Read the passages in the insert and then answer **all** the questions which follow below. Note that up to fifteen marks will be given for the quality and accuracy of your use of English throughout this paper.

NOTE: When a question asks for an answer IN YOUR OWN WORDS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE and you select the appropriate material from the passages for your answer, you must still use your own words to express it. Little credit can be given to answers which only copy words or phrases from the passages.

## From Passage 1

1	Explain what the author means by 'They were designed to improve inner morals by shaping the outward man' (line 7). <i>Use your own words as far as possible.</i>
	[1]
2	Explain what the author means by, 'human beings are flawed by nature and live in constant peril of falling into disasters caused by their own passions' (lines 14-16).
	[2]
3	According to paragraph 4, explain how the dignity code helps people to control their passions? <i>Use your own words as far as possible.</i>
	[2]

4	Identify and explain any of the two 'major forces' (line 25) mentioned by the author in paragraph 6 that devalue the sense of dignity. <b>Use your own words as far as possible</b> .
	[2]
	From Passage 2
5	What does the word 'perceived' in line 5 suggest about the reason for not using dignified language?
	[1]
6	Explain the irony in the sentence 'This is a philosopher who is famous for writing about the consolations of philosophy' (lines 13-14).
	[2]

7	What is the danger of giving "currency" (line 21) to demeaning language?
	[2]
8	Identify the "task" the author is referring to and what are his reasons for saying it is "unending"? (line 32) Explain using your <b>own words as far as possible</b> .
	101
	[3]
9	Give the meaning of the following words as they are used in the passage. You may write your answers in one word of a short phrase.
	From Passage 1:
	(a) acutely (line 9)[1]
	(b) lavishly (line 20)[1]
	(c) artifice (line 28)[1]
	From Passage 2:
	(d) marring (line 5)[1]
	(e) civility (line 40)[1]

10	Using material from paragraphs 3 to 5, summarise the dangers arising from the decline of dignified language.
	Write your summary <b>in no more than 120 words</b> , not counting the opening words which are printed below. <b>Use your own words as far as possible</b> .
	When dignified language declines
	[77]

11	Both authors discuss the value of dignity and lament its decline in the modern society.
	Which aspects of dignity discussed by the authors do you think are most important? Do you feel that dignity is declining in your society?
	In your response, address some of the points made by the authors and support your answer with your own views and experiences.

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	EX	
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[8]	_•	
	С	
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