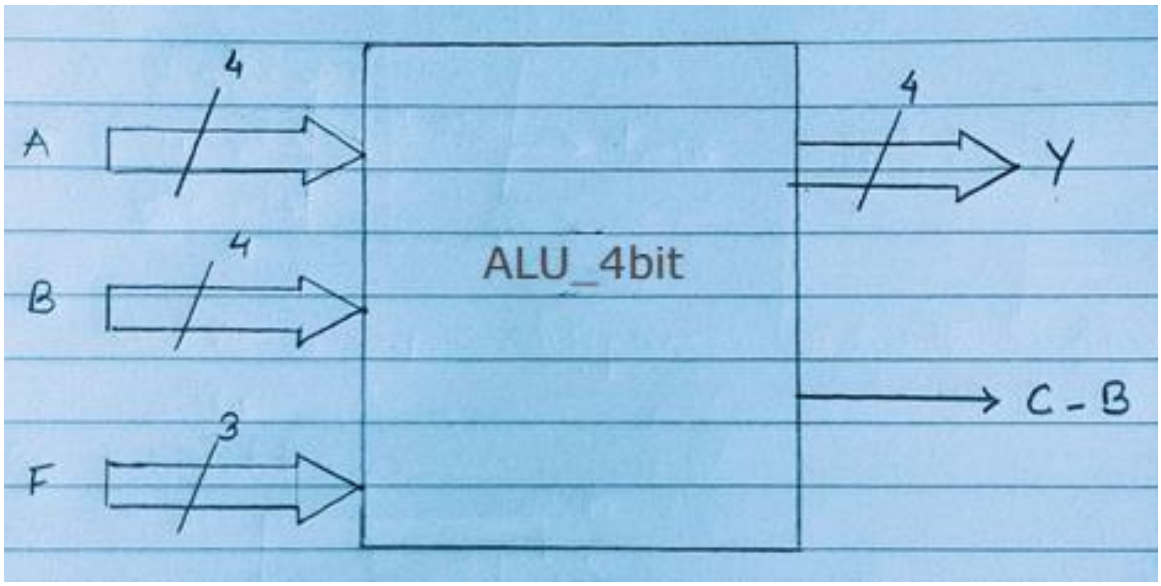
Class	:	
Batch	:	
Roll. No	:	
ABC ID	:	
Assignment No.	:	A.1
Assignment Name	:	4-Bit A.L.U (8 Operations : 6 Logical , 2 Arithmetic)
Date Of Performance	:	

BLOCK DIAGRAM



FUNCTION TABLE

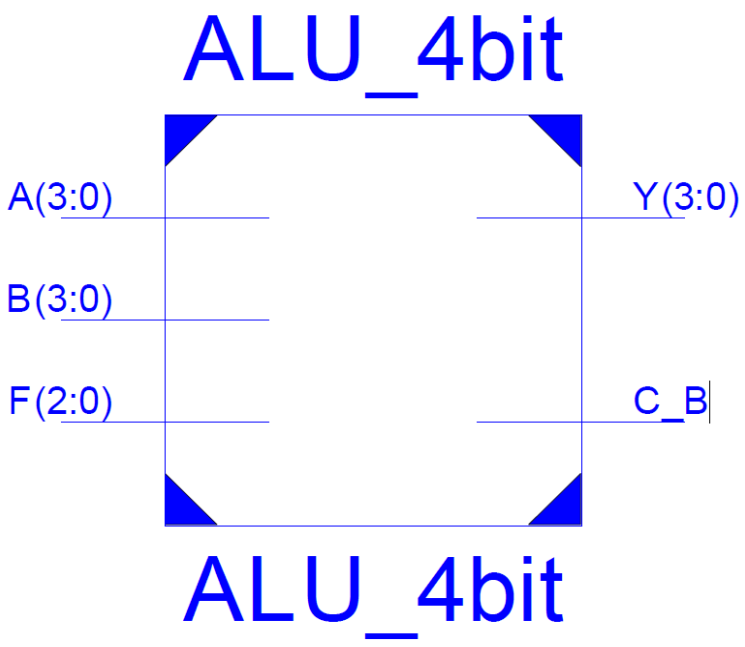
F			Y	C_B
F_2	F_1	F_0		
0	0	0	A.B	x
0	0	1	$\overline{A.B}$	x
0	1	0	A+B	x
0	1	1	$A \oplus B$	x
1	0	0	$\overline{A \odot B}$	x
1	0	1	$\overline{A+B}$	x
1	1	0	$A + B$	carry
1	1	1	$A - B$	borrow

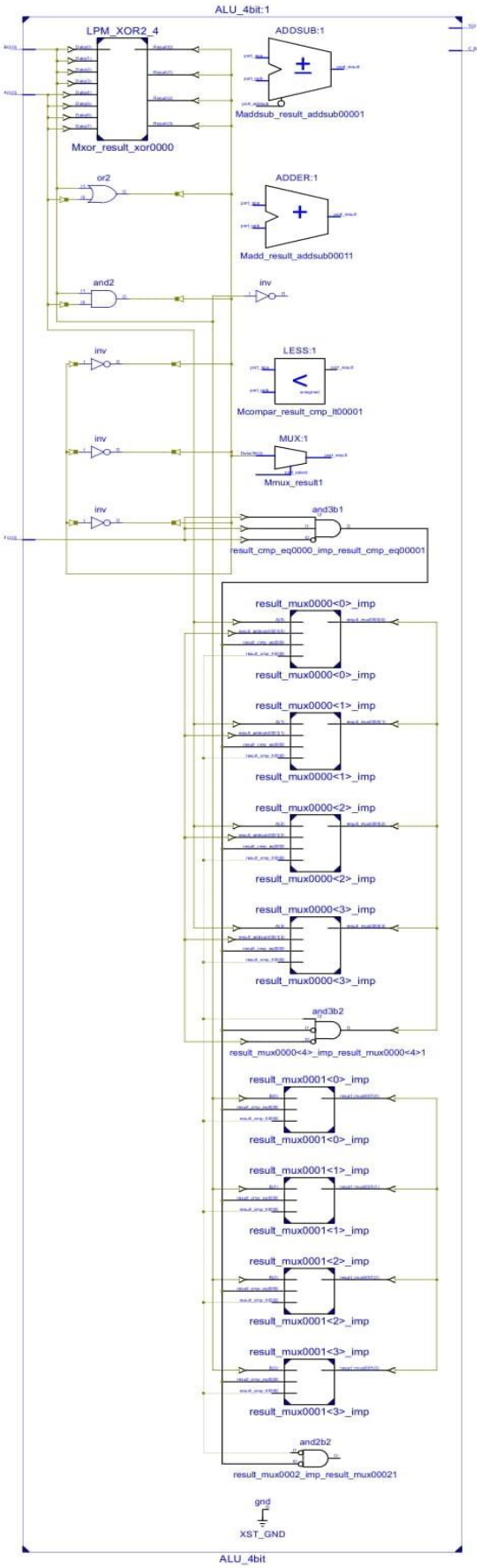
MAIN VHDL MODEL (MVM)

```
library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;
use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

entity ALU_4bit is
   Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
          F : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (2 downto 0);
          Y : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
          C_B : out  STD_LOGIC
            );
end ALU_4bit;

architecture ALU_4bit_arch of ALU_4bit is

signal result:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(4  downto 0):="00000";

begin

process(A,B,F)

begin

   CASE F IS

      when "000" =>
         result <= '0' & (A AND B);

      when "001" =>
         result <= '0' & (A NAND B);

      when "010" =>
         result <= '0' & (A OR B);

      when "011" =>
         result <= '0' & (A XOR B);

      when "100" =>
         result <= '0' & (A XNOR B);

      when "101" =>
         result <= '0' & (A NOR B);

      when "110" =>
         result <= ('0' & A)+('0' & B);
```

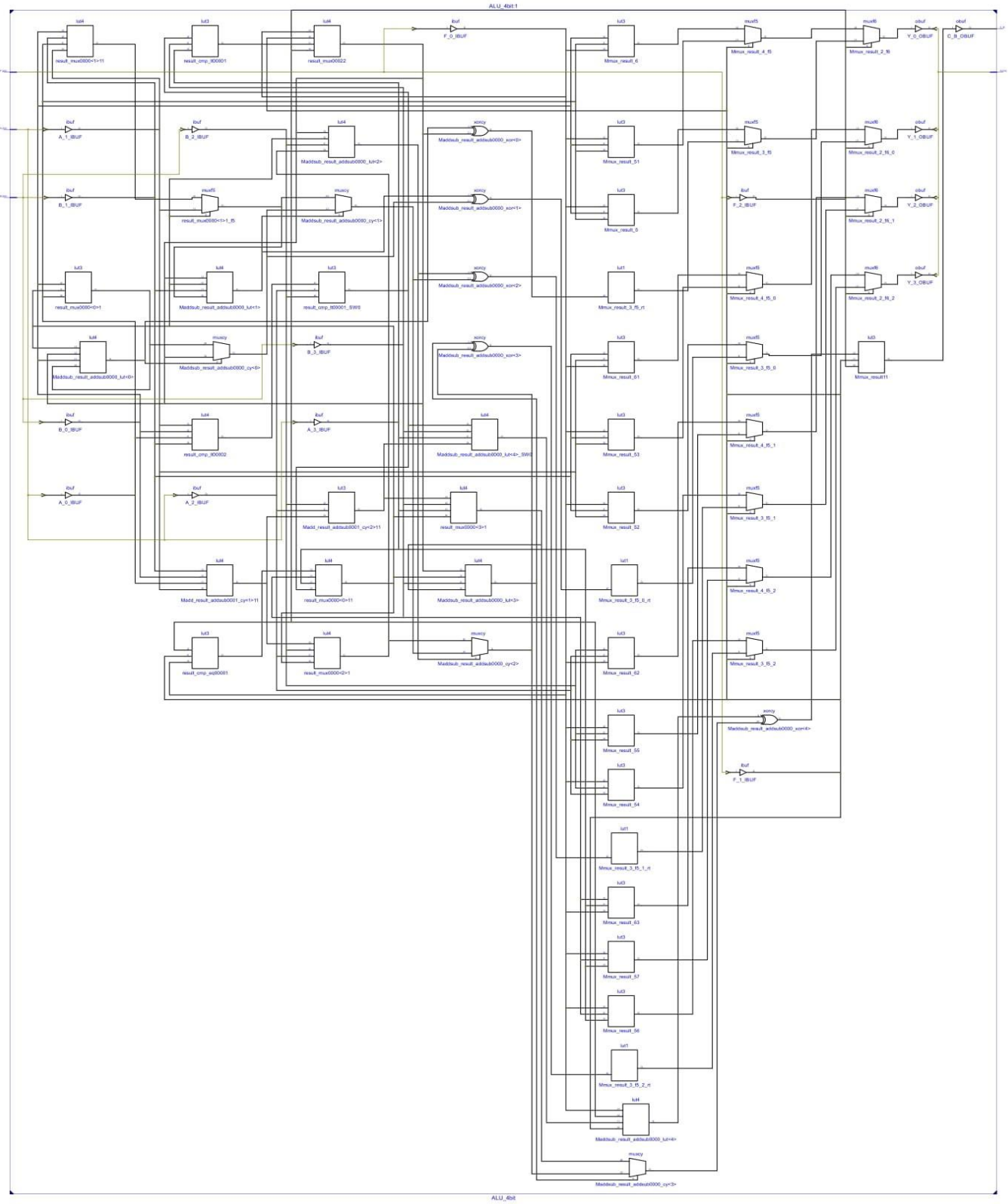
```
      when others =>
         if A < B then
            result <= '0' & (NOT B);
            result <= result+1;
            result <= ('0' & A) + result;
            result <= (NOT result) +1;
            result <= (NOT(('0' & A) + ('0' &(NOT B)) + 1))+1;
         else
            result <=('0' & A)-('0' & B);
         end if ;

   end CASE;

end process;

Y <= result(3 downto 0);
C_B <= result(4);

end ALU_4bit_arch;
```

RTL SCHEMATIC:




ALU_4bit:1
LPM_XOR2_4
Mxor_result_xor0000
ADDSUB:1
Maddsub_result_addsub00001
or2
ADDER:1
Madd_result_addsub00011
and2
inv
inv
LESS:1
Mcompar_result_cmp_lt00001
inv
MUX:1
Mmux_result1
inv
and3b1
result_cmp_eq0000_imp_result_cmp_eq00001
result_mux0000<0>_imp
result_mux0000<0>_imp
result_mux0000<1>_imp
result_mux0000<1>_imp
result_mux0000<2>_imp
result_mux0000<2>_imp
result_mux0000<3>_imp
result_mux0000<3>_imp
and3b2
result_mux0000<4>_imp_result_mux0000<4>1
result_mux0001<0>_imp
result_mux0001<0>_imp
result_mux0001<1>_imp
result_mux0001<1>_imp
result_mux0001<2>_imp
result_mux0001<2>_imp
result_mux0001<3>_imp
result_mux0001<3>_imp
and2b2
result_mux0002_imp_result_mux00021
gnd
XST_GND
ALU_4bit

TECHNOLOGY SCHEMATIC



SYNTHESIS REPORT

a) Device Utilization Summary:

```
=========================================================================
*                      Final Report                     *
=========================================================================
Final Results
RTL Top Level Output File Name     : ALU_4bit.ngr
Top Level Output File Name         : ALU_4bit
Output Format                      : NGC
Optimization Goal                  : Speed
Keep Hierarchy                     : No

Design Statistics
# IOs                              : 16

Cell Usage :
# BELS                             : 57
#      LUT1                        : 4
#      LUT3                        : 18
#      LUT4                        : 13
#      MUXCY                       : 4
#      MUXF5                       : 9
#      MUXF6                       : 4
#      XORCY                       : 5
# IO Buffers                       : 16
#      IBUF                        : 11
#      OBUF                        :
=========================================================================
Device utilization summary:
---------------------------

Selected Device : 3s250epq208-5

 Number of Slices:                 19  out of   2448     0%
 Number of 4 input LUTs:           35  out of   4896     0%
 Number of IOs:                    16
 Number of bonded IOBs:            16  out of    158    10%
```

b) TIMING REPORT:

NOTE: THESE TIMING NUMBERS ARE ONLY A SYNTHESIS ESTIMATE.FOR ACCURATE TIMING INFORMATION PLEASE REFER TO THE TRACE REPORT GENERATED AFTER PLACE-and-ROUTE.

```
Clock Information:
------------------
No clock signals found in this design
Asynchronous Control Signals Information:
-----------------------------------------
No asynchronous control signals found in this design
Timing Summary:
---------------
Speed Grade: -5
```

Minimum period: No path found
Minimum input arrival time before clock: No path found
Maximum output required time after clock: No path found
Maximum combinational path delay: 13.714ns

Timing Detail:

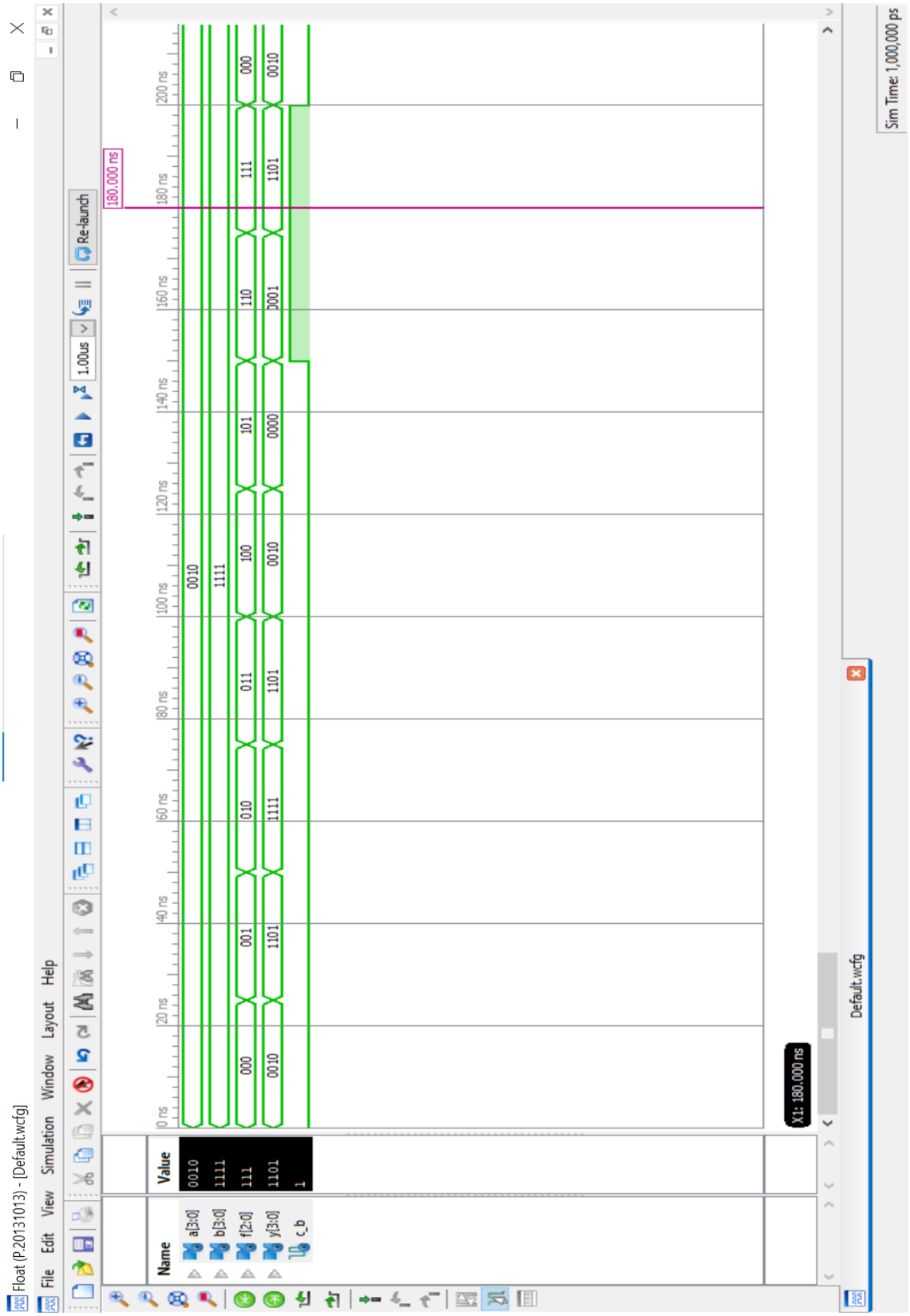
All values displayed in nanoseconds (ns)

TESTBENCH VHDL MODEL (TVM)

```
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.ALL;
USE ieee.std_logic_unsigned.ALL;

ENTITY ALU_4bit_tb IS
END ALU_4bit_tb;

ARCHITECTURE behavior OF ALU_4bit_tb IS

   -- Component Declaration for the Unit Under Test (UUT)

   COMPONENT ALU_4bit
   PORT(
      A : IN  std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
      B : IN  std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
      F : IN  std_logic_vector(2 downto 0);
      Y : OUT  std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
                              C_B : OUT  std_logic
     );
   END COMPONENT;
```

```
  --Inputs
  signal A : std_logic_vector(3 downto 0) := "0010";
  signal B : std_logic_vector(3 downto 0) := "1111";
  signal F : std_logic_vector(2 downto 0) := (others => '1');

          --Outputs
  signal Y : std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
  signal C_B : std_logic;
  -- No clocks detected in port list. Replace <clock> below with
  -- appropriate port name


BEGIN

          -- Instantiate the Unit Under Test (UUT)
  uut: ALU_4bit PORT MAP (
        A => A,
        B => B,
        F => F,
        Y => Y,
        C_B => C_B
      );

  -- Stimulus process
  stim_proc_F: process
  begin
    F <= F + 1;
    wait for 25 ns;

  end process;

END;
```

ISIM WAVEFORMS



PIN-LOCKING REPORT

```
# PlanAhead Generated physical constraints

NET "A[3]" LOC = P205;
NET "A[2]" LOC = P206;
NET "A[1]" LOC = P203;
NET "A[0]" LOC = P200;
NET "B[3]" LOC = P192;
NET "B[2]" LOC = P193;
NET "B[1]" LOC = P189;
NET "B[0]" LOC = P190;
NET "F[2]" LOC = P179;
NET "F[1]" LOC = P180;
NET "F[0]" LOC = P177;
NET "Y[3]" LOC = P165;
NET "Y[2]" LOC = P167;
NET "Y[1]" LOC = P163;
NET "Y[0]" LOC = P164;
NET "C_B"  LOC = P153;
```

CONCLUSION

Thus, we have:

1) Modeled a 4-Bit ALU using Behavioral Modeling Style.
2) Observed following Schematics: **RTL** & **Technology Schematics** generated **Post-Synthesis**.
3) Interpreted **Device Utilization Summary** in terms of LUTs, SLICES, IOBs, Multiplexers &D FFs used out of the available device resources.
4) Interpreted the TIMING Report in terms of Maximum combinational delay as indicative of the Maximum Operating Frequency, setup time, hold time.
5) Written a TESTBENCH to verify the functionality of 4-Bit ALU & verified the functionality as per the FUNCTION-TABLE, by observing ISIM Waveforms.
6) Used PlanAhead Editor for pin-locking.
7) Prototyped the FPGA **XC3S250EPQ208-5** to realize 4-Bit ALU & verified its operation by givingsuitable input combinations.