

Lesson3 - Create Secret

In Lesson2 we deployed MSSQL in Kubernetes with **password in a plain text** which is **insecure**. The source files were checked-in to github source control so everyone can see our database password.

The SA password is placed in **mssql-deployment.yml**:

```
resources:
  limits:
    memory: 3Gi
    cpu: 1
  ports:
    - containerPort: 1433
  env:
    - name: ACCEPT_EULA
      value: "Y"
    - name: SA_PASSWORD
      value: "MyDemoPwd2021!"
    - name: MSSQL_AGENT_ENABLED
      value: "true"
```

The connection string is placed in **appsettings.json** with password in plain text as well:

```
"Microsoft": "Warning"
},
"AllowedHosts": "*",
"MyKey": "MW3: MyKey value from appsettings.json",

"ConnectionStrings": {
  "ConnectionString": "server=localhost;Initial Catalog=EmployeeDB;Persist Security Info=False;User ID=sa;Password=MyDemoPwd2021! MultipleActive"
}
```

Solution - Create Kubernetes Secret

In order to use Kubernetes Secret for MSSQL we need to delete the namespace **employee** so all components that were deployed within the namespace will be deleted as well. This is because the secret must be installed in the namespace before deploying the MSSQL.

kubectl delete ns employee - delete the entire employee namespace.

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL

PS C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees> kubectl delete ns employee
namespace "employee" deleted
PS C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees> kubectl get all -n employee
No resources found in employee namespace.
PS C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees> |
```

kubectl get all -n employee – verify that the namespace was deleted.

Run the commands below to create employee namespace:

kubectl create namespace employee

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement> kubectl create namespace employee
namespace/employee created
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement> |
```

Run the command below to create secret with two keys: **ConnectionString** and **SA_PASSWORD**:

kubectl create secret generic mssql-secret --namespace=employee --from-literal='ConnectionString="server=mssql-service;Initial Catalog=EmployeeDB;Persist Security Info=False;User ID=sa;Password=MyDemoPwd2021!;MultipleActiveResultSets=true"' --from-literal='SA_PASSWORD=MyDemoPwd2021!'

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL 1: powershell
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement> kubectl create secret generic mssql-secret --namespace=employee --from-literal='ConnectionString="server=mssql-service;Initial Catalog=EmployeeDB;Persist Security Info=False;User ID=sa;Password=MyDemoPwd2021!;MultipleActiveResultSets=true"' --from-literal='SA_PASSWORD=MyDemoPwd2021!'
secret/mssql-secret created
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement> |
```

kubectl get secret mssql-secret -n employee

```
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement> kubectl get secret mssql-secret -n employee
NAME          TYPE      DATA   AGE
mssql-secret  string    1       3m1s
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement> |
```

kubectl describe secret mssql-secret -n employee

```
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement> kubectl describe secret mssql-secret -n employee
Name:          mssql-secret
Namespace:     employee
Labels:        <none>
Annotations:   <none>

Type: Opaque

Data
====
ConnectionString: 134 bytes
SA_PASSWORD:      8 bytes
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement> |
```

kubectl get secret mssql-secret -n employee -oyaml

```
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement> kubectl get secret mssql-secret -n employee -oyaml
apiVersion: v1
data:
  ConnectionString: c2VydmVyPW1zc3FsLXNlcnZpY2U7SW5pdG1hbCBDYXRhbG9nPUVtcGxveWVlREI7UGVyc2lzdCB7
  MXFheifRQVo7TXVsdG1wbGVBY3RpdmVSZXN1bHRTZXRzPXRydlU=
  SA_PASSWORD: MXFheifRQVo=
kind: Secret
metadata:
```

We can see in the screenshot above that both keys are encrypted.

cd .\manifests

kubectl apply -f .\mssql-deploy-with-secret.yml (we deploy different YML file for the secret)

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement\manifests> kubectl apply -f .\mssql-deploy-with-secret.yml
deployment.apps/mssql-deployment created
service/mssql-service created
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement\manifests>
```

kubectl get all -n employee

```
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement\manifests> kubectl apply -f .\mssql-deploy-with-secret.yml
deployment.apps/mssql-deployment created
service/mssql-service created
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement\manifests> kubectl get all -n employee
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/mssql-deployment-6bfb754db5-sn9zg  1/1     Running   0           91s

NAME                                TYPE          CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP  PORT(S)          AGE
service/mssql-service               LoadBalancer  10.104.160.19  localhost    1433:31375/TCP   91s
PS C:\Kubernetes\EmployeesManagement\manifests> kubectl get all -n employee
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/mssql-deployment-6bfb754db5-sn9zg  1/1     Running   0           103s
```

The different between **mssql-deploy-with-secret.yml** that we are using in this lesson and **mssql-deployment.yml** that we used in lesson-1 is that in this case we are getting encrypted password from Kubernetes secret named **mssql-secret** and not from plain text.

```
env:
- name: ACCEPT_EULA
  value: "Y"
- name: SA_PASSWORD
  valueFrom:
    secretKeyRef:
      name: mssql-secret
      key: SA_PASSWORD
- name: MSSQL_AGENT_ENABLED
  value: "true"

env:
- name: ACCEPT_EULA
  value: "Y"
- name: SA_PASSWORD
  value: "MyDemoPwd2021!"
- name: MSSQL_AGENT_ENABLED
  value: "true"
```

```
cd ..
```

```
cd Employees
```

dotnet ef database update - creates **EmployeeDB** database in our MSSQL server with initial data.

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL
PS C:\employee\employeemanagement\manifests> cd ..
PS C:\employee\employeemanagement> cd .\Employees\
PS C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees> dotnet ef database update
Build started...
Build succeeded.
Done.
PS C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees> █
```

Now the connection string in **appsettings.json** will be overridden by Kubernetes secret.

```
{
  "ConnectionStrings": {
    "ConnectionString": "From Kubernetes secret and Windows Environment Variable"
  }
}
```

dotnet build & dotnet run

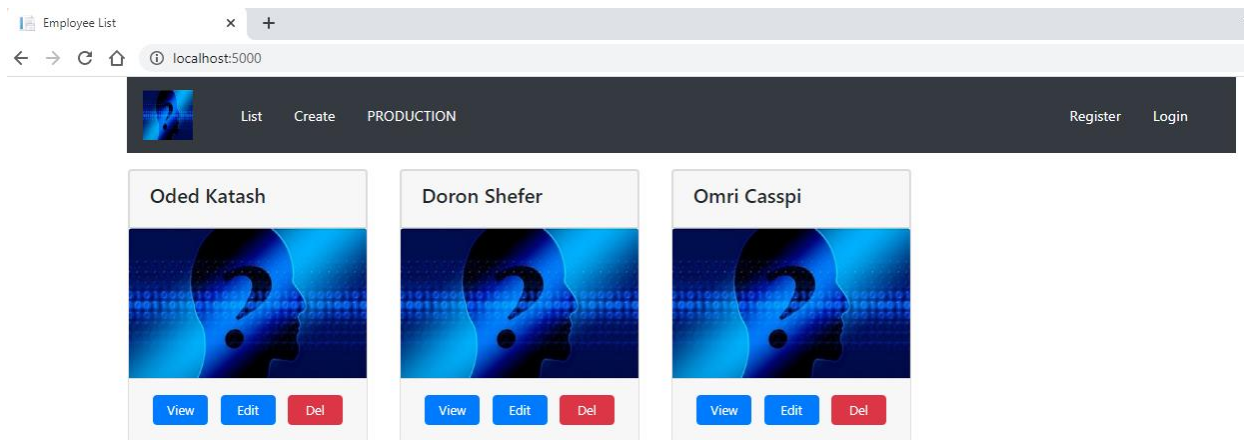
```
Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6
PS C:\employee> cd .\employeemanagement\
PS C:\employee\employeemanagement> cd .\Employees\
PS C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees> dotnet build
Microsoft (R) Build Engine version 16.7.2+b60ddb6f4 for .NET
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Determining projects to restore...
Restored C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees\Employees.csproj (in 1.56 sec).
Employees -> C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Employees.dll
Employees -> C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Employees.Views.dll

Build succeeded.
    0 Warning(s)
    0 Error(s)

Time Elapsed 00:00:30.76
PS C:\employee\employeemanagement\Employees> dotnet run
█
```

Open Google Chrome or any Other browser and enter the URL: <http://localhost:5000>

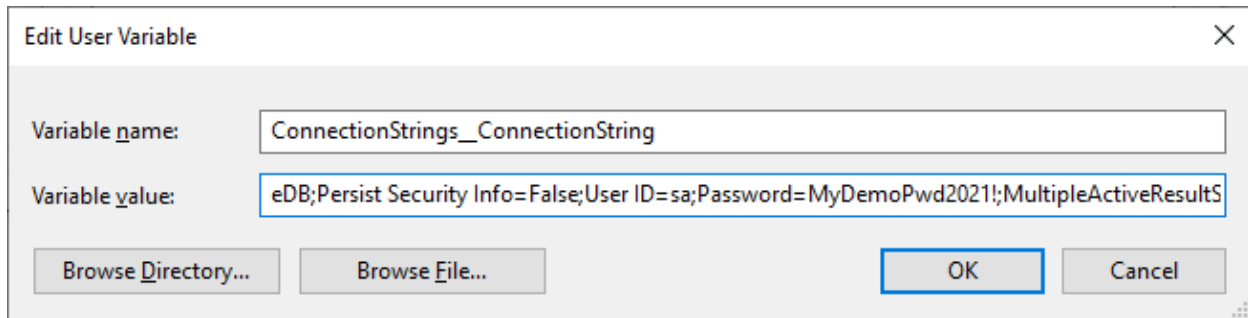


Use **CTRL+C** in the terminal to exit the application

Done!

Other option for developers

Create **Windows Environment Variable** on the developer's PC.

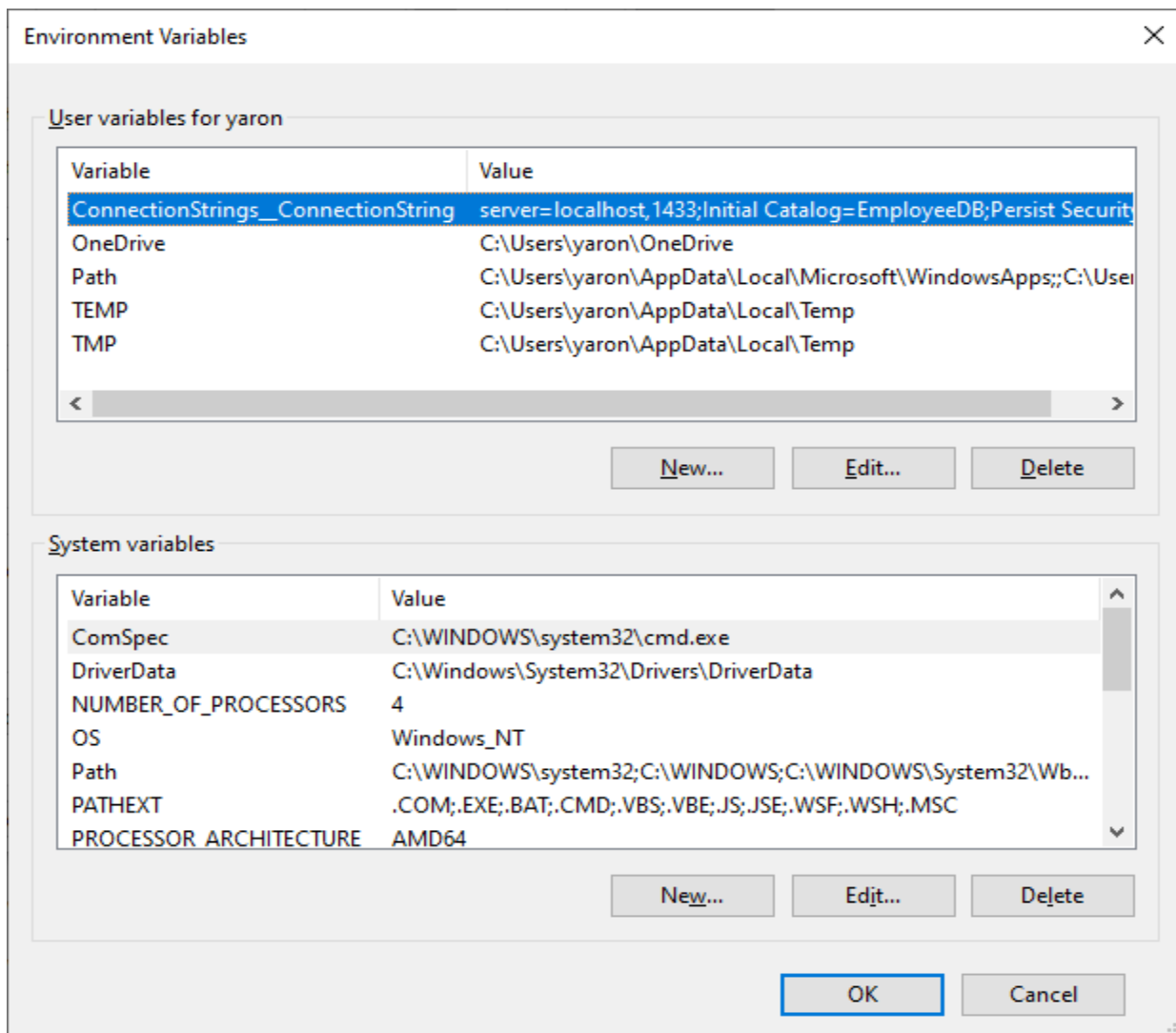


Edit User Variable

Variable name: ConnectionStrings_ConnectionString

Variable value: eDB;Persist Security Info=False;User ID=sa;Password=MyDemoPwd2021!;MultipleActiveResultS

Browse Directory... Browse File... OK Cancel



Environment Variables

User variables for yaron

Variable	Value
ConnectionStrings_ConnectionString	server=localhost,1433;Initial Catalog=EmployeeDB;Persist Security
OneDrive	C:\Users\yaron\OneDrive
Path	C:\Users\yaron\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps;;C:\User
TEMP	C:\Users\yaron\AppData\Local\Temp
TMP	C:\Users\yaron\AppData\Local\Temp

New... Edit... Delete

System variables

Variable	Value
ComSpec	C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
DriverData	C:\Windows\System32\Drivers\DriverData
NUMBER_OF_PROCESSORS	4
OS	Windows_NT
Path	C:\WINDOWS\system32;C:\WINDOWS;C:\WINDOWS\System32\Wb...
PATHEXT	.COM;.EXE;.BAT;.CMD;.VBS;.VBE;.JS;.JSE;.WSF;.WSH;.MSC
PROCESSOR_ARCHITECTURE	AMD64

New... Edit... Delete

OK Cancel

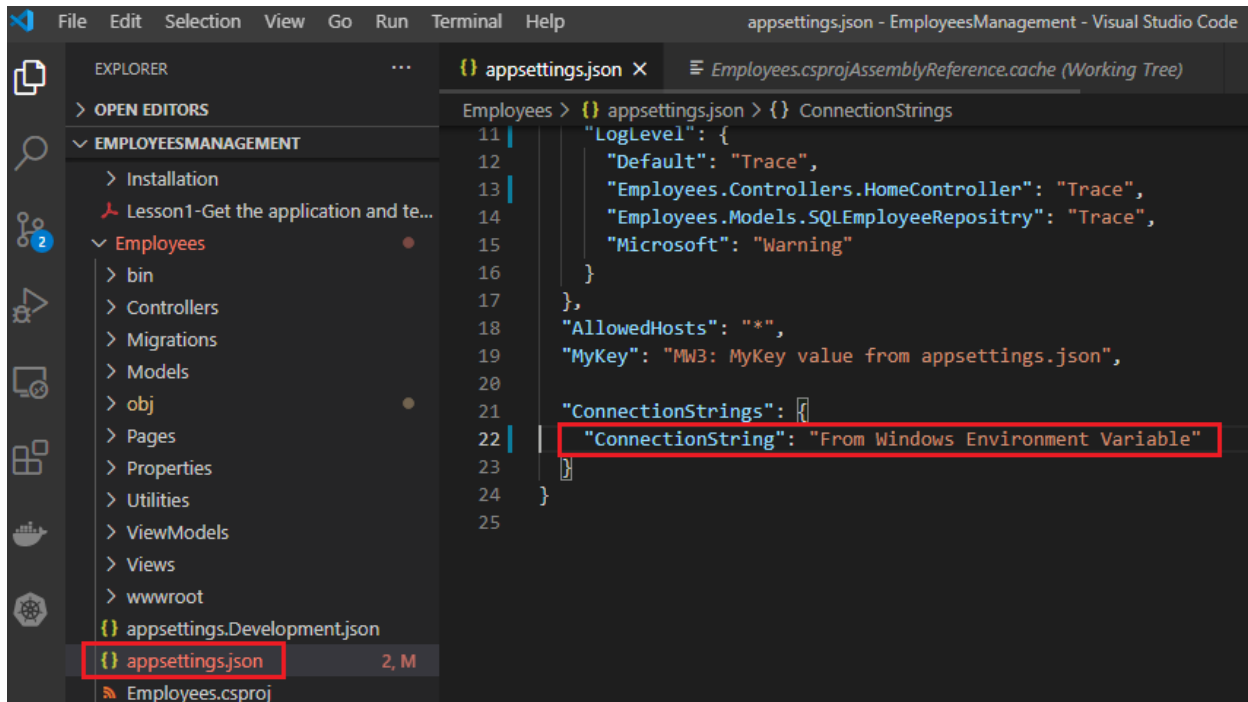
Use the key and the value below:

Variable name: ConnectionStrings__ConnectionString

Variable value: server=localhost,1433;Initial Catalog=EmployeeDB;Persist Security Info=False;User ID=sa;Password=MyDemoPwd2021!;MultipleActiveResultSets=true

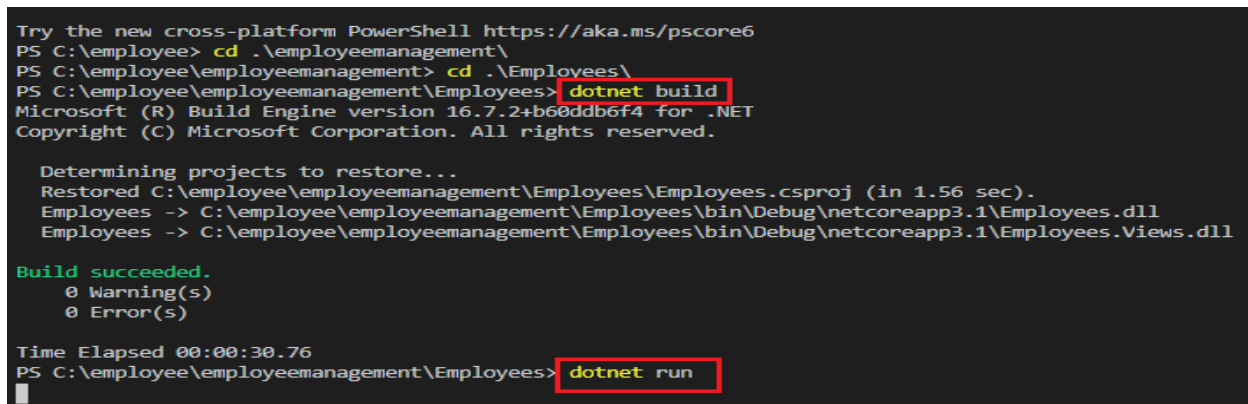
*When done you need to close VS code and open it again so the environment variable will affect the application.

In **appsettings.json**, remove the connection string and write something else, the connection string in the environment variable will override the connection string in the appsettings.json.

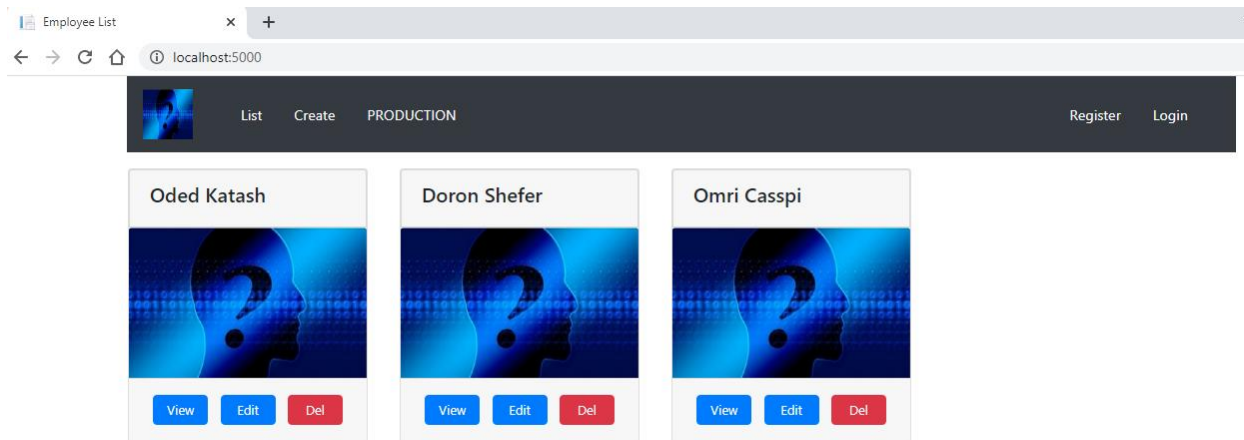


Run a test and verify that the connection string is working from the environment variable:

dotnet build & dotnet run



Open Google Chrome or any Other browser and enter the URL: <http://localhost:5000>



Use **CTRL+C** in the terminal to exit the application

Done!