```
$ git config --global core.autocrlf true
 git config --global core.safecrlf warn
 Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~
cd C:/Users/Yarko/git_tutorial/work
 Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work
 $ mkdir hello
  Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work
 $ cd hello
 Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello
 $ touch hello.html
  Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello
 $ git init
 Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/Yarko/git_tutorial/work/hello/.git/
 Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 $ git add hello.html
 Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git commit -m 'First Commit'
 [master (root-commit) 451c4fd] First Commit
  1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
  create mode 100644 hello.html
```

```
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
modified: hello.html
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git add hello.html
warning: in the working copy of 'hello.html', LF will be replaced by CRLF the ne
xt time Git touches it
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
        modified: hello.html
```

```
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 git commit
master c0ea481] Added h1 tag
1 file changed, 12 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
git status
n branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 git add hello.html
arning: in the working copy of 'hello.html', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches
it
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 git status
n branch master
hanges to be committed:
 (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
hanges not staged for commit:
 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
 (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
git commit -m "Added standard HTML page tags"
master 427feOd] Added standard HTML page tags
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+), 11 deletions(-)
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
git status
n branch master
hanges not staged for commit:
 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
o changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
arning: in the working copy of 'hello.html', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
git status
n branch master
hanges to be committed:
 (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
       modified: hello.html
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
git commit -m "Added HTML header"
master 5b482a9] Added HTML header
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
```

```
/arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git log
commit 5b482a92e2b14e4c1380ff69812ff70300b22b14 (HEAD -> master)
Author: Yaroslav Rudenko <betonbk@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Sep 27 16:51:36 2022 +0300
   Added HTML header
commit 427fe0d314711c85e9899792662b147e64347151
Author: Yaroslav Rudenko <betonbk@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Sep 27 16:49:44 2022 +0300
   Added standard HTML page tags
commit c0ea481d978bcadf9b4b4268e78b2e456c757e95
Author: Yaroslav Rudenko <betonbk@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Sep 27 16:41:25 2022 +0300
   Added h1 tag
commit 451c4fd4d643470bc1156b9be10e5505b27aa111
Author: Yaroslav Rudenko <betonbk@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Sep 27 16:28:11 2022 +0300
   First Commit
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git log --pretty=oneline
5b482a92e2b14e4c1380ff69812ff70300b22b14 (HEAD -> master) Added HTML header
27fe0d314711c85e9899792662b147e64347151 Added standard HTML page tags
c0ea481d978bcadf9b4b4268e78b2e456c757e95 Added h1 tag
451c4fd4d643470bc1156b9be10e5505b27aa111 First Commit
```

```
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
git log --pretty=format:"%h %ad | %s%d [%an]" --graph --date=short
  5b482a9 2022-09-27 | Added HTML header (HEAD -> master) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 427feOd 2022-09-27 | Added standard HTML page tags [Yaroslav Rudenko] cOea481 2022-09-27 | Added h1 tag [Yaroslav Rudenko] 451c4fd 2022-09-27 | First Commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 /arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git config --global alias.co checkout
/arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ ^[[200~git config --global alias.ci commit bash: $'\E[200~git': command not found
 'arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git config --global alias.ci commit
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git config --global alias.st status
/arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git config --global alias.br branch
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git config --global alias.hist "log --pretty=format:'%h %ad | %s%d [%an]' --graph --date=short"
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git config --global alias.type 'cat-file -t'
/arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git config --global alias.dump 'cat-file -p'
 /arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
```

```
'arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git hist
 5b482a9 2022-09-27 | Added HTML header (HEAD -> master) [Yaroslav Rudenko] 427fe0d 2022-09-27 | Added standard HTML page tags [Yaroslav Rudenko] c0ea481 2022-09-27 | Added h1 tag [Yaroslav Rudenko] 451c4fd 2022-09-27 | First Commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 'arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git checkout 5b482a9
Note: switching to '5b482a9'.
You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental
changes and commit them, and you can discard any commits you make in this
state without impacting any branches by switching back to a branch.
If you want to create a new branch to retain commits you create, you may
do so (now or later) by using -c with the switch command. Example:
  git switch -c <new-branch-name>
Or undo this operation with:
  git switch -
Turn off this advice by setting config variable advice.detachedHead to false
HEAD is now at 5b482a9 Added HTML header
 /arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello ((5b482a9...))
$ cat hello.html
<html>
  <head>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
  </body>
</html>
/arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello ((5b482a9...))
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ cat hello.html
<html>
  <head>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
  </body>
</html>
 arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
```

```
$ git tag v1
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git checkout v1^
Note: switching to 'v1^'.
You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental
changes and commit them, and you can discard any commits you make in this
state without impacting any branches by switching back to a branch.
If you want to create a new branch to retain commits you create, you may
do so (now or later) by using -c with the switch command. Example:
  git switch -c <new-branch-name>
Or undo this operation with:
  git switch -
Turn off this advice by setting config variable advice.detachedHead to false
HEAD is now at 427feOd Added standard HTML page tags
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello ((427fe0d...))
$ cat hello.html
<html>
  <body>
     <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
</html>
 (arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello ((427fe0d...))
$ git tag v1-beta
 /arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello ((v1-beta))
$ git checkout v1
Previous HEAD position was 427feOd Added standard HTML page tags
HEAD is now at 5b482a9 Added HTML header
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello ((v1))
$ git checkout v1-beta
Previous HEAD position was 5b482a9 Added HTML header
HEAD is now at 427fe0d Added standard HTML page tags
 /arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello ((v1-beta))
$ git tag
v1
v1-beta
/arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello ((v1-beta))
$ git hist master --all
* 5b482a9 2022-09-27 | Added HTML header (tag: v1, master) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
* 427fe0d 2022-09-27 | Added standard HTML page tags (HEAD, tag: v1-beta) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
* c0ea481 2022-09-27 | Added h1 tag [Yaroslav Rudenko]
* 451c4fd 2022-09-27 | First Commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
```

```
(arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello ((v1-beta))
$ git checkout master
Previous HEAD position was 427feOd Added standard HTML page tags
Switched to branch 'master'
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)

modified: hello.html
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git checkout hello.html
Updated 1 path from the index
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ cat hello.html
<html>
  <head>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
 </body>
</html>
/arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 'arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git add hello.html
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
        modified: hello.html
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git reset HEAD hello.html
Unstaged changes after reset:
        hello.html
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git checkout hello.html
Updated 1 path from the index
Yarko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

```
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 git add hello.html
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git commit -m "Oops, we didn't want this commit'
master a84e6ac] Oops, we didn't want this commit
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
/arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
$ git revert HEAD
master d978ca5] Revert "Oops, we didn't want this commit"
1 file changed, 1 deletion(-)
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 d978ca5 2022-09-27 | Revert "Oops, we didn't want this commit" (HEAD -> master) [Yaroslav Rudenko
 a84e6ac 2022-09-27 | Oops, we didn't want this commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 5b482a9 2022-09-27 | Added HTML header (tag: v1) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 427fe0d 2022-09-27 |
                         Added standard HTML page tags (tag: v1-beta) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 c0ea481 2022-09-27 | Added h1 tag [Yaroslav Rudenko]
451c4fd 2022-09-27 | First Commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 git hist
 d978ca5 2022-09-27 | Revert "Oops, we didn't want this commit" (HEAD -> master) [Yaroslav Rudenko
 a84e6ac 2022-09-27 | Oops, we didn't want this commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 5b482a9 2022-09-27 | Added HTML header (tag: v1) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 427fe0d 2022-09-27 | Added standard HTML page tags (tag: v1-beta) [Yaroslav Rudenko] c0ea481 2022-09-27 | Added h1 tag [Yaroslav Rudenko] 451c4fd 2022-09-27 | First Commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 git tag oops
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 git reset --hard v1
HEAD is now at 5b482a9 Added HTML header
 arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 5b482a9 2022-09-27 | Added HTML header (HEAD -> master, tag: v1) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 427fe0d 2022-09-27 | Added standard HTML page tags (tag: v1-beta) [Yaroslav Rudenko] c0ea481 2022-09-27 | Added h1 tag [Yaroslav Rudenko] 451c4fd 2022-09-27 | First Commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
 git hist --all
 d978ca5 2022-09-27 | Revert "Oops, we didn't want this commit" (tag: oops) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 a84e6ac 2022-09-27
                         Oops, we didn't want this commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
                         Added HTML header (HEAD -> master, tag: v1) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 5b482a9 2022-09-27
                       | Added standard HTML page tags (tag: v1-beta) [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 427fe0d 2022-09-27
 c0ea481 2022-09-27 | Added h1 tag [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 451c4fd 2022-09-27 | First Commit [Yaroslav Rudenko]
 arko@HOME-PC MINGW64 ~/git_tutorial/work/hello (master)
```