CT group	GP tutor's name
	CT group

## RAFFLES INSTITUTION 2010 PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION

## **GENERAL PAPER**

PAPER 2

Thursday 2 September 2010 1 hour 30 mins

RAFFLES INSTITUTION RAFFLE

Candidates answer on the question paper.

Additional material: 1 insert.

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your name, CT group and GP tutor's name in the spaces at the top of this page. Write in dark blue or black ink in the spaces provided on the question paper. Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid. Answer **all** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

The insert contains the passages for comprehension.

(Note that 15 marks out of 50 will be awarded for your use of language.)

For Examiner's Use	
Content	/35
Language	/15
TOTAL	/50

Read the passages in the Insert and then answer **all** the questions which follow below. Note that up to fifteen marks will be given for the quality and accuracy of your use of English throughout this Paper.

Note: When a question asks for an answer IN YOUR OWN WORDS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE and you select the appropriate material from the passages for your answer, you must still use your own words to express it. Little credit can be given to answers which only copy words or phrases from the passages.

	From Passage 1	For Examiner's Use
1	What does the word 'hailed' (line 7) suggest about Obama's response to Internet freedom?	Ose
	[1]	
2	What are the two opposing views found in paragraph 2? Use your own words as far as possible.	
	[2]	
3	Why does the author call the cyberskeptics' concerns 'shortsighted' (line 17)? <i>Use your own words as far as possible.</i>	
	[3]	

For Examiner's Use

4	'And when dictators fight back against it, they're pushing against a wall of water' (lines 30-31). Explain the metaphor. <i>Use your own words as far as possible.</i>
	[2]
5	Why does the author use capital letters in 'Hermit Kingdom' (lines 45-46)?
	[1]
6	Give the meaning of the following words as they are used in the passage. You may write your answer in one word or a short phrase.
	From Passage 1:
	(a) agenda (line 5)
	(b) futility (line 44)
	(c) leery (line 49)
	(d) agitate (line 54)
	From Passage 2:
	(e) beneficent (line 47)[5]

## From Passage 2

For Examiner's Use

7	'He told Chinese leaders that they stood "on the wrong side of history" (line 7). What was Bill Clinton implying about authoritarian regimes? <i>Use your own words as far as possible.</i>
	[1]
8	What evidence is there that 'the decline of autocrats has been proven false' (line 8)? Use your own words as far as possible.
	[2]
9	What does the author imply when he uses the phrase 'deafening silence' (line 56)? <i>Use your own words as far as possible.</i>
	[2]

10	According to Kurlantzick, how do authoritarian governments manage the Web? Using relevant material from paragraphs 3 to 5, summarise the ways in which they do so. Write your summary in <b>no more than</b> 120 words, not counting the opening words which are printed below. <i>Use your own words as far as possible.</i>	For Examiner's Use
	Authoritarian governments manage the Web	
	[8]	
	Number of words:	

For Examiner's

Use

11	Sheridan argues that the Internet plays a crucial role in building democracies, whereas Kurlantzick is of the view that the Internet does not spread freedom.		
	How far do you agree with their views?		
	Support your answer by referring to what you have read in both passages and to the situation in your society.		

6

 For Examiner's
 Use

	For Examiner's
	Use
ro1	
[8]	

**End of Paper**