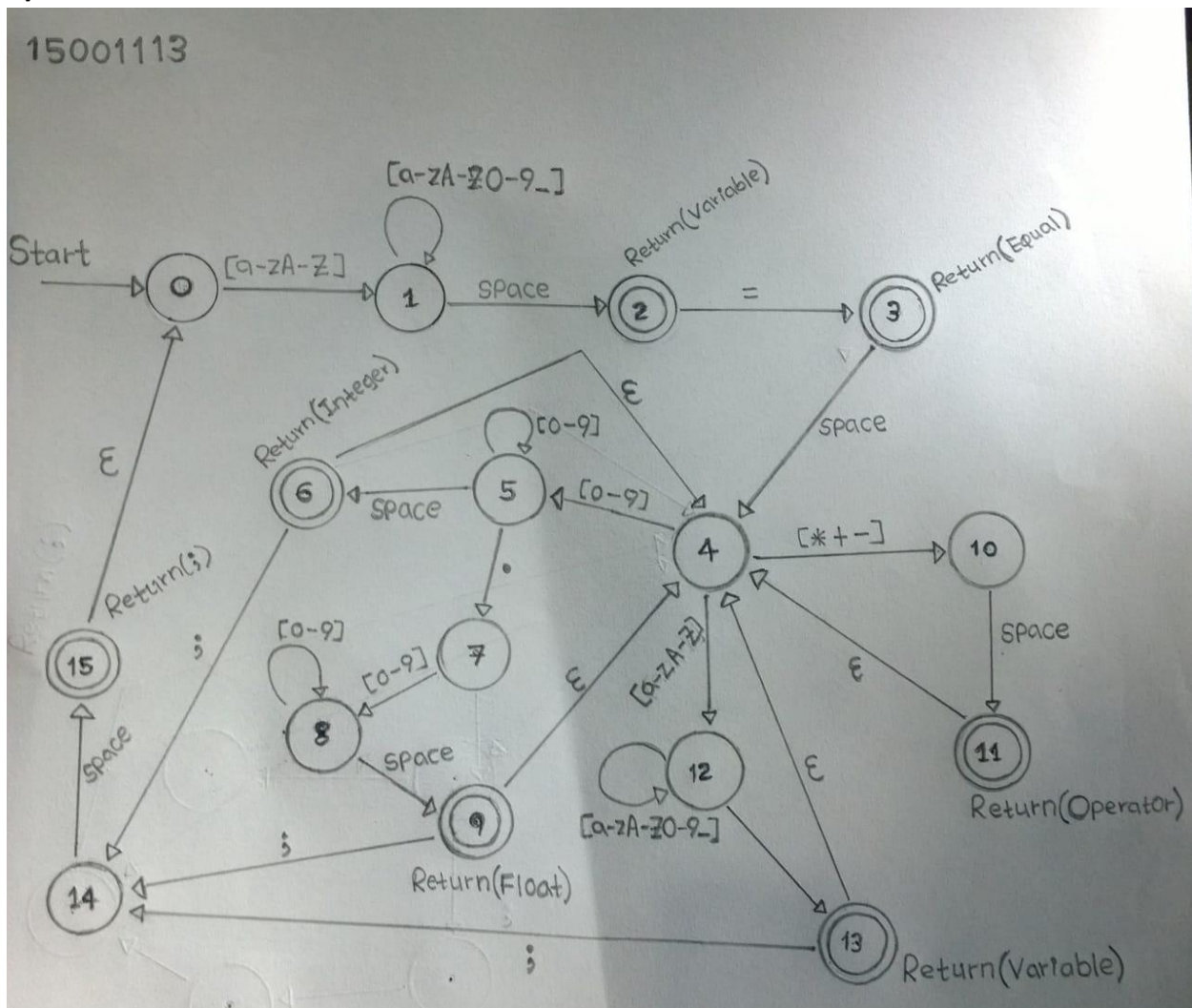


a)\*



b)\* Here is the github link of code that I uploaded.

<https://github.com/yasas1/Lexer-Assignment/blob/master/Tokenize1/main.c>

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <ctype.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```

FILE *f;

char c;

char lexeme[20]="\0";

int lexeme_pos = 0;

int state = 0;

int error = 0;

int semi=0; /*semicolon checker.There can't be a semicolon after '=' or the
operators */

int lineNo=1; /*to count the new line character(line no)*/


printf("Lineno 1 :");

f=fopen("C:\\Text\\input.txt","r"); // change the location of file
while((!error) && ((c=fgetc(f))!=EOF)){

    lexeme[lexeme_pos++] = c;

    switch(state)
    {
        case 0 :
            if(isalpha(c)){state = 1;}
            else if(c=='\n')
            {
                lineNo++;
                printf("\nLineno %d :",lineNo);
            }
        }
    }

```

```
}  
else  
{  
    printf("Error Detected %c, Firstly there should a variable ",c);  
    error = 1;  
}  
break;
```

case 1 :

```
if(isalpha(c) || isdigit(c) || c=='_'){state = 1;}  
else if(c=='\n')  
{  
    lineNo++;  
    printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);  
}  
else  
{  
    if(c == ' ')  
    {  
        lexeme[--lexeme_pos]='\0'; //remove space  
        printf("<%s,%s>", "variable",lexeme);  
        state = 2;  
        lexeme_pos = 0;  
    }else
```

```
    {  
        printf(" Error Detected %c,,There should be a space character after  
the variable",c);  
        error = 1;  
    }  
}  
break;
```

case 2 :

```
    if(c==' '){state=3;}  
    else if(c=='\n')  
    {  
        lineNo++;  
        printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        printf(" Error Detected %c,,There should be a = sign ",c);  
        error = 1;  
    }  
    break;
```

case 3 :

```

if(c==' ')
{
    lexeme[--lexeme_pos]='\0'; //remove space
    printf("<%s,%s>", "Equal",lexeme);
    state = 4;
    lexeme_pos = 0;
    semi=0;
}
else if(c=='\n')
{
    lineNo++;
    printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);
}
else
{
    printf(" Error Detected %c,,There should a space character after the =
",c);

    error = 1;
}
break;

```

case 4 :

```

if(isdigit(c)){state = 5;}
else if(c=='*' || c=='+' || c=='-'){state=10;}

```

```
else if(isalpha(c)){state=12;}
else if(c==';')
{
    state=15;
}
else if(c!=' ')
{
    printf(" Error Detected_%c_, Undefined character",c);
    error = 1;
}
else if(c=='\n')
{
    lineNo++;
    printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);
}
break;
```

case 5 :

```
if(isdigit(c)){state = 5;}
else if(c=='\n')
{
    lineNo++;
    printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);
}
```

```

else
{
    if(c == ' ')
    {
        lexeme[--lexeme_pos]='\0';
        printf("<%s,%s>", "Integer", lexeme);
        state = 4;
        lexeme_pos = 0;
        semi=1;
    }
    else
    {
        if(c == '.'){state = 7;}
        else
        {
            printf("Error Detected %c,,There should a space character after
the integer",c);
            error = 1;
        }
    }
}
break;

```

case 7 :

```
if(isdigit(c)){state = 8;}
else if(c=='\n')
{
    lineNo++;
    printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);
}
else
{
    printf(" Error Detected %c,,There should be at least a number ",c);
    error = 1;
}
break;
```

case 8 :

```
if(isdigit(c)){state = 8;}
else if(c=='\n')
{
    lineNo++;
    printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);
}
else
{
```



```

    if(c == ' ')
    {
        lexeme[--lexeme_pos]='\0';
        printf("<%s,%s>", "Float", lexeme);
        state = 4;
        lexeme_pos = 0;
        semi=1;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Error Detected %c,,There should a space character after the
float",c);
        error = 1;
    }
}
break;

```

case 10 :

```

if(c==' ')
{
    lexeme[--lexeme_pos]='\0'; //remove space
    printf("<%s,%s>", "Operator", lexeme);
    state = 4;
    lexeme_pos = 0;

```

```
        semi=0;
    }
    else if(c=='\n')
    {
        lineNo++;
        printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);
    }
    else
    {
        printf(" Error Detected %c,,There should a space character after the
Operator ",c);
        error = 1;
    }
}
```

break;

case 12 :

```
if(isalpha(c) || isdigit(c) || c=='_'){state = 12;}
else if(c=='\n')
{
    lineNo++;
    printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);
}
else
```

```

{
    if(c == ' ')
    {
        lexeme[--lexeme_pos]='\0'; //remove space
        printf("<%s,%s>", "variable", lexeme);
        state = 4;
        lexeme_pos = 0;
        semi=1;
    }else
    {
        printf(" Error Detected %c,,There should be a space character after
the variable", c);
        error = 1;
    }
}
break;

```

case 15 :

```

if(semi==0)
{
    printf(" Error Detected..There should not be semicolon");
    error = 1;
}
else if(c=='\n')

```

```

    {
        lineNo++;
        printf("\nLineNo %d :",lineNo);
    }
    else if(c==' ')
    {
        lexeme[--lexeme_pos]='\0'; //remove space
        printf("<%s,%s>", "endOfAssignment",lexeme);
        state = 0;
        lexeme_pos = 0;
    }
    else
    {
        printf(" Error Detected %c,,There should a space character after the
Semicolon ",c);
        error = 1;
    }

    break;
}
}

if(error!=1){

```

```
    if(lexeme[0]==';' && state==15){printf("There should be a space character  
after the semicolon");}
```

```
    if(state==4){printf(" Statement should be finish with a semicolon and a  
space character");}
```

```
    if(state==5){printf(" Statement can't be finish with a integer");}
```

```
    if(state==8){printf(" Statement can't be finish with a float");}
```

```
    if(state==12){printf(" Statement can't be finish with a variable");}
```

```
    if(state==10){printf(" Statement can't be finish with a operator");}
```

```
}
```

```
fclose(f);
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

When you run the code change the file path.

Here is the github link of code that I uploaded.

<https://github.com/yasas1/Lexer-Assignment/blob/master/Tokenize1/main.c>

### **Assumption**

01\* each element is separated by a single space character. Even after the semicolon there should be a space character.

02\* A variable can be assigned to a variable. (x = y ; true)

03\* A new line character can be anywhere while including assumption 01 and 02.

04\* I considered '=' sign as a "Equal" token class for easy to implementation.

05\* I take first line of text file as "Lineno 1". Then second will be "Lineno 2".

06\* In left hand side, there can be only one variable. Because it is said in a question.

07\* There can be also underscore (\_) for a variable name in middle or end.

## Test Data

01\* Fully Correct Inputs

**age = 20 ;**

**salary01 = basic \* 2.0 + increment ;**

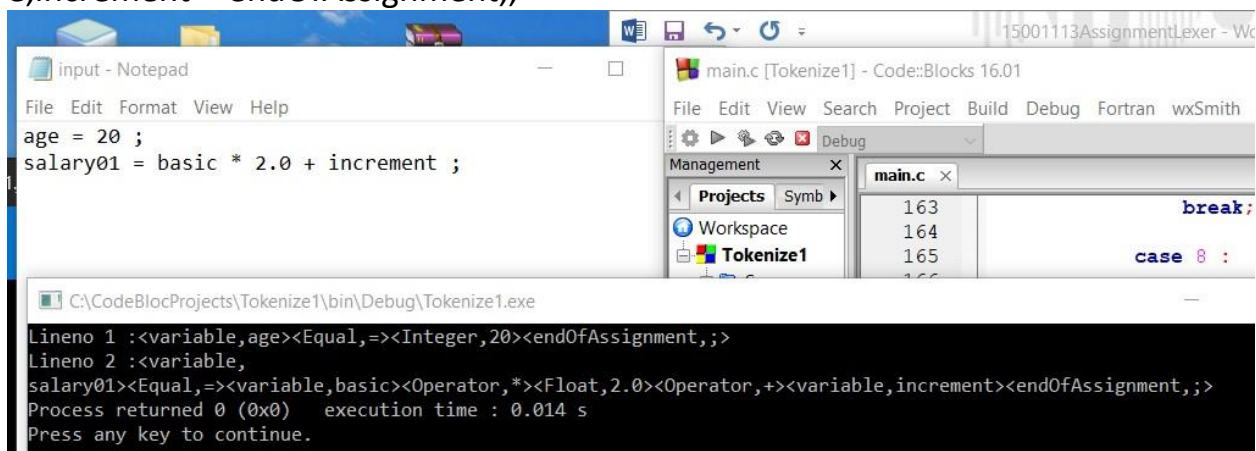
(there should be a space character after the each element. Even after the semicolon ; )

## Output

Lineno 1 :<variable,age><Equal,=><Integer,20><endOfAssignment,;>

Lineno 2 :<variable,

salary01><Equal,=><variable,basic><Operator,\*><Float,2.0><Operator,+><variable,increment><endOfAssignment,;>



The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. On the left, a Notepad window titled 'input - Notepad' contains the code: `age = 20 ;` and `salary01 = basic * 2.0 + increment ;`. On the right, a Code::Blocks IDE window titled 'main.c [Tokenize1] - Code::Blocks 16.01' is open. The 'main.c' file contains the same code. The 'Debug' menu is open, and the 'Run' button (a green play icon) is highlighted. Below the IDE, a terminal window shows the output of the program: `Lineno 1 :<variable,age><Equal,=><Integer,20><endOfAssignment,;>`, `Lineno 2 :<variable,`, `salary01><Equal,=><variable,basic><Operator,*><Float,2.0><Operator,+><variable,increment><endOfAssignment,;>`, `Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.014 s`, and `Press any key to continue.`

(Identify Text, Integers, Float, Operator, Semicolon and Line no Correctly and Return Token text correctly)

In this example, there are also test data for text variable, integer, float , operators, endOfAssignment(;). I will include test data for those again in separately. Because it was asked separately.

**02\*** For Integer: **age = 20 ;**

**03\*** For Float: **age = 20.5 ;**

**04\*** For Operators: **age = 20 + 10 \* 1.5 ;**

**05\*** For Text (Variable): **salary01 = sal\_basic + 20 \* bonus ;**

(Also after the semicolon, there is a space character.)

**06\*** Incorrect Data

**a)\***Incorrect variable inputs: **1age = 20 ;** (Variable name should be start with a character)

Output

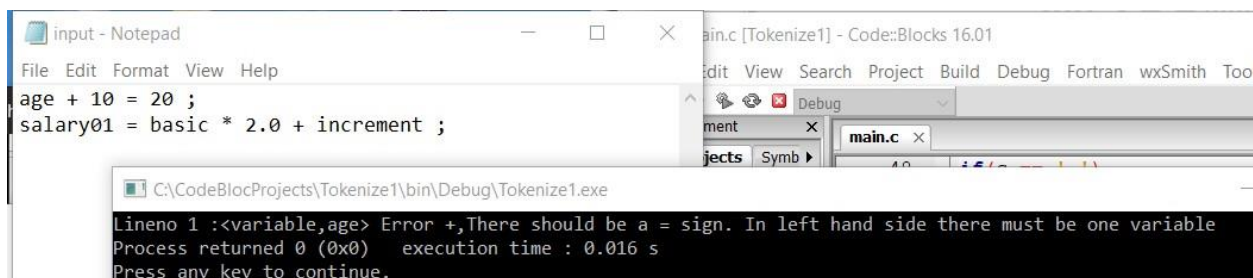
Lineno 1 :Error Detected 1,Firstly there should a variable begin with a character

**b)\***When In left hand side, there are more elements more than one variables

**age + 10 = 20 ;**

Output

Lineno 1 :<variable,age> Error +,There should be a = sign. In left hand side there must be one variable

The screenshot shows a code editor window titled 'input - Notepad' with the following code:

```
age + 10 = 20 ;
salary01 = basic * 2.0 + increment ;
```

Below the code editor is a debugger window titled 'C:\CodeBlocProjects\Tokenize1\bin\Debug\Tokenize1.exe'. It displays an error message:

```
Lineno 1 :<variable,age> Error +,There should be a = sign. In left hand side there must be one variable
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.016 s
Press any key to continue.
```

**c)\*** There is a semicolon after a operator (+,-,\*) or after = : **age = 10 + ;**

Output

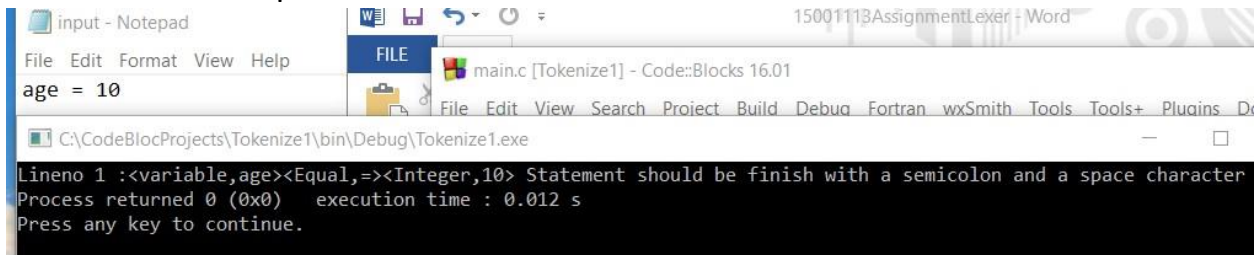
Lineno 1 :<variable,age><Equal,=><Integer,10><Operator,+> Error Detected..There should not be semicolon

d)\* When a statement is finish without a semicolon: **age = 10 +**

**age = 10**

Output

Lineno 1 :<variable,age><Equal,=><Integer,10> Statement should be finish with a semicolon and a space character

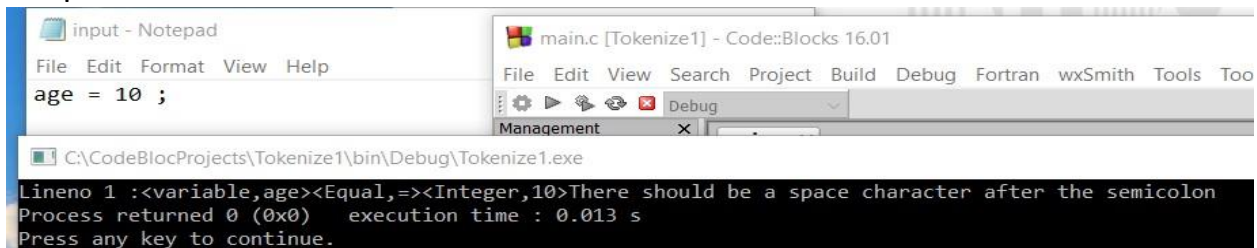


The screenshot shows a Notepad window with the text "age = 10" and a command prompt window titled "main.c [Tokenize1] - Code::Blocks 16.01". The command prompt shows the output: "Lineno 1 :<variable,age><Equal,=><Integer,10> Statement should be finish with a semicolon and a space character", "Process returned 0 (0x0)", "execution time : 0.012 s", and "Press any key to continue."

e)\*When there is not a space character after the semicolon(endOfAssignment)

**age = 10 ;**

Output



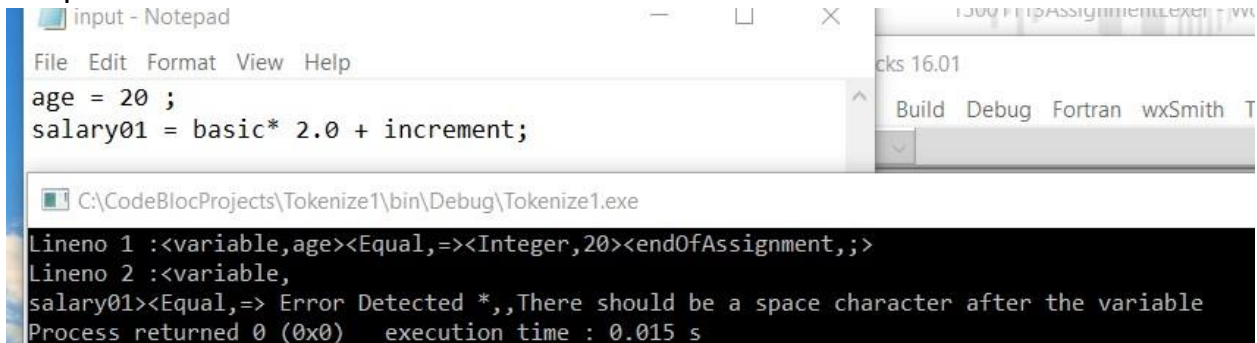
The screenshot shows a Notepad window with the text "age = 10 ;" and a command prompt window titled "main.c [Tokenize1] - Code::Blocks 16.01". The command prompt shows the output: "Lineno 1 :<variable,age><Equal,=><Integer,10>There should be a space character after the semicolon", "Process returned 0 (0x0)", "execution time : 0.013 s", and "Press any key to continue."

f)\* When there is no a space character after any element

**age = 20 ;**

**salary01 = basic\* 2.0 + increment;**

Output



The screenshot shows a Notepad window with the text "age = 20 ;" and "salary01 = basic\* 2.0 + increment;". The command prompt window titled "main.c [Tokenize1] - Code::Blocks 16.01" shows the output: "Lineno 1 :<variable,age><Equal,=><Integer,20><endOfAssignment,;>", "Lineno 2 :<variable,salary01><Equal,=> Error Detected \*,,There should be a space character after the variable", "Process returned 0 (0x0)", "execution time : 0.015 s", and "Press any key to continue."



