Name: Yash Deepak Wagh

**Team: Cloud Date: 18/07/2024** 

Task: Deploy an Amazon EKS Cluster using Terraform (Major Project).

**Solution:** 

# **Step 1: Install Terraform on Windows**

1) Download Terraform:

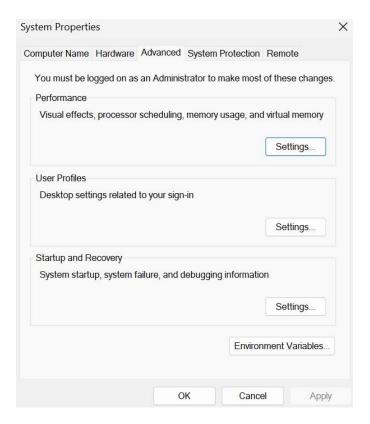
☐ Go to the <u>Terraform downloads page</u>. ☐ Download the appropriate version for Windows.

## 2) Install Terraform:

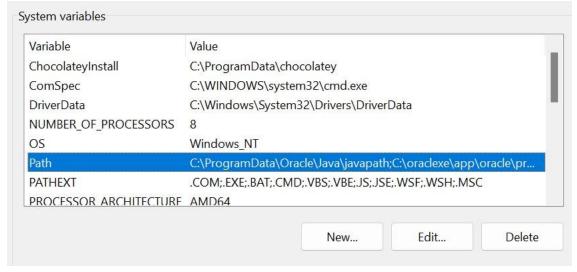
- Extract the downloaded zip file.
- Move the terraform.exe file to a directory included in your system's PATH (e.g., C:\Program Files\Terraform).
- Copy (e.g., C:\Program Files\Terraform) Path to your system "Environment variable".

## Set terraform path in Environment variable using below images.

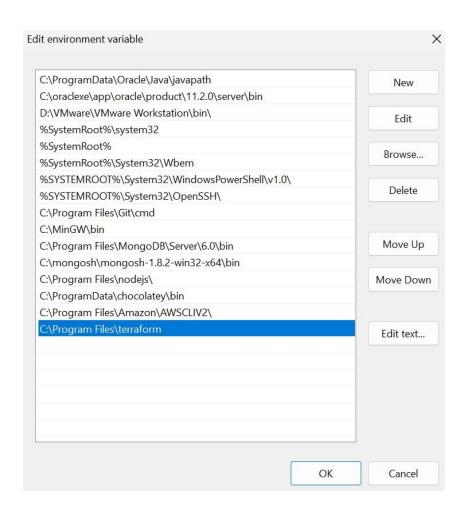
- Search Environment variable in windows search bar or else in settings.
- Click on Environment variable.



• In system variable Click on "Path" and then click "Edit".



Add new path



Click "ok" and environment variable path is set for terraform.

3) To check Terraform is install in the system:

☐ Search cmd and Run as administrator ☐ cd C:\Program Files\Terraform
☐ terraform --version

C:\Windows\System32>cd C:\Program Files\Terraform
C:\Program Files\terraform>terraform --version
Terraform v1.9.0
on windows\_amd64

**Step 2: Configure AWS Credentials for Terraform.** 

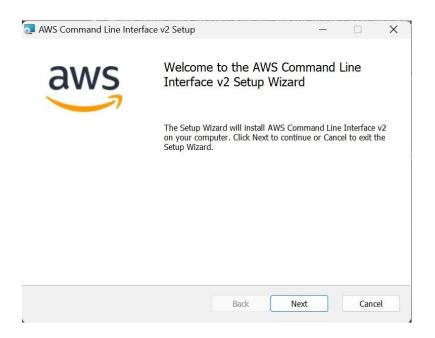
1) Install AWS CLI (if not already installed): 

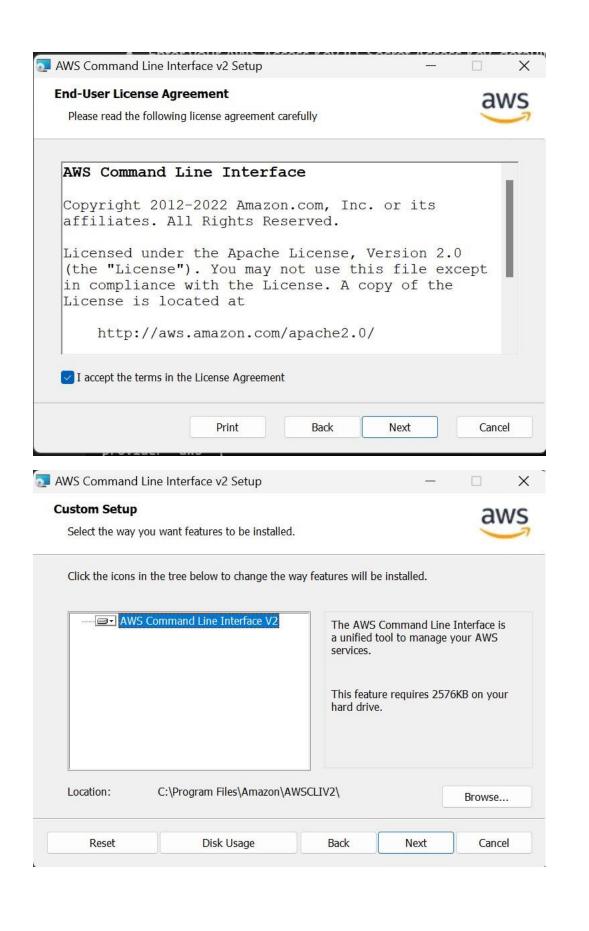
Download the

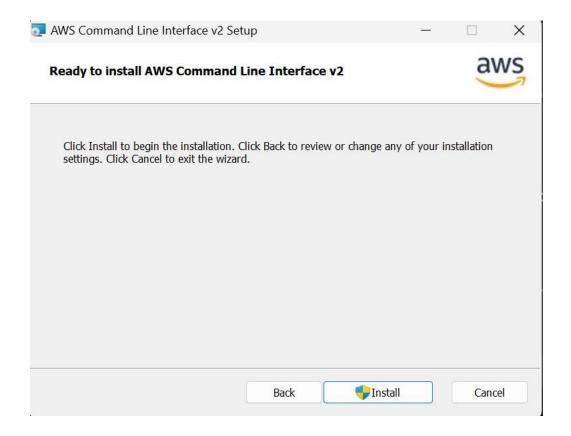
AWS CLI from the AWS CLI installation page.

□ Follow the installation instructions.

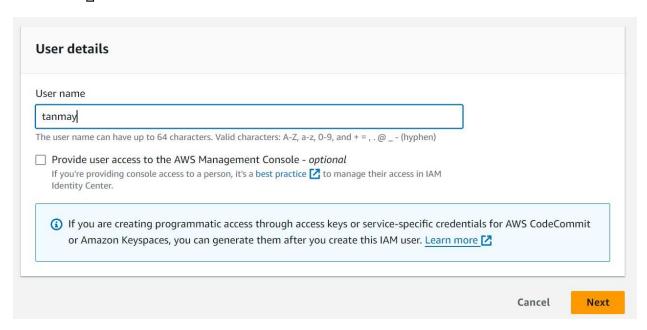
C:\Program Files>cd..
C:\>msiexec.exe /i https://awscli.amazonaws.com/AWSCLIV2.msi





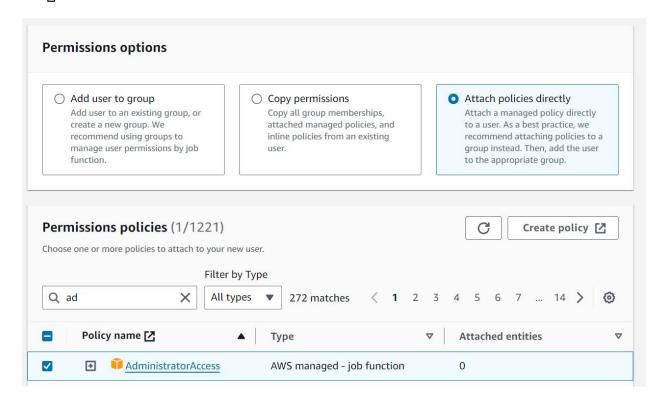


- 2) Create IAM user to get AWS Access Key ID, Secret Access Key.
  - ☐ Go to IAM in AWS console.
  - $\square$  Create user by following below images.



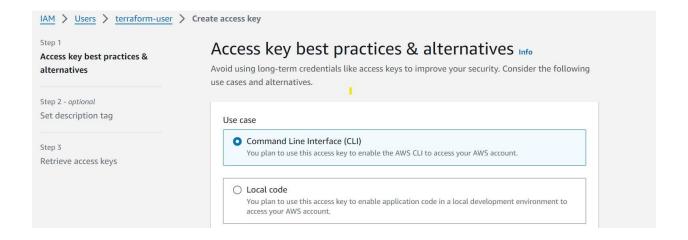
➤ We have attach administrator access for the demonstration purpose in the production scenario it is not the best practice.

- > In the terraform script we have added the IAM role and policy so the process should be done in the secure and independent way.
- Select "Attach policies directly"
- ☐ Select "Administrator Access"

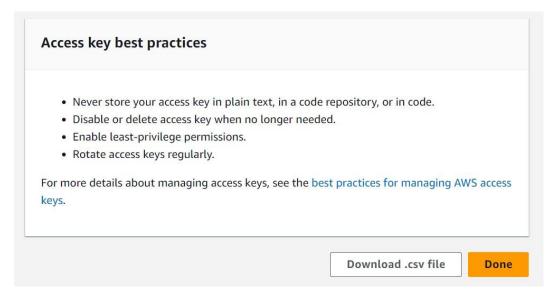


#### Review and create the user.

- · Click on Created user
- · At top in Summary click "create access key" and follow below step.



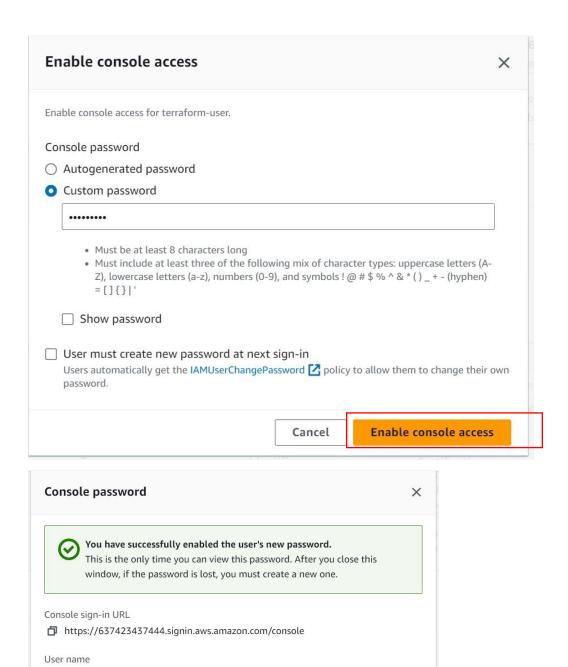
# Set description tag - optional Info The description for this access key will be attached to this user as a tag and shown alongside the access key. Description tag value Describe the purpose of this access key and where it will be used. A good description will help you rotate this access key confidently later. Maximum 256 characters. Allowed characters are letters, numbers, spaces representable in UTF-8, and: \_ . : / = + - @ Cancel Previous Create access key



Download .csv file for further steps.

## Create password for IAM user

- Click on created user.
- Go to security credentials and set user password.



Download .csv file

Close

Download the .csv file to take user access.

## 3) Configure AWS CLI:

tanmay

Console password

This \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Show

- Open Command Prompt (cmd) and run "aws configure".
- Enter your AWS Access Key ID, Secret Access Key, default region name (e.g., us-east2), and default output format (e.g., json).

For default region name (choose your region)

For default output format Press "enter".

# Step 3: Create a Terraform Configuration for the EKS-Cluster.

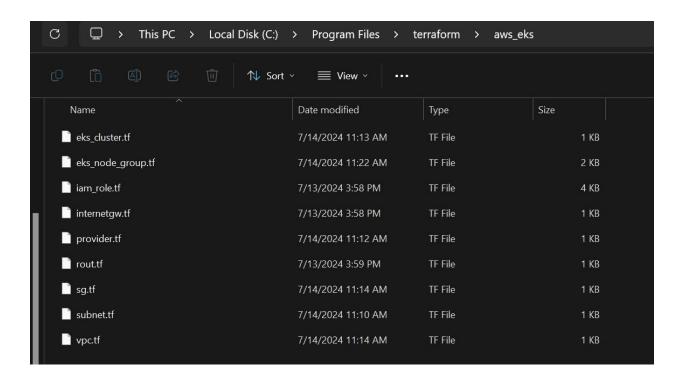
## 1) Create a Directory for Terraform Files:

☐ Create a new directory for your Terraform project, e.g., C:\terraform\aws eks.

#### 2) Create main.tf File:

- ☐ Inside the project directory, create a nine files and add the following Terraform configuration:
- 1. eks cluster.tf
- 2. eks node group.tf
- 3. iam role.tf
- 4. internetgw.tf
- 5. provider.tf
- 6. rout.tf
- 7. sg.tf
- 8. subnet.tf
- 9. vpc.t

- ➤ We have provision the eks cluster in ohio (us-east-2) region and done the configuration according to that.
- > So you can choose your region and do the necessary changes in the below configuration files.



eks cluster file

```
resource "aws_eks_cluster" "eks" {
name = "eks-cluster" role_arn =
aws_iam_role.master.arn
vpc_config {    subnet_ids = [aws_subnet.public-1.id,
aws_subnet.public-2.id]
depends_on = [
aws_iam_role_policy_attachment.AmazonEKSClusterPolicy,
aws\_iam\_role\_policy\_attachment. A mazon EKSS ervice Policy,
aws\_iam\_role\_policy\_attachment. A mazon EKSVPCR esource Controller,
aws\_iam\_role\_policy\_attachment. A mazon EKSVPCR esource Controller,
  #aws_subnet.pub_sub1,
#aws_subnet.pub_sub2,
```

```
resource " aws_instance" "kubectl-server" {
  key_name
                      = "mykey" //replace with your created key
                 = "ami -0862be96e41dcbf74" //replace with your instance ami id
 ami
                     = "t2.micro"
instance_type
associate_publ ic_ip_address = true
      subnet id
aws_subnet.public
                     -1.id
vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.allow_tls.id]
tags = {
  Name = "kubectl"
resource "aws_eks_node_group" "node-grp" {
 cluster_name = aws_eks_cl uster.eks.name
 node_group_name = "pc-node-group"
 node_role_arn = aws_iam_role.worker.arn
subnet_ids = [aws_subnet.public-1.id, aws_subnet.public-2.id]
 capacity_type = "ON_DEMAND"
      disk_size
= "20"
instance_types = ["t2.small"]
remote_access {
 ec2_ssh_key = "mykey" //Create your own key in aws key management and enter the name
```



```
labels = tomap({ env = "dev" })
scaling_config {
desired_size = 2
max_size = 3 min_size
= 1
 }
update_config {
max_unavailable = 1
 }
 depends_on = [
aws\_iam\_role\_policy\_attachment. A mazon EKSWorker Node Policy,
aws\_iam\_role\_policy\_attachment. A mazon EKS\_CNI\_Policy,
aws\_iam\_role\_policy\_attachment. A mazon EC2 Container Registry Read Only,
  #aws_subnet.pub_sub1,
#aws_subnet.pub_sub2,
```

```
resource "aws_iam_role" "master" {
name = "ed-eks-master"
assume_role_policy = << POLICY
"Version": "2012-10-17",
 "Statement": [
  {
  "Effect": "Allow",
   "Principal": {
    "Service": "eks.amazonaws.com"
   "Action": "sts:AssumeRole"
  }
POLICY
resource "aws_iam_role_policy_attachment" "AmazonEKSClusterPolicy"
{ policy_arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonEKSClusterPolicy" role
= aws_iam_role.master.name
resource "aws_iam_role_policy_attachment" "AmazonEKSServicePolicy"
{ policy_arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonEKSServicePolicy" role
= aws_iam_role.master.name
```

```
resource \ "aws\_iam\_role\_policy\_attachment" \ "AmazonEKSVPCResourceController"
{ policy_arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonEKSVPCResourceController" role
= aws_iam_role.master.name
resource "aws_iam_role" "worker" {
name = "ed-eks-worker"
assume_role_policy = << POLICY
"Version": "2012-10-17",
 "Statement": [
   "Effect": "Allow",
   "Principal": {
    "Service": "ec2.amazonaws.com"
   },
   "Action": "sts:AssumeRole"
  }
POLICY
resource "aws_iam_policy" "autoscaler" {
           = "ed-eks-autoscaler-policy"
policy = <<EOF
```

# iam\_role.tf (part3)

```
{
    "Version": "2012-10-17",
    "Statement": [
```

```
"Action": [
    "autoscaling:DescribeAutoScalingGroups",
    "autoscaling:DescribeAutoScalingInstances",
    "autoscaling:DescribeTags",
    "autoscaling:DescribeLaunchConfigurations",
    "autoscaling:SetDesiredCapacity",
    "autoscaling: TerminateInstanceInAutoScalingGroup",\\
    "ec2:DescribeLaunchTemplateVersions"
   ],
   "Effect": "Allow",
   "Resource": "*"
EOF
resource "aws_iam_role_policy_attachment" "AmazonEKSWorkerNodePolicy" {
policy_arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonEKSWorkerNodePolicy" role
= aws_iam_role.worker.name
```

iam role.tf (part4)

```
resource "aws_iam_role_policy_attachment" "AmazonEKS_CNI_Policy"
{ policy_arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonEKS_CNI_Policy" role
= aws_iam_role.worker.name
resource "aws_iam_role_policy_attachment" "AmazonSSMManagedInstanceCore"
{ policy_arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonSSMManagedInstanceCore" role
= aws_iam_role.worker.name
resource "aws_iam_role_policy_attachment" "AmazonEC2ContainerRegistryReadOnly"
{ policy_arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonEC2ContainerRegistryReadOnly" role
= aws_iam_role.worker.name
resource "aws_iam_role_policy_attachment" "x-ray" {
policy_arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AWSXRayDaemonWriteAccess"
       = aws_iam_role.worker.name
role
}
resource "aws_iam_role_policy_attachment" "s3" {
policy arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess"
role
       = aws_iam_role.worker.name
resource "aws_iam_role_policy_attachment" "autoscaler"
{ policy_arn = aws_iam_policy.autoscaler.arn role
aws_iam_role.worker.name
resource "aws_iam_instance_profile" "worker"
{ depends_on = [aws_iam_role.worker] name
= "ed-eks-worker-new-profile" role
aws_iam_role.worker.name
```

```
resource "aws_internet_gateway" "gw" { vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id

tags = {

Name = "main"
}
```

# provider.tf file

```
resource "aws_route_table"
                              "rtb" {
vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id
                cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
route {
gateway_id = aws_internet_gateway.gw.id
}
tags = {
 Name = "MyRoute"
resource "aws_route_table_association" "a-1" {
subnet_id = aws_subnet.public-1.id
route_table_id = aws_route_table.rtb.id
resource "aws_route_table_association" "a-2" {
subnet_id = aws_subnet.public-2.id
route_table_id = aws_route_table.rtb.id
```

```
resource "aws_security_group" "allow_tls"
{ name = "allow_tls" description =
"Allow TLS inbound traffic" vpc_id =
aws_vpc.main.id
ingress { description = "TLS
from VPC" from_port = 22
to_port = 22 protocol =
"tcp" cidr_blocks =
["0.0.0.0/0"]
egress { from_port = 0
to_port = 0 protocol =
"-1" cidr_blocks =
["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
tags = {
 Name = "allow_tls"
```

```
resource "aws_subnet" "public-1" {
               = aws_vpc.main.id cidr_block
 vpc_id
= "10.0.1.0/24"
availability_zone
                    = "us-east-2a" //replace with your zone
 map_public_ip_on_launch = true
 tags = {
  Name = "public-sub-1"
resource "aws_subnet" "public-2" {
               = aws_vpc.main.id cidr_block
 vpc_id
= "10.0.2.0/24"
 availability_zone
                    = "us-east-2b" //replace with your zone
 map_public_ip_on_launch = true
 tags = {
  Name = "public-sub-2"
```

```
resource "aws_vpc" "main" {
cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"

tags = {
   Name = "VPC-main" //replace with your
name
}
}
```

#### 3) Initialize Terraform:

- Open Command Prompt and navigate to your project directory.
- Run "terraform init" to initialize the project.

```
C:\Program Files\terraform\aws-eks>terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
 Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
 Installing hashicorp/aws v5.57.0...

    Installed hashicorp/aws v5.57.0 (signed by HashiCorp)

Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.
Terraform has been successfully initialized!
You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.
If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
 ommands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

## 4) Apply Terraform Configuration:

- Run "terraform apply".
- Review the plan output and confirm the apply by typing "yes".

```
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Creating...
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [50s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [1m0s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [1m0s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [1m10s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [1m20s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [1m30s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [1m40s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Still creating... [1m50s elapsed]
aws_eks_node_group.node-grp: Creation complete after 1m51s [id=eks-cluster:pc-node-group]

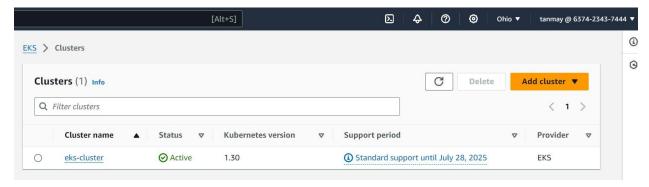
Apply complete! Resources: 25 added, 0 changed, 3 destroyed.
```

# Step 4: Verify the EKS-Cluster Creation in AWS Console.

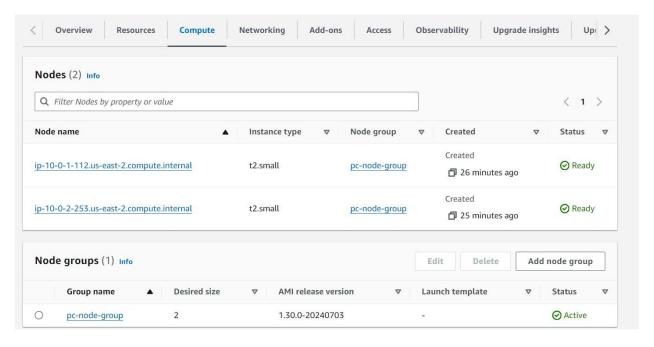
• Log in to your AWS Management Console.

- Navigate to the EKS dashboard.
- Verify that a new "EKS-cluster" is created in "us-east-2" region.

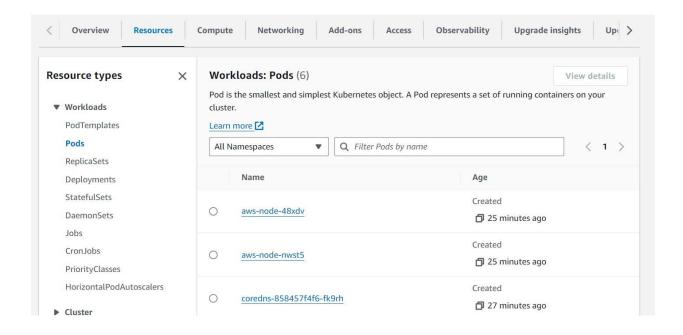
#### **Below is the EKS-Cluster:**



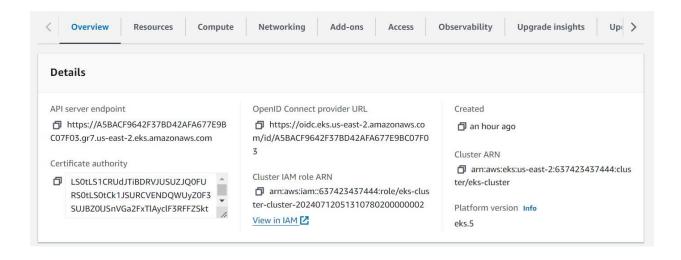
# Cluster nodes and node groups:



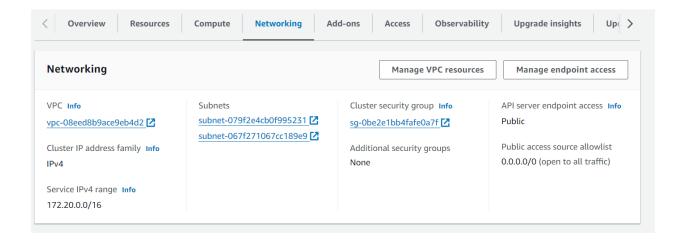
#### **Pods:**



#### **Overview of cluster:**

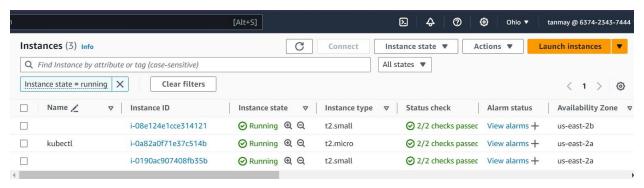


# Vpc, Subnets and security groups:

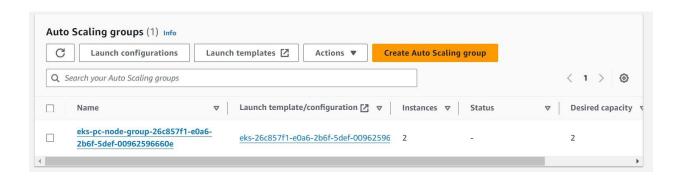


#### This are the three instances

- ➤ Instances are Autoscaled: 2
- Main instance: 1



## > Autoscaling for kubernetes instances



#### To Check the kubernetes cluster in the cmd.

- 1) Update the context
  - > aws eks update-kubeconfig --region "your region" --name "cluster-name"

C:\Program Files\terraform\aws\_eks>aws eks update-kubeconfig --region us-east-2 --name eks-cluster Updated context arn:aws:eks:us-east-2:637423437444:cluster/eks-cluster in C:\Users\HP\.kube\config

- 2) Install kubernetes in windows cmd using below command:
  - curl.exe -O https://s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/amazon-eks/1.23.17/2024-0419/bin/windows/amd64/kubectl.exe

```
C:\Program Files\terraform\aws_eks>curl.exe -0 https://s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/amazon-eks/1.23.17/2024-04-19/bin/windows/amd64/kubectl.exe
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 44.3M 100 44.3M 0 0 1638k 0 0:00:27 -:--:-- 1276k
```

- 3) Check the version of kubernetes
  - > kubectl version --client

```
C:\Program Files\terraform\aws_eks>kubectl version --client
Client Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"23+", GitVersion:"v1.23.17-eks-ae9a62a", GitCommit:"d1eaa64fc31d03fc013272320eb765297d183bd8", GitTreeState:"clean", BuildDat
e:"2024-04-11T19:00:232", GoVersion:"go1.21.8", Compiler:"gc", Platform:"windows/amd64"}
```

- 4) Check the nodes present in the cluster that we have created just.
  - > kubectl get nodes

```
C:\Program Files\terraform\aws_eks>kubectl get nodes

NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION

ip-10-0-1-112.us-east-2.compute.internal Ready <none> 17m v1.30.0-eks-036c24b

ip-10-0-2-253.us-east-2.compute.internal Ready <none> 17m v1.30.0-eks-036c24b
```

- 5) Get list services:
  - kubectl get svc

```
C:\Program Files\terraform\aws_eks>kubectl get svc
NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE
kubernetes ClusterIP 172.20.0.1 <none> 443/TCP 21m
```