addActionListener(actionListener);
}


/**
 * Function for action on operation button's press
 *
 * @param operation
 * @param line    string
 */
public void operations_buttons(byte operation, String line, String arithmetic_operation) {
    if (fraction_flag == true && line.length() != 0) {
        label = label + line + arithmetic_operation;
    }
}

```

```

        input_field.setText(label);
        operation_counter = operation;
        arg1.denominator = new BigInteger(text_field.getText());
        line = "";
        text_field.setText(line);
        fraction_flag = false;
    }
}

```

```

public void end(String line) {
    label = " ";
    input_field.setText(label);
    operation_counter = 0;
    line = "";
    text_field.setText(line);
    fraction_counter = 0;
    fraction_flag = false;
    end = false;
}

```

```

/**

```

```

 * Constructor for main window

```

```

 */

```

```

public BigFractionCalculatorGUI() {
    super("Fractional calculator");
    this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
    this.setSize(500, 800);
    this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
    input_field.setText(label);
    setLayout(gridbag);
    c.weighty = 1.0;
    c.fill = GridBagConstraints.BOTH;

```

```

/**

```

```

 * Input_Field

```

```

 */

```

```

c.gridwidth = GridBagConstraints.REMAINDER;

```

```

gridbag.setConstraints(input_field, c);
add(input_field);
input_field.setComponentOrientation(ComponentOrientation.RIGHT_TO_LEFT);
input_field.setFont(new Font("Serif", Font.BOLD, 20));

/**
 * Text_Field
 */
gridbag.setConstraints(text_field, c);
add(text_field);
text_field.setComponentOrientation(ComponentOrientation.RIGHT_TO_LEFT);
text_field.setFont(new Font("Serif", Font.BOLD, 40));

/**
 * Other buttons
 */
make_buttons(3, 1.0, 0, 2, fruction_button);
make_buttons(1, 0.2, 3, 2, delete_button);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 0, 3, seven);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 1, 3, eight);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 2, 3, nine);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 3, 3, dividing_button);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 0, 4, four);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 1, 4, five);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 2, 4, six);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 3, 4, multiplication_button);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 0, 5, one);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 1, 5, two);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 2, 5, three);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 3, 5, subtraction_button);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 0, 6, clear_button);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 1, 6, zero);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 2, 6, answer_button);
make_buttons(1, 1.0, 3, 6, adding_button);
}

byte fraction_counter = 0;

```

```
boolean fraction_flag = false;
```

```
boolean end = false;
```

```
public class TestActionListener implements ActionListener {
```

```
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
```

```
        String line = text_field.getText();
```

```
        try {
```

```
            if (end == true) {
```

```
                end(line);
```

```
            }
```

```
            if (e.getSource() == answer_button) {
```

```
                if (line.length() != 0 && fraction_counter == 2) {
```

```
                    arg2.denominator = new BigInteger(text_field.getText());
```

```
                    switch (operation_counter) {
```

```
                        case 1:
```

```
                            answer = arg1.Addition(arg1);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                        case 2:
```

```
                            answer = arg1.Subtraction(arg1);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                        case 3:
```

```
                            answer = arg1.Multiplication(arg1);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                        case 4:
```

```
                            answer = arg1.Division(arg1);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                    }
```

```
                    label = label + line + " = " + answer.numerator + "/" + answer.denominator;
```

```
                    input_field.setText(label);
```

```
                    line = "";
```

```
                    text_field.setText(line);
```



```

        end = true;
    }

} else if (e.getSource() == clear_button) {
    end(line);

} else if (e.getSource() == delete_button) {

    if (line.length() != 0)
        line = line.substring(0, line.length() - 1);
    text_field.setText(line);

} else if (e.getSource() == fruction_button) {
    if (line.length() != 0 && fraction_flag == false && fraction_counter != 2) {
        fraction_flag = true;
        line = text_field.getText();
        label = label + line + "/";
        input_field.setText(label);
        if (operation_counter == 0) {
            arg1.numerator = new BigInteger(text_field.getText());
            fraction_counter = 1;

        } else {
            arg2.numerator = new BigInteger(text_field.getText());
            fraction_flag = false;
            fraction_counter = 2;

        }

        line = "";
        text_field.setText(line);
    }

} else if (e.getSource() == adding_button) {
    operations_buttons((byte) 1, line, " + ");

```

```
} else if (e.getSource() == subtraction_button) {  
    operations_buttons((byte) 2, line, " - ");  
  
} else if (e.getSource() == multiplication_button) {  
    operations_buttons((byte) 3, line, " × ");  
  
} else if (e.getSource() == dividing_button) {  
    operations_buttons((byte) 4, line, " ÷ ");  
  
} else {  
    if (e.getSource() == zero && line.length() != 0) {  
  
        text_field.setText(line + "0");  
  
    } else if (e.getSource() == one) {  
  
        text_field.setText(line + "1");  
  
    } else if (e.getSource() == two) {  
        text_field.setText(line + "2");  
  
    } else if (e.getSource() == three) {  
  
        text_field.setText(line + "3");  
  
    } else if (e.getSource() == four) {  
  
        text_field.setText(line + "4");  
  
    } else if (e.getSource() == five) {  
  
        text_field.setText(line + "5");  
  
    } else if (e.getSource() == six) {
```

```
        text_field.setText(line + "6");

    } else if (e.getSource() == seven) {

        text_field.setText(line + "7");

    } else if (e.getSource() == eight) {

        text_field.setText(line + "8");

    } else if (e.getSource() == nine) {

        text_field.setText(line + "9");
    }
}

} catch (Exception ee) {
    end(line);
}

}

}
```

Приложение Б
(обязательно)
Экранные формы

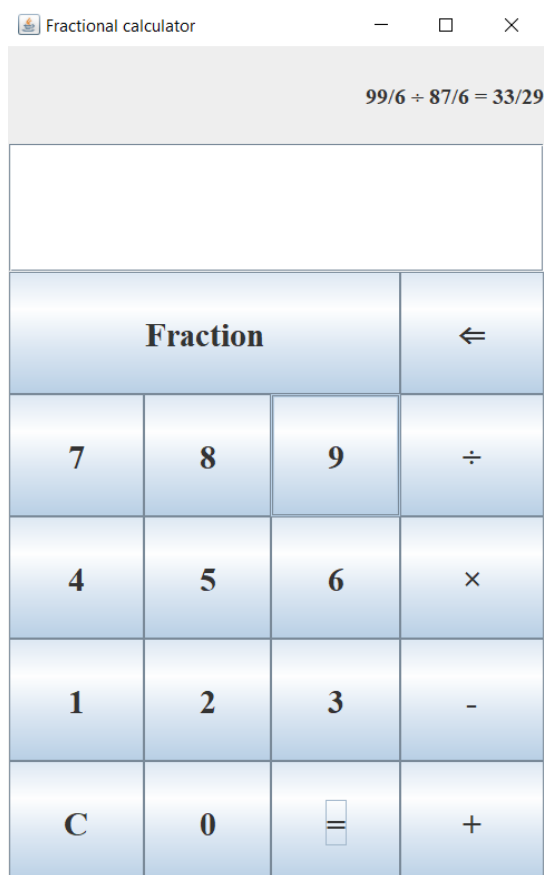


Рисунок 1 – Пользовательский интерфейс дробного калькулятора



Рисунок 2 – Калькулятор в развёрнутом виде