

```
In [77]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
```

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In [78]: data=pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\yash2004\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\news.csv")
```

```
In [79]: data.head()
```

Out[79]:

	Unnamed: 0		title	text	label
0	8476	You Can Smell Hillary's Fear	Daniel Greenfield, a Shillman Journalism Fello...		FAKE
1	10294	Watch The Exact Moment Paul Ryan Committed Pol...	Google Pinterest Digg Linkedin Reddit Stumbleu...		FAKE
2	3608	Kerry to go to Paris in gesture of sympathy	U.S. Secretary of State John F. Kerry said Mon...		REAL
3	10142	Bernie supporters on Twitter erupt in anger ag...	— Kaydee King (@KaydeeKing) November 9, 2016 T...		FAKE
4	875	The Battle of New York: Why This Primary Matters	It's primary day in New York and front-runners...		REAL

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In [80]: data.shape
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Out[80]: (6335, 4)

```
In [81]: x=data['text']
y=data['label']
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In [82]: tfidf_vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_df=0.7)
x_tfidf = tfidf_vectorizer.fit_transform(x)
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In [83]: x_train ,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x_tfidf ,y,test_size=0.
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In [84]: sv=SVC(kernel='linear')
sv.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[84]:

```
SVC
SVC(kernel='linear')
```

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In [85]: y_pred=sv.predict(x_test)
```

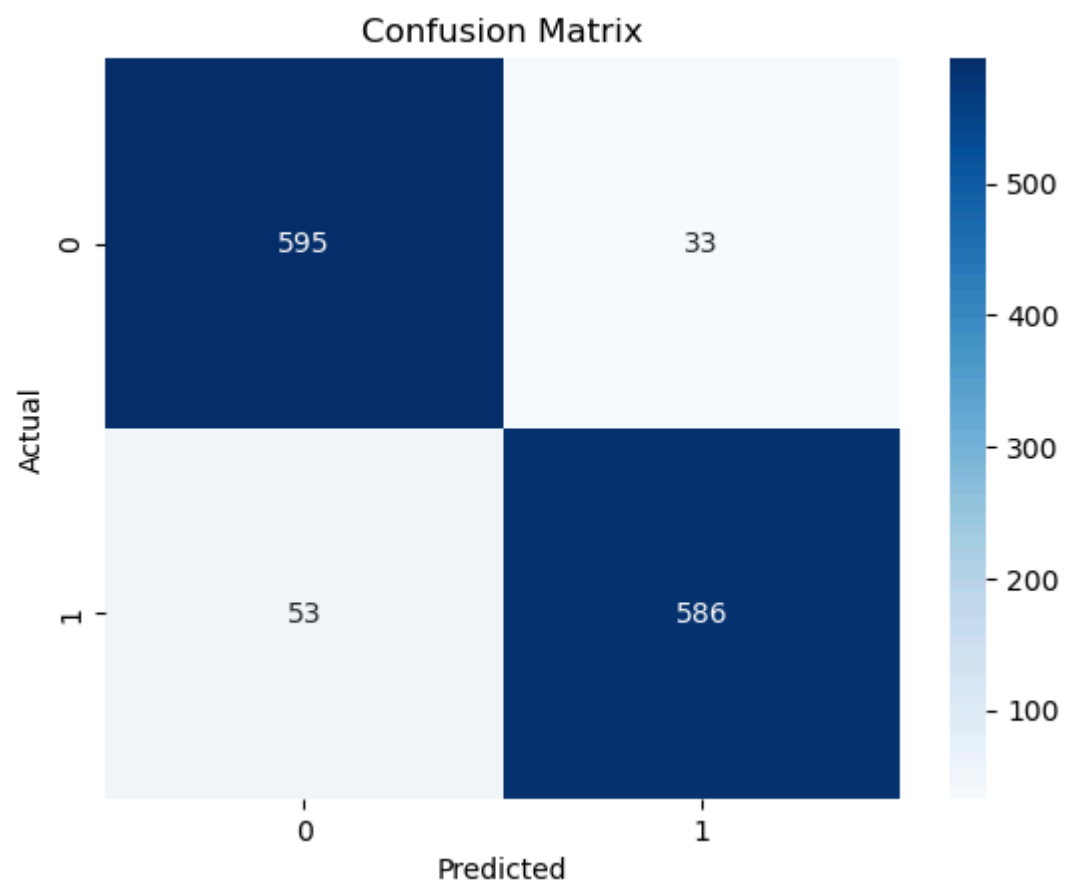
```
In [86]: ▶ score=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
print(f'Accuracy: {round(score*100,2)}%')
```

Accuracy: 93.21%

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In [89]: ▶ conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print(conf_matrix)
```

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[[595  33]
 [ 53 586]]
```

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In [90]: ▶ sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues')
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.ylabel('Actual')
plt.title('Confusion Matrix')
plt.show()
```



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In [ ]: ▶
```