

1. **Tsunami** → Tsunami is a series of giant waves formed in seas and oceans due to earthquakes or volcanic eruptions causing huge loss to life and damage to life property.
2. **Cyclones** → Cyclones are the violent winds that move in a circle causing a storm which results in loss of life and property. These are also known as hurricanes and typhoons.

3. **Flood** → Flood is an overflow of water over river banks and surrounding areas caused due to heavy rain, landslides, cloud-burst etc. which results in damage of crops and property.

4. **Droughts** → Shortage of water in an area due to less or no rainfall is called drought. It leads to crop failure, starvation and death.